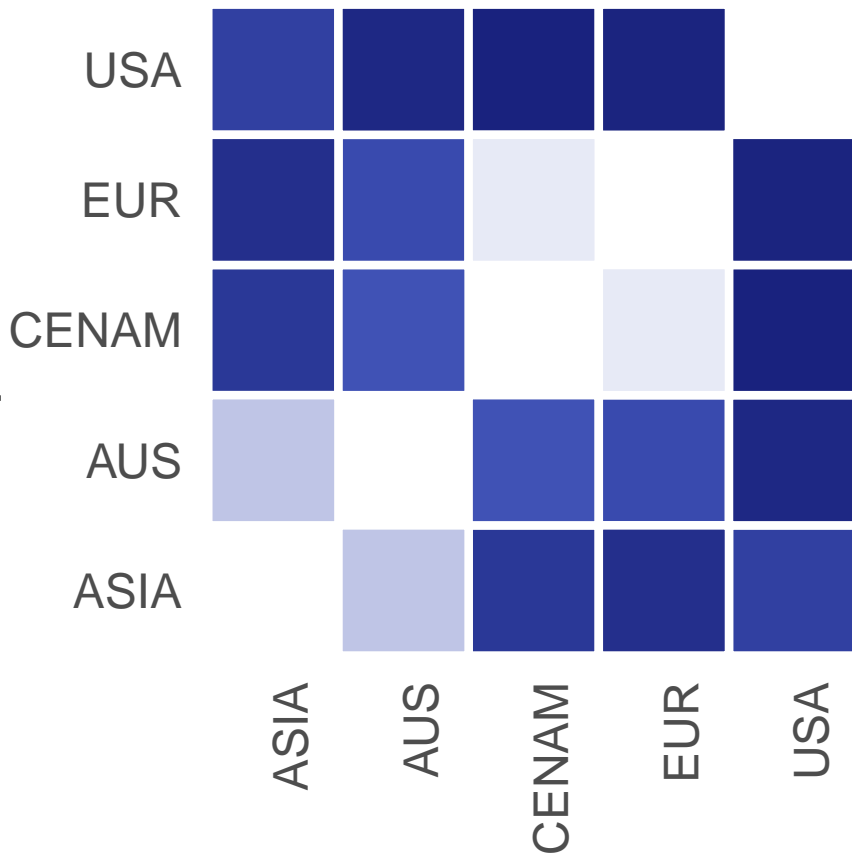
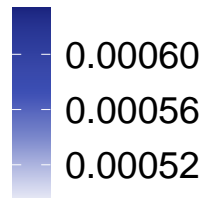


Population



$D_{XY}$



Population