Einführung in MLOps

20 Orchestrierung

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Definition

Generell: In system administration, orchestration is the automated configuration, coordination, deployment, development, and management of computer systems and software. - Wikipedia

Data Orchestration: Data orchestration automates the movement and transformation of data between various systems, ensuring data is accurate, up-to-date, and ready for analysis. - ascend.io

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Benefits

- Automatisierung
- Konsistenz
- Minimierung von Fehlern
- Parallelisierung und Skalierbarkeit

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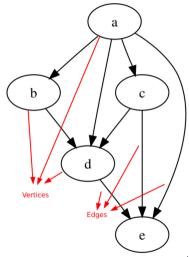
Scheduling

- Batch Pipelines müssen getriggert werden
 - zeitlich
 - externen Trigger

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Orchestration

- Reihenfolge der auszuführenden Aufgaben
- Abhängigkeiten
- Parallelität
- Dispatching
- Terminologie
 - Directed Acyclic Graph (DAG)
 - DAG = Data Pipeline
 - Task = 1 Node im DAG
 - Dependency
 - Upstream: was vorher laufen muss
 - Downstream: was danach abhängig ist



Observability

Observability is a measure of how well internal states of a system can be inferred from knowledge of its external outputs. - Wikipedia

Zugriff auf alle Metadaten eines Pipeline-Runs

- Live Progress
- Logs
- Timestamps, Durchlaufzeit
- CPU, Memory Verbrauch

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Tools

- Apache Airflow
- Prefect
- Dagster
- Mage

Ausführlicher Vergleich der ersten drei auf ZenML.

