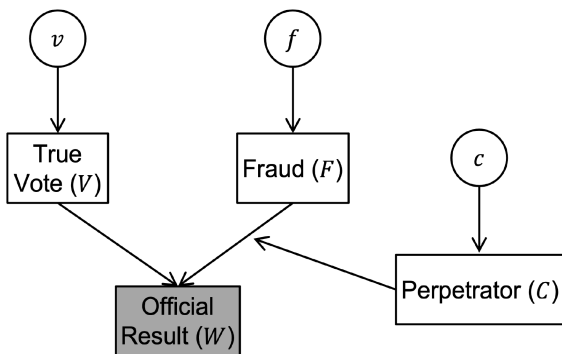
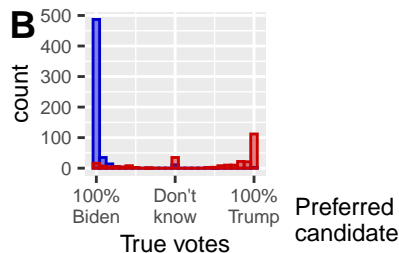
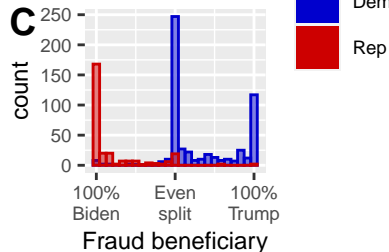


**A**

$$\Pr[W = V] = \begin{cases} 0, & F = 1 \text{ and } C \neq V \\ 1, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

**B****C****D**