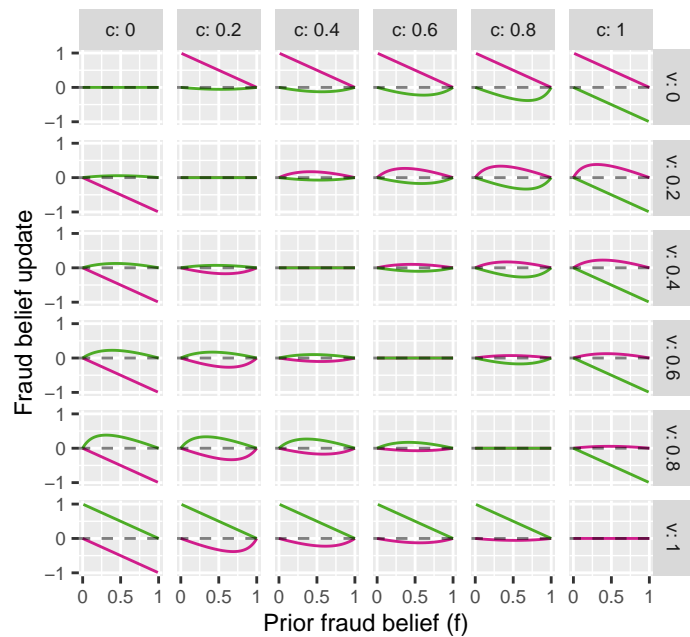
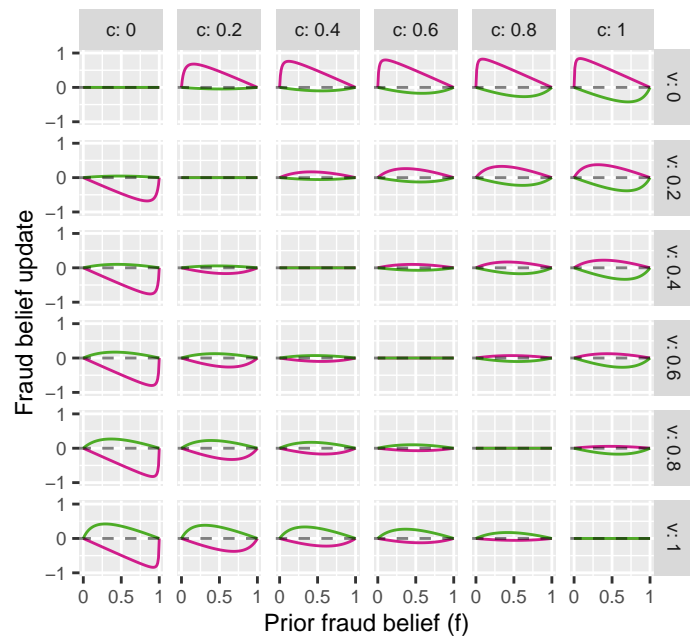
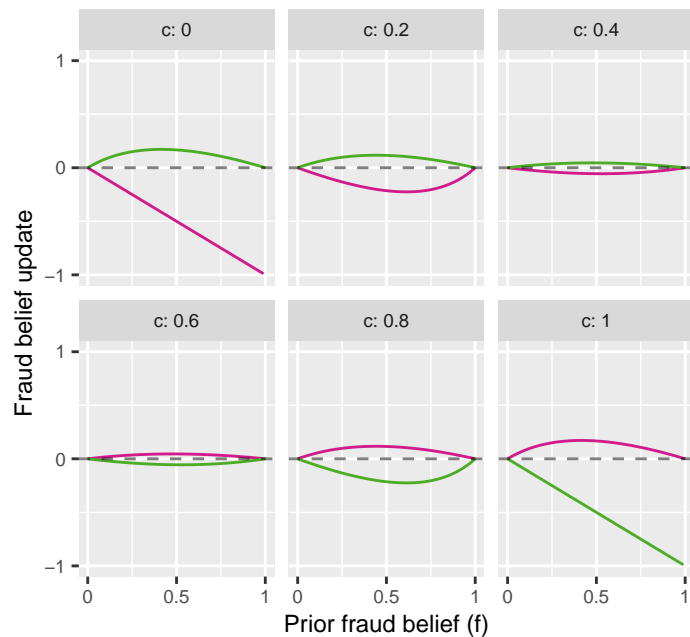
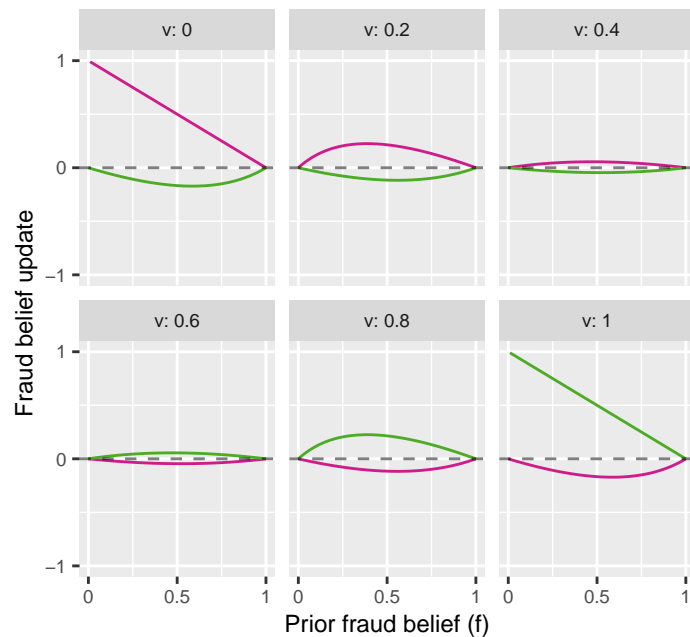


A Original Bayesian**B** Outcome Desirability, $u = 0.95$ **C** Fraud-Only**D** Random Beneficiary

Outcome — Desired (win) — Undesired (loss)