# Cross Quantilogram Estimator

#### William Rose

v.1.0, 2024-07-24

This submission to the File Exchange includes code to compute and display the matrix of cross-quantilogram values.

### Comparison of crossQmtx to the Systemic Risk package functions

The Systemic Risk package on the File Exchange includes routines **cross\_quantilograms\_sb()** and **cross\_quantilograms\_sn()**. These routines estimate the cross quantilogram at probability a, where a=scalar. These routines also estimate a confidence interval for the cross quantilogram. The two functions use different methods to estimate the confidence interval: "\_sb" uses a stationary bootstrap method, and "\_sn" uses self-normalization.

The functions  $cross_quantilograms_s...()$  require probability a to be a scalar and 0.01<=a<=0.1. Function  $cross_qmtx()$  allows probability p to be a vector, and 0<p(i)<1, for all i in p.

The functions **cross\_quantilograms\_s...()** returns a scalar value for the cross quantilogram, cq. Function **crossQmtx()** returns a m-by-m matrix when p is a vector of length m.

The functions **cross\_quantilograms\_s...()** return a confidence interval for the cross quantilogram estimate. Function **crossQmtx()** does not return confidence interval(s) for the (elements of the) cross quantilogram estimate.

The functions **cross\_quantilograms\_s...()** compute partial cross quantilograms between columns 1 and 2, when the data matrix has more than two columns. Function **crossQmtx()** returns the regular (not partial) cross quantilogram between columns 1 and 2, even if there are more than two columns. Columns 3 and above are ignored by **crossQmtx()**.

The functions cross\_quantilograms\_s...() allow lag>=1. Function crossQmtx() allows lag>=0.

#### **Files**

**crossQmtx.m** Function to compute cross quantilogram matrix.

**plotcrossQmtx.m** Function to plot cross quantilogram matrix.

**crossQmtxTest.m** Script to test functions above.

aapl\_sbux\_stockprice5y.xlsx Daily closing stock prices for Apple and Starbucks for 5 years.

**CrossQuantilogramEstimator.pdf** This document.

### **Examples**

For the examples below, the data matrix is specified by

```
>> data=readmatrix('aapl sbux stockprice5y.xlsx','Range','b2:c1259');
```

When p is a vector, cq=crossQmtx(data,p,lag) returns a matrix. This matrix may be plotted with plotcrossQmtx(cq,p,lag), where lag is an optional argument. If lag is passed, it is used in the plot title, and has no other effect.

# Example 1. This is the test script, included.

>> crossQmtxTest

# Example 2.

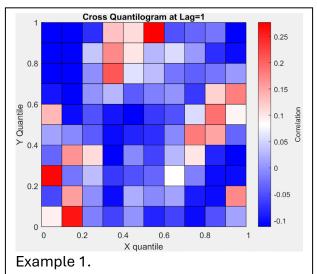
```
>> p=.05:.05:1; lag=0;
>> cq=crossQmtx(data,p,lag);
>> plotcrossQmtx(cq,p)
```

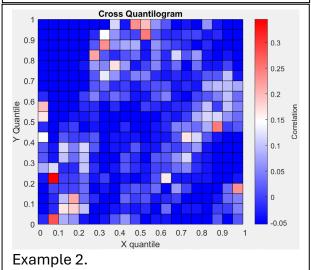
### Example 3.

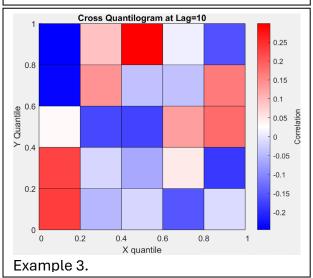
```
>> p=.2:.2:1; lag=10;
>> cq=crossQmtx(data,p,lag);
>> plotcrossQmtx(cq,p,lag)
```

Example 4. When p is a scalar in the range 0.01<=p<=0.10, and lag>=1, then crossQmtx(data,p,lag) and cross\_quantilograms\_sb(data,p,lag) and cross\_quantilograms\_sn(data,p,lag) return identical values for the cross quantilogram.

```
>> p=0.05; lag=5;
>> cq=crossQmtx(data,p,lag)
cq = -0.0159
```







```
>> [cq,~]=cross_quantilograms_sb(data,p,lag)
cq = -0.0159
>> [cq,~]=cross_quantilograms_sn(data,p,lag)
cq = -0.0159
```

# **Acknowledgements**

I thank Hamid Muili on Matlab Answers for stimulating this effort. I thank @Umar on Matlab Answers for the algorithm to estimate the elements of the correlation matrix. I have modified the algorithm somewhat.

#### References

Belluzzo, T. Systemic Risk, v.3.6.0. Matlab File Exchange,

https://www.mathworks.com/matlabcentral/fileexchange/62482-systemic-risk, retrieved 2024-07-27.

Han, H., et al. (2016). "The cross-quantilogram: Measuring quantile dependence and testing directional predictability between time series" J. Econometrics 193: 251-270.

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0304407616300458, retrieved 2024-07-27.

Pedini, L. "The qcorr package: a cross-quantilogram analisys tool in gretl".

https://gretl.sourceforge.net/current\_fnfiles/unzipped/qcorr.pdf, retrieved 2024-07-27.