

$$x^a \cdot x^b = x^{a+b}$$

$$\frac{x^a}{x^b} = x^{a-b}$$

$$(x^a)^b = x^{ab}$$

$$a^b$$

Exponents And Roots

①

$$25^7 > 5^{15}$$

②

$$216 = 2^x 3^y$$

$$2 \times 108$$

$$2 \times 54 \times 2$$

$$2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3^3$$

$$x = y$$

③

$$\sqrt{36}$$

$$\neq$$

$$\sqrt{6}$$

④

$$\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{6}$$

$$>$$

$$\sqrt{9}$$

$$4.1815$$

⑤

$$\sqrt{7,777,777,777} \neq$$

$$>$$

$$\underline{\underline{88000}}$$

⑥

$$5000 = 2^x 5^y$$

$$2 \times 25 \times 100 \times$$

$$2 \times 25 \times 25 \times 4$$

$$(2^3 \times 5^4)$$

$$\neq \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{x+y}}$$

(7) $3^2 \cdot 9^2 = 3^x$ $x \rightarrow 6$

(8) $\frac{80}{2x}$ $x \rightarrow y$ $\frac{36}{\times 5}$ $\frac{80}{80}$ cannot determine

(9) $9^4 \times (900)^3$ \rightarrow 270^6
 $3^8 \times 10^6$ $3^3 \times 10^6$

(10) $17\sqrt[3]{m} = 34$ $6\sqrt[3]{m}$

$\frac{84}{\cancel{17}} \times 6$ $\boxed{12} \text{ Ans}$

(11) $\frac{\frac{1}{5}}{\frac{1}{5} - 2}$ $\left(\frac{1}{25}\right)$

(12) $77,742 y'' = 4x^2$ $\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \text{ Ans}$

(13) $\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2 + 2}}}$ $\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2 + 2}} = \boxed{2} \text{ Ans}$

(14)

$14.1421 = 14.14$

equal

(15) x^2 x^3 $=$ x^9

$729/3 = (9 \times 27)$

243

16

$$0 \quad \frac{2}{5} \quad \frac{4}{5} \quad \frac{6}{5} \quad \frac{8}{5} \quad \frac{10}{5} \quad 2$$

$$p^{\frac{1}{3}} \Rightarrow 4x \Rightarrow \frac{8}{5}$$

$$p \Rightarrow \frac{888}{125} \Rightarrow \frac{512}{125}$$

17

$$2^{99} - 2^{96} = 2^{96}(2^3 - 1)$$

7

18

$$2^K - 2^{K+1} + 2^{K-1} = 2^K m$$

$$2^K - 2^K 2^1 + \frac{2^K}{2} \Rightarrow 2^K \left(1 - 2 + \frac{1}{2} \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow 2^K \left(-1 + \frac{1}{2} \right) \Rightarrow \frac{-2+1}{2}$$

$$m = \frac{-1}{2}$$

19

$$\frac{2}{9} (81)^{50}$$

$$\frac{(3^2)(9)^{99}}{2}$$

$$\frac{(2) 9^{100} 9^{99}}{9} <$$

20

$$5^{K+1} = 2000$$

$$5^K \Rightarrow 400$$

$$401$$

21

$$3^{11} = 9^x$$

$$9^5 = 8$$

$$177147$$

$$9^{11/2} \star$$

(21) $2^7 = 2.5$ $\sqrt{2.5 \times 2.5}$
 (6.25)

(22) $\sqrt[5]{x^6} = x^{6/5}$ $(6/5)$

(24) $\frac{20^{-5} 5^{10} 8^6}{10^8 25^{-2}}$ $\frac{2^{-5} 10^{-5} \times 5^{10} \times 2^{18}}{2^8 \times 5^8 \times}$
 $\frac{5^{10} \times 2^{18} \times 5^4}{2^8 \times 5^8 \times 2^5 \times 2^5 \times 5^5}$ $(5) \star$

(25) $\frac{5^7}{5^{-4}} = 5^9$ $\frac{2^{-3}}{2^{-2}} = 2^6$ $3^8(3) = 3^9$

11 + -1 + 9

19 \star

(26) 12^x is odd
 α integer $12^0 = 1$ $12^1 = 12$
 $12^2 = 144$
 $12^3 = 1728$

$x=0$ $12^0 \Rightarrow (0) \star$

(27) $\frac{200^{5/2}}{\sqrt{200}}$ $200^{\frac{5}{2} - \frac{1}{2}}$ $\frac{200^2}{\underline{\underline{\quad}}}$
40000 \star

(28) $\frac{(10^3)(0.027)}{(900)(10^{-2})} = (3)(10^m)$

$$\frac{10^3 \times 10^{-3} \times 3^3}{9^2 \times 10^2 \times 10^{-2}} \Rightarrow (3)$$

$$10^m \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{0}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{m=0}}$$

(29) $\frac{1}{3}(10^6 - 10^4) = ?$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1000000 \\ - 10000 \\ \hline 990000 \\ 3 \end{array}$$

$$\underline{\underline{330,000}}$$

(30) $\frac{2^2 + 2^2 + 2^3 + 2^4}{(\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{3})(\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{3})}$

$$\frac{4+4+8+16}{5-3} = \frac{32}{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \underline{\underline{16}}$$

(31) $\frac{2^{-4} 3^{-20}}{4^{-1} 9^{-6}}$

$$\frac{2^{-4} 3^{-20}}{2^{-2} 3^{-12}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{2^{-2} 3^{-8}}}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{1}{2^2 3^8}} \quad \text{A}$$

(32) $\frac{0.000027 \times 10^x}{900 \times 10^{-4}} = 0.03 \times 10^{11}$

$$\frac{10^{-6} \times 3^3 \times 10^x}{10^2 \times 3^2 \times 10^{-4}} \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{3 \times 10^9}}$$

$$-6 + x + 4 - 2 = 9$$

$$x - 4 = 9$$

$$\boxed{x=13} \quad \text{A}$$

33 $(2\sqrt{x})(3\sqrt{x})$

$x^{1/2 + 1/3}$ $3+2$
 $\sqrt[6]{x^5}$ Δ $(5/6)$

34 $x^{2/3} \cdot x^{5/4}$
 $\sqrt[12]{x^{23}}$ Δ

$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{5}{4} \Rightarrow \frac{8+15}{12} \Rightarrow \frac{23}{12}$

35 $n = 0.00025 \times 10^4$ $m = 0.005 \times 10^2$

$\frac{5^2 \times 10^{-1}}{5 \times 10^{-3+2}}$ (5) $> \underline{\underline{0.5}}$

36

$\frac{40^{48}}{3} \left(\frac{4^2 \cdot 10^2 - 1}{196 \cdot 10^{48}} \right) \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{10^3 (1599)}}$

37

$x^{3/2}$

$x \sqrt{x}$

38

$\sqrt{8 \times 60 \times 12 \times 20 \times 3 \times 2}$

$[2 \times 3] \times [2 \times 3 \times 2 \times 5] \times [2 \times 2 \times 3] \times [2 \times 2 \times 5] [3 \times 2]$

$[3 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 5 \times 3 \times 2]$

(32×45)

1440

$\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ \times 32 \\ \hline 90 \\ 1350 \\ \hline 1440 \end{array}$

Date

(39)

$$\underline{125^{14} 48^8}$$

$$\cancel{25} (5^3 \times 14)$$

(42)

Ans.