

LAB PROGRAM-7

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

struct node
{
    int info;
    struct node *link;
};

typedef struct node *NODE;

NODE getnode()
{
    NODE n;
    n = (NODE)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    if (n == NULL)
    {
        printf("\n Memory is full \n");
        exit(0);
    }
    return n;
}

NODE insert-front (NODE first, int item)
{
    NODE temp;
    temp = getnode();
    temp->info = item;
    temp->link = NULL;
    if (first == NULL)
    {
        return temp;
    }
}
```

```

temp->link = first;
first = temp;
return first;
}

```

NODE delete-front (NODE first)

```
{ NODE temp;
```

```
if (first == NULL)
```

```
{
```

```
printf("List is empty. Cannot delete\n");
```

```
return first;
```

```
}
```

```
temp = first;
```

```
temp = temp->link;
```

```
printf("Item deleted at front end is %d\n", first->info);
```

```
free(first);
```

```
return temp;
```

```
}
```

NODE IF (NODE second, int item)

```
{
```

```
NODE temp;
```

```
temp = getnode();
```

```
temp->info = item;
```

```
temp->link = NULL;
```

```
if (second == NULL)
```

```
return temp;
```

```
temp->link = second;
```

```
second = temp;
```

```
return second;
```

```
}
```

NODE IR (NODE second, int item)

```
{
```

```

NODE temp, cur;
temp = getNode();
temp->info = item;
temp->link = NULL;
if(second == NULL)
    return temp;
cur = second;
while(cur->link != NULL)
    cur = cur->link;
cur->link = temp;
return second;
}

```

NODE reverse (NODE first)

{

 NODE cur, temp; // trying to establish null pointer

 cur = NULL;

 while(first != NULL)

{

 temp = first;

 first = first->link;

 temp->link = cur;

 cur = temp;

}

 return cur;

}

NODE ascending (NODE first)

{

 NODE prev = first;

 NODE cur = NULL;

 int temp;

 if(first == NULL)

{

```

return 0;
}
else
{
    while (povr != NULL)
    {
        cur = povr->link;
        while (cur != NULL)
        {
            if (povr->info > cur->info)
            {
                temp = povr->info;
                povr->info = cur->info;
                cur->info = temp;
            }
            cur = cur->link;
        }
        povr = povr->link;
    }
    return first;
}

NODE descending (NODE first)
{
    NODE povr = first;
    NODE cur = NULL;
    int temp;
    if (first == NULL)
    {
        return 0;
    }
    else
    {
        (NULL -> next) pointer
        (NULL -> prev) pointer
        (NULL -> info) = first info
        (NULL -> link) = NULL
        (povr->info) = first
        (povr->link) = cur
        (cur->prev) = povr
        (cur->info) = temp
        (cur->link) = cur->next
        (povr->next) = cur
        (povr->prev) = NULL
        (cur->prev) = NULL
        (cur->info) = first
        (cur->link) = NULL
        (first->prev) = NULL
        (first->info) = first
        (first->link) = NULL
        (NULL -> next) pointer
        (NULL -> prev) pointer
        (NULL -> info) = first info
        (NULL -> link) = NULL
        (povr->info) = first
        (povr->link) = cur
        (cur->prev) = povr
        (cur->info) = temp
        (cur->link) = cur->next
        (povr->next) = cur
        (povr->prev) = NULL
        (cur->prev) = NULL
        (cur->info) = first
        (cur->link) = NULL
        (first->prev) = NULL
        (first->info) = first
        (first->link) = NULL
    }
}

```

```

    return first;
}

void display ( NODE first )
{
    NODE temp;
    if ( first == NULL )
        printf ("List is empty. Cannot display items. \n");
    printf ("List contents are: ");
    for ( temp = first; temp != NULL; temp = temp -> link )
    {
        printf ("\n%.d", temp -> info);
    }
}

```

```

void main()
{
}

```

```

int
item, choice, pos, element, option, choice2, item2, num;
NODE first=NULL;
NODE second=NULL;
for (;;)
{
    printf ("\n\nChoose an option");
    printf ("\n1: Insert-front \n2: Delete-front \n3: Reverse");
    printf ("\n4: Sort \n5: Concatenate \n6: Display \n7: Exit\n");
    printf ("Enter the choice : ");
    scanf ("%d", &choice);
    switch (choice)
    {
        case 1: printf ("Enter the item at front-end : ");
        scanf ("%d", &item);
        first = insert-front (first, item);
        printf ("%d inserted at front-end.", first -> info);
    }
}

```

break;

case 2:

first = delete-front(first);

break;

case 3: first = reverse(first);

printf("List is reversed.\n");

break;

case 4: printf('Press 1 for Ascending-sort and 2 for
Descending-sort :');

scanf("%d", &option);

if (option == 1)

first = ascending(first);

printf("List is sorted in ascending order.\n");

}

if (option == 2)

first = descending(first);

printf("List is sorted in descending order.\n");

}

break;

case 5: printf("Create a second list\n");

printf("Enter the no. of elements in the second list : ");

scanf("%d", &n);

for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++)

{

printf("In press 1 to Insert-front & 2 to Insert-rear : ");

scanf("%d", &choice2);

if (choice2 == 1)

{

printf("Enter the item at front-end : ");

scanf("%d", &item1);

```
second = If (second, item1);
}

if (choice 2 == 2)
{
    printf ("Enter the item at rear-end : ");
    scanf ("%d", &item1);

    second = IR * (second, item1);
}

first = concatenate (first, second);
printf ("The two lists are concatenated .");
break;

case 6 : display (first);
break;

default : exit(0);
break;
}
```

```
1 #include<stdio.h>
2 #include<stdlib.h>
3
4 struct node
5 {
6     int info;
7     struct node *link;
8 };
9 typedef struct node *NODE;
10
11 NODE getnode()
12 {
13     NODE x;
14     x = (NODE)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
15     if(x==NULL)
16     {
17         printf("\nMemory is full\n");
18         exit(0);
19     }
20     return x;
21 }
22
23 NODE insert_front(NODE first,int item)
24 {
25     NODE temp;
26     temp=getnode();
27     temp->info=item;
28     temp->link=NULL;
29     if(first==NULL)
```



main.c

```
29     if(first==NULL)
30     {
31         return temp;
32     }
33     temp->link=first;
34     first=temp;
35     return first;
36 }
37
38 NODE delete_front(NODE first)
39 {
40     NODE temp;
41     if(first==NULL)
42     {
43         printf("List is empty. Cannot delete\n");
44         return first;
45     }
46     temp=first;
47     temp = temp->link;
48     printf("Item deleted at front end is %d\n",first->info);
49     free(first);
50     return temp;
51 }
52
53 NODE IF(NODE second,int item)
54 {
55     NODE temp;
56     temp=getnode();
57     temp->info=item;
```



```
temp->link=NULL;
if(second==NULL)
| | return temp;
temp->link=second;
second=temp;
return second;
}
```

```
NODE IR(NODE second,int item)
{
    NODE temp,cur;
    temp=getnode();
    temp->info=item;
    temp->link=NULL;
    if(second==NULL)
    | | return temp;
    cur=second;
    while(cur->link!=NULL)
        | | cur=cur->link;
    cur->link=temp;
    return second;
}
```

```
NODE reverse(NODE first)
{
    NODE cur,temp;
    cur=NULL;
    while(first!=NULL)
```

main.c

```
86     {
87         temp=first;
88         first=first->link;
89         temp->link=cur;
90         cur=temp;
91     }
92     return cur;
93 }
94
95 NODE ascending(NODE first)
96 {
97     NODE prev=first;
98     NODE cur=NULL;
99     int temp;
100    if(first== NULL)
101    {
102        return 0;
103    }
104    else
105    {
106        while(prev!= NULL)
107        {
108            cur = prev->link;
109            while(cur!= NULL)
110            {
111                if(prev->info > cur->info)
112                {
113                    temp = prev->info;
114                    prev->info = cur->info;
```

```
    temp = cur->link;
    prev->info = cur->info;
    cur->info = temp;
}
cur = cur->link;
}
prev= prev->link;
}
return first;
}
```

```
NODE concatenate(NODE first,NODE second)
{
    NODE cur;
    if(first==NULL)
        return second;
    if(second==NULL)
        return first;
    cur=first;
    while(cur->link!=NULL)
    {
        cur=cur->link;
    }
    cur->link=second;
    return first;
}
```

```
void display(NODE first)
```

```
scanf("%d",&item);
first=insert_front(first,item);
printf("%d inserted at front-end.", 
first->info);
break;
case 2: first=delete_front(first);
break;
case 3: first=reverse(first);
printf("List is reversed.");
break;
case 4: printf("Press 1 for Ascending-sort and
2 for Descending-sort : ");
scanf("%d",&option);
if(option==1)
{
    first=ascending(first);
    printf("List is sorted in ascending
order.");
}
if(option==2)
{
    first=descending(first);
    printf("List is sorted in
descending order.");
}
break;
case 5: printf("Create a second list\n");
printf("Enter the number of elements in
the second list : ");
```

main.c

```
219
220     case 5: printf("Create a second list\n");
221     printf("Enter the number of elements in
222     the second list : ");
223     scanf("%d",&num);
224     for(int i=1;i<=num;i++)
225     {
226         printf("\nPress 1 to Insert-front
227         and 2 to Insert-rear : ");
228         scanf("%d",&choice2);
229         if(choice2==1)
230         {
231             printf("Enter the item at
232             front-end : ");
233             scanf("%d",&item1);
234             second=IF(second,item1);
235         }
236         if(choice2==2)
237         {
238             printf("Enter the item at
239             rear-end : ");
240             scanf("%d",&item1);
241             second=IR(second,item1);
242         }
243         first=concatenate(first,second);
244         printf("\nThe two lists are
245         concatenated.");
246         break;
247     case 6: display(first);
```



File: C:\Users\pooya\Downloads\Data-Structure-lab | Run: pooya-13R/DSLAB

sh18/ExternalAptClicks# main.c

ExternalAptClicks C Stop

main.c

```
242     case 6: display(first);
243         break;
244     default:exit(0);
245         break;
246     }
247 }
248 }
```

```
• clang-7 -pthread -lm -o main main.c
main.c:183:1: warning: return type of 'main' is not 'int'
in-return-type]
void main()
^
main.c:183:1: note: change return type to 'int'
void main()
^~~~~
int
1 warning generated.
• ./main
```

```
Choose an option
1:Insert_front
2:Delete_front
3:Reverse
4:Sort
5.Concatenate
6:Display
7:Exit
Enter the choice : 1
Enter the item at front-end : 23
23 inserted at front-end.
```

```
Choose an option
1:Insert_front
2:Delete_front
3:Reverse
4:Sort
5.Concatenate
6:Display
7:Exit
Enter the choice : 1
Enter the item at front-end : 34
```

Enter the item at front-end : 34
34 inserted at front-end.

Choose an option
1:Insert_front
2:Delete_front
3:Reverse
4:Sort
5.Concatenate
6:Display
7:Exit

Enter the choice : 3

List is reversed.

Choose an option
1:Insert_front
2:Delete_front
3:Reverse
4:Sort
5.Concatenate
6:Display
7:Exit

Enter the choice : 5

Create a second list

Enter the number of elements in the second list : 45

Press 1 to Insert-front and 2 to Insert-rear : 1

Enter the item at front-end : 32

Press 1 to Insert-front and 2 to Insert-rear : 2

Enter the item at rear-end : 44

Press 1 to Insert-front and 2 to Insert-rear : 6

Press 1 to Insert-front and 2 to Insert-rear : █