- **CMD** = Defines the default command to execute when starting a container from the image.

- **RUN** = Runs commands during the image build process.

- **LABEL** = Attaches metadata to the image.

- **ENTRYPOINT** = Configures a container to run as an executable.

- **ADD** = Copies files, directories, or remote file URLs from the host filesystem into the Docker image.

- **WORKDIR** = Sets the working directory for any RUN, CMD, ENTRYPOINT, COPY, and ADD instructions that follow it in the Dockerfile.