

**Part I - Aptitude**

**Question 1**

Directions: Study the following passage to answer the question that follows.

**Passage**

Work expands so as to fill the time available for its completion. The general recognition of this fact is shown in the proverbial phrase, 'It is the busiest man who has time to spare.' Thus, an elderly lady at leisure can spend the entire day writing a postcard to her niece. An hour will be spent in finding the postcard, another hunting for spectacles, half an hour to search for the address, an hour and a quarter in composition and twenty minutes in deciding whether or not to take an umbrella when going to the pillar box in the street. The total effort that would occupy a busy man for three minutes, all told, may in this fashion leave another person completely exhausted after a day of doubt, anxiety and toil.

What happens when the deadline for a task gets extended unexpectedly?

Answer :

- (A) The work is done more smoothly.
- (B) The work is done with more leisure.
- (C) The work consumes all the available time.
- (D) The work still needs additional time.

**Question Id : 126**

- Option Id
- 126001
  - 126002
  - 126003
  - 126004

**Right Answer :**

The work consumes all the available time.

**Right Option Id : 126003**

**Question 2**

Directions: Study the following passage to answer the question that follows.

**Question Id : 127**

**Passage**

Work expands so as to fill the time available for its completion. The general recognition of this fact is shown in the proverbial phrase, 'It is the busiest man who has time to spare.' Thus, an elderly lady at leisure can spend the entire day writing a postcard to her niece. An hour will be spent in finding the postcard, another hunting for spectacles, half an hour to search for the address, an hour and a quarter in composition and twenty minutes in deciding whether or not to take an umbrella when going to the pillar box in the street. The total effort that would occupy a busy man for three minutes, all told, may in this fashion leave another person completely exhausted after a day of doubt, anxiety and toil.

Explain the sentence: 'Work expands so as to fill the time available for its completion'.

Answer :

- (A) The more work there is to be done, the more the time needed.
- (B) Whatever time is available for a given amount of work, all of it will get used.
- (C) If you have more time, you can do more work.
- (D) If you have some important work to do, you should always have some additional time.

- Option Id
- 127001
  - 127002
  - 127003
  - 127004

**Right Answer :**

Whatever time is available for a given amount of work all of it will get used.

**Right Option Id : 127002**

**Question 3**

Directions: Study the following passage to answer the question that follows.

**Question Id : 128**

**Passage**

Work expands so as to fill the time available for its completion. The general recognition of this fact is shown in the proverbial phrase, 'It is the busiest man who has time to spare.' Thus, an elderly lady at leisure can spend the entire day writing a postcard to her niece. An hour will be spent in finding the postcard, another hunting for spectacles, half an hour to search for the address, an hour and a quarter in composition and twenty minutes in deciding whether or not to take an umbrella when going to the pillar box in the street. The total effort that would occupy a busy man for three minutes, all told, may in this fashion leave another person completely exhausted after a day of doubt, anxiety and toil.

Who is the person likely to take more time to do the certain work?

Answer :

- (A) A busy man
- (B) A man of leisurely attitude
- (C) An elderly person
- (D) A relaxed man

- Option Id
- 128001
  - 128002
  - 128003
  - 128004

**Right Answer :**

A man of leisurely attitude

**Right Option Id : 128002**

**Question 4**

Directions: Study the following passage to answer the question that follows.

**Question Id : 129**

### Passage

Work expands so as to fill the time available for its completion. The general recognition of this fact is shown in the proverbial phrase, 'It is the busiest man who has time to spare.' Thus, an elderly lady at leisure can spend the entire day writing a postcard to her niece. An hour will be spent in finding the postcard, another hunting for spectacles, half an hour to search for the address, an hour and a quarter in composition and twenty minutes in deciding whether or not to take an umbrella when going to the pillar box in the street. The total effort that would occupy a busy man for three minutes, all told, may in this fashion leave another person completely exhausted after a day of doubt, anxiety and toil.

What is the total time spent by the elderly lady in writing the postcard?

Answer :

- (A) A full day
- (B) Four hours and five minutes
- (C) Well over half a day
- (D) Seventy five minutes

Option Id
129001
129002
129003
129004

**Right Answer :**

Seventy five minutes

**Right Option Id : 129004**

### Question 5

**Question Id : 130**

Directions: Study the following passage to answer the question that follows.

#### Passage

Work expands so as to fill the time available for its completion. The general recognition of this fact is shown in the proverbial phrase, 'It is the busiest man who has time to spare.' Thus, an elderly lady at leisure can spend the entire day writing a postcard to her niece. An hour will be spent in finding the postcard, another hunting for spectacles, half an hour to search for the address, an hour and a quarter in composition and twenty minutes in deciding whether or not to take an umbrella when going to the pillar box in the street. The total effort that would occupy a busy man for three minutes, all told, may in this fashion leave another person completely exhausted after a day of doubt, anxiety and toil.

What does the expression 'pillar box' stand for?

Answer :

- (A) A box attached to the pillar
- (B) A box in the pillar
- (C) Box office
- (D) A pillar-type post box

Option Id
130001
130002
130003
130004

**Right Answer :**

A pillar-type post box

**Right Option Id : 130004**

### Question 6

**Question Id : 131**

A cinema hall is 17 m 28 cm long and 11 m 52 cm broad. It is required to pave the floor of the hall by using the minimum number of square slabs of marble. How many such slabs are required?

Answer :

- (A) 4
- (B) 5
- (C) 6
- (D) 7

Option Id
131001
131002
131003
131004

**Right Answer :**

6

**Right Option Id : 131003**

### Question 7

**Question Id : 132**

If the income of an employee is increasing annually by 10%, what will be the change in his income after two years?

Answer :

- (A) 21% increase
- (B) 22% increase
- (C) 23% increase
- (D) 25% increase

Option Id
132001
132002
132003
132004

**Right Answer :**

21% increase

**Right Option Id : 132001**

### Question 8

**Question Id : 133**

Three years ago, the average age of a family of 5 members was 17 years. With the birth of a baby, the average age of six members remains the same even today. Find the age of the baby.

Answer :

- (A) 1 year
- (B) 2 years
- (C) 3 years

Option Id
133001
133002
133003

(D) 4 years

133004

**Right Answer :**

2 years

**Right Option Id : 133002**

**Question 9**

A sum of Rs.8000 is deposited in the bank. The rate of interest in the bank for first year is 5% and for the second year it is 8%. Find the compound interest.

Answer :

- (A) Rs.1072
- (B) Rs.980
- (C) Rs.1124
- (D) Rs.1242

**Question Id : 134**

- Option Id
- 134001
  - 134002
  - 134003
  - 134004

**Right Answer :**

Rs.1072

**Right Option Id : 134001**

**Question 10**

A train 135 m long passes a boy standing on the platform in 7 seconds, but it passes the platform completely in 21 seconds. The length of the platform is \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer :

- (A) 310 m
- (B) 185 m
- (C) 215 m
- (D) 270 m

**Question Id : 135**

- Option Id
- 135001
  - 135002
  - 135003
  - 135004

**Right Answer :**

270 m

**Right Option Id : 135004**

**Question 11**

Find the odd one out.

ABC, BDF, CFI, DHL, EJM, FLR

Answer :

- (A) BDF
- (B) DHL
- (C) FLR
- (D) EJM

**Question Id : 136**

- Option Id
- 136001
  - 136002
  - 136003
  - 136004

**Right Answer :**

EJM

**Right Option Id : 136004**

**Question 12**

In a certain code, HIMALAYA is written as 201915271627327 and NILGIRI is written as 14191621191019. How is HARYALI written in that code?

Answer :

- (A) 2027103271619
- (B) 2010276271620
- (C) 2010296271619
- (D) 2011276271619

**Question Id : 137**

- Option Id
- 137001
  - 137002
  - 137003
  - 137004

**Right Answer :**

2027103271619

**Right Option Id : 137001**

**Question 13**

**Question Id : 138**

Aditi started travelling east from point A for 800 m. At the end of 800 m, she reached point B. She took a left turn from point B and travelled for another 500 m and reached point C. From point C, she turned left again and travelled for 400 m to reach point D. In which direction is point D from point A?

Answer :

- (A) North-East
- (B) South-West
- (C) North-West
- (D) South-East

Option Id
138001
138002
138003
138004

**Right Answer :**

North-East

**Right Option Id : 138001**

#### Question 14

Directions: Study the following information carefully to answer the question that follows.

Six friends A, B, C, D, E and F are sitting around a round table planning a carnival. They are not necessarily sitting in the same order. All are facing inside. A is sitting second to the left of B. F is sitting opposite to the person who sits to the immediate right of D. B sits between E on one side and F on the other. D doesn't sit between A and E. The friend sitting next to F doesn't sit to the immediate right of E.

Who among the following could be sitting between A and C?

Answer :

- (A) E
- (B) B
- (C) D
- (D) Can't be determined

Option Id
139001
139002
139003
139004

**Right Answer :**

D

**Right Option Id : 139003**

#### Question 15

Directions: Study the following information carefully to answer the question that follows.

Six friends A, B, C, D, E and F are sitting around a round table planning a carnival. They are not necessarily sitting in the same order. All are facing inside. A is sitting second to the left of B. F is sitting opposite to the person who sits to the immediate right of D. B sits between E on one side and F on the other. D doesn't sit between A and E. The friend sitting next to F doesn't sit to the immediate right of E.

Who is sitting to the left of F?

Answer :

- (A) A
- (B) B
- (C) C
- (D) Can't be determined

Option Id
140001
140002
140003
140004

**Right Answer :**

Can't be determined

**Right Option Id : 140004**

#### Question 16

What is the name of combustible material at the tip of a safety match stick?

Answer :

- (A) Zinc
- (B) Aluminium dioxide
- (C) Nickel
- (D) Antimony trisulphide

Option Id
141001
141002
141003
141004

**Right Answer :**

Antimony trisulphide

**Right Option Id : 141004**

#### Question 17

Who among the following was the first Mughal emperor to allow Britishers to establish trade links with India?

Answer :

- (A) Akbar
- (B) Jahangir
- (C) Shah Jahan
- (D) Aurangzeb

Option Id
142001
142002
142003
142004

**Question 18**

If any question arises whether a Bill is a Money Bill or not, the decision of the \_\_\_\_\_ thereon is final.

Answer :

- (A) Lok Sabha Speaker
- (B) President of India
- (C) Finance Minister of India
- (D) None of these

**Right Answer :**

Lok Sabha Speaker

**Question Id : 143**

- Option Id
- 143001
  - 143002
  - 143003
  - 143004

**Right Option Id : 143001****Question 19**

What do you understand by the term 'Mixed Economy'?

Answer :

- (A) Co-existence of small scale and large scale industries.
- (B) Co-existence of the rich and the poor.
- (C) Co-existence of private and public sector.
- (D) Assigning equal importance to both agriculture and heavy industries.

**Right Answer :**

Co-existence of private and public sector.

**Question Id : 144**

- Option Id
- 144001
  - 144002
  - 144003
  - 144004

**Right Option Id : 144004****Question 20**

Tides are the highest

Answer :

- (A) when the Earth is at its nearest to the Sun.
- (B) when the Earth is at its nearest to the Moon.
- (C) in the spring season.
- (D) when the Sun, Moon and the Earth are in a straight line.

**Question Id : 145**

- Option Id
- 145001
  - 145002
  - 145003
  - 145004

**Right Option Id : 145004****Right Answer :**

when the Sun

Moon and the Earth are in a straight line.

**Question 21**

Directions: Study the following information to answer the question that follows.

During mid-term selection examination events in a sports academy for three sports - Gymnastics, Football and Squash – 280 students appeared. When the results were declared, 185 students had passed in Gymnastics, 210 had passed in Football and 222 students had passed in Squash. Students who passed Football and Squash – 200. All those – except 5 students who passed in Gymnastics – passed in Football. All those – except 10 students who passed in Gymnastics – passed in Squash. 47 students failed in all 3 sports.

How many students passed in Squash only?

Answer :

- (A) 18
- (B) 21
- (C) 25
- (D) 29

- Option Id
- 146001
  - 146002
  - 146003
  - 146004

**Right Option Id : 146001****Right Answer :**

18

**Question 22**

Directions: Study the following information to answer the question that follows.

During mid-term selection examination events in a sports academy for three sports - Gymnastics, Football and Squash – 280 students appeared. When the results were declared, 185 students had passed in Gymnastics, 210 had passed in Football and 222 students had passed in Squash. Students who passed Football and Squash – 200. All those – except 5 students who passed in Gymnastics – passed in Football. All those – except 10 students who passed in Gymnastics – passed in Squash. 47 students failed in all 3 sports.

How many students passed in all 3 sports?

Answer :

- Option Id
- 147001
  - 147002
  - 147003
  - 147004

- (A) 185  
(B) 175  
(C) 170  
(D) 171

- 147001  
 147002  
 147003  
 147004

**Right Answer :**

171

**Right Option Id : 147004**

**Question 23**

**Question Id : 148**

Directions: Study the following information to answer the question that follows.

During mid-term selection examination events in a sports academy for three sports - Gymnastics, Football and Squash – 280 students appeared. When the results were declared, 185 students had passed in Gymnastics, 210 had passed in Football and 222 students had passed in Squash. Students who passed Football and Squash – 200. All those – except 5 students who passed in Gymnastics – passed in Football. All those – except 10 students who passed in Gymnastics – passed in Squash. 47 students failed in all 3 sports.

How many students failed in Football and Gymnastics?

Answer :

- (A) 65  
(B) 18  
(C) 58  
(D) 47

- Option Id  
 148001  
 148002  
 148003  
 148004

**Right Answer :**

65

**Right Option Id : 148001**

**Question 24**

**Question Id : 149**

Directions: Study the following information to answer the question that follows.

During mid-term selection examination events in a sports academy for three sports - Gymnastics, Football and Squash – 280 students appeared. When the results were declared, 185 students had passed in Gymnastics, 210 had passed in Football and 222 students had passed in Squash. Students who passed Football and Squash – 200. All those – except 5 students who passed in Gymnastics – passed in Football. All those – except 10 students who passed in Gymnastics – passed in Squash. 47 students failed in all 3 sports.

How many students passed in Gymnastics but failed in other two sports?

Answer :

- (A) 5  
(B) 10  
(C) 15  
(D) 1

- Option Id  
 149001  
 149002  
 149003  
 149004

**Right Answer :**

1

**Right Option Id : 149004**

**Question 25**

**Question Id : 150**

Directions: Study the following information to answer the question that follows.

During mid-term selection examination events in a sports academy for three sports - Gymnastics, Football and Squash – 280 students appeared. When the results were declared, 185 students had passed in Gymnastics, 210 had passed in Football and 222 students had passed in Squash. Students who passed Football and Squash – 200. All those – except 5 students who passed in Gymnastics – passed in Football. All those – except 10 students who passed in Gymnastics – passed in Squash. 47 students failed in all 3 sports.

How many students got promoted to next level of training, if they have to pass at least two sports?

Answer :

- (A) 180  
(B) 213  
(C) 200  
(D) 185

- Option Id  
 150001  
 150002  
 150003  
 150004

**Right Answer :**

213

**Right Option Id : 150002**

**Part II - Technical**

**Question 26**

**Question Id : 151**

What term refers to the equivalent resistance of a capacitor, which depends on the frequency and the value of the capacitor?

Answer :

- (A) Impedance  
(B) Resistance

- Option Id  
 151001  
 151002

(C) Reactance  
(D) Conductance

151003  
 151004

**Right Answer :**  
Reactance

**Right Option Id : 151003**

**Question 27**

What type of signal has values that are completely specific for any given time?

Answer :

- (A) Random Signal
- (B) Deterministic
- (C) Periodic Signal
- (D) Aperiodic Signal

Option Id

152001  
 152002  
 152003  
 152004

**Right Answer :**  
Deterministic

**Right Option Id : 152002**

**Question 28**

Which of the following types of complements is used in digital systems for simplifying subtraction and logical manipulation, and is calculated by subtracting 1 from the base before finding the complement?

Answer :

- (A) Radix complement
- (B) Diminished radix complement
- (C) Two's complement
- (D) One's complement

Option Id

153001  
 153002  
 153003  
 153004

**Right Answer :**  
Diminished radix complement

**Right Option Id : 153002**

**Question 29**

In 2's complement representation, what does a signed number with a 1 in the sign bit and all 0's in the magnitude bits represent?

Answer :

- (A)  $-2^n$ , where n is the number of bits in the magnitude
- (B)  $-2^{(n-1)}$ , where n is the number of bits in the magnitude
- (C)  $-2^{(n+1)}$ , where n is the number of bits in the magnitude
- (D) -1, regardless of the number of bits

**Question Id : 154**

Option Id

154001  
 154002  
 154003  
 154004

**Right Answer :**  
 $-2^n$  where n is the number of bits in the magnitude

**Right Option Id : 154001**

**Question 30**

What is it called when the positive terminal of a battery is connected to the cathode and the negative terminal to the anode?

Answer :

- (A) Forward Biasing
- (B) Neutral Biasing
- (C) Zero Biasing
- (D) Reverse Biasing

**Question Id : 155**

Option Id

155001  
 155002  
 155003  
 155004

**Right Answer :**  
Reverse Biasing

**Right Option Id : 155004**

**Question 31**

Which of the following codes is reflective, where the code for one digit is the complement of the code for its pair (e.g., 9 and 0, 8 and 1)?

Answer :

- (A) 8421 Code
- (B) 2421 Code
- (C) Excess-3 Code
- (D) 5211 Code

**Question Id : 156**

Option Id

156001  
 156002  
 156003  
 156004

**Question 32**

What is the process of efficiently converting the output of a source into a sequence of binary digits called?

Answer :

- (A) Source Encoder
- (B) Channel Encoder
- (C) Data Modulation
- (D) Signal Amplification

**Right Answer :**

Source Encoder

**Question Id : 157**

- |                       |        |
|-----------------------|--------|
| Option Id             |        |
| <input type="radio"/> | 157001 |
| <input type="radio"/> | 157002 |
| <input type="radio"/> | 157003 |
| <input type="radio"/> | 157004 |

**Right Option Id : 157001**

**Question 33**

Which layer of the OSI model manages data packetization and delivery while checking for errors?

Answer :

- (A) Network Layer
- (B) Data Link Layer
- (C) Transport Layer
- (D) Application Layer

**Right Answer :**

Transport Layer

**Question Id : 158**

- |                       |        |
|-----------------------|--------|
| Option Id             |        |
| <input type="radio"/> | 158001 |
| <input type="radio"/> | 158002 |
| <input type="radio"/> | 158003 |
| <input type="radio"/> | 158004 |

**Right Option Id : 158003**

**Question 34**

Which of the following is a weighted, sequential code used for mathematical operations, where each decimal digit is represented by a 4-bit binary number?

Answer :

- (A) 8421 BCD code
- (B) Excess-3 code
- (C) 2421 code
- (D) Gray code

**Right Answer :**

8421 BCD code

**Question Id : 159**

- |                       |        |
|-----------------------|--------|
| Option Id             |        |
| <input type="radio"/> | 159001 |
| <input type="radio"/> | 159002 |
| <input type="radio"/> | 159003 |
| <input type="radio"/> | 159004 |

**Right Option Id : 159001**

**Question 35**

What are hard real-time systems characterized by?

Answer :

- (A) Delayed task execution with minor consequences
- (B) Execution of tasks without any specific deadlines
- (C) Missing a task deadline can result in catastrophic consequences
- (D) Tasks executed in a sequential manner without timing constraints

**Right Answer :**

Missing a task deadline can result in catastrophic consequences

**Question Id : 160**

- |                       |        |
|-----------------------|--------|
| Option Id             |        |
| <input type="radio"/> | 160001 |
| <input type="radio"/> | 160002 |
| <input type="radio"/> | 160003 |
| <input type="radio"/> | 160004 |

**Right Option Id : 160003**

**Question 36**

Which code involves transmitting four data bits along with three parity bits, resulting in a 7-bit codeword?

Answer :

- (A) 8-bit Hamming code
- (B) 7-bit Hamming code
- (C) Parity bit code
- (D) ASCII code

**Right Answer :**

7-bit Hamming code

**Question Id : 161**

- |                       |        |
|-----------------------|--------|
| Option Id             |        |
| <input type="radio"/> | 161001 |
| <input type="radio"/> | 161002 |
| <input type="radio"/> | 161003 |
| <input type="radio"/> | 161004 |

**Right Option Id : 161002**

**Question 37**

What is the primary function of a Mobile Telephone Switching Office (MTSO) in a cellular network?

Answer :

- (A) To manage call routing between cell towers
- (B) To serve as the central coordinating element for all cell sites

**Question Id : 162**

- |                       |        |
|-----------------------|--------|
| Option Id             |        |
| <input type="radio"/> | 162001 |
| <input type="radio"/> | 162002 |

- (C) To provide Internet connectivity to mobile phones  
(D) To store customer data and provide email services

162003  
 162004

#### Right Answer :

To serve as the central coordinating element for all cell sites

Right Option Id : 162002

#### Question 38

What is the formula for the voltage gain (AV) of a Common Emitter Amplifier (CEA) at high input frequencies when the bypass capacitor C2 shorts the emitter branch to the ground?

Answer :

- (A)  $AV = (RC // RL) / re$   
(B)  $AV = (RC // RL) / (RE + re)$   
(C)  $AV = RC / RL$   
(D)  $AV = re / RC$

Option Id  
 163001  
 163002  
 163003  
 163004

#### Right Answer :

$AV = (RC // RL) / re$

Right Option Id : 163001

#### Question 39

What is the formula for the bandwidth of a band-pass filter (BPF)?

Answer :

- (A)  $BW = \omega_c$   
(B)  $BW = \omega_2 - \omega_1$   
(C)  $BW = \omega_1 + \omega_2$   
(D)  $BW = \omega_1 / \omega_2$

Option Id  
 164001  
 164002  
 164003  
 164004

#### Right Answer :

$BW = \omega_2 - \omega_1$

Right Option Id : 164002

#### Question 40

What does it mean for a set to be closed with respect to a binary operator?

Answer :

- (A) Every pair of elements from the set produces a unique result within the set.  
(B) Every pair of elements from the set produces an element outside the set.  
(C) The set only contains even numbers.  
(D) The binary operator can only be applied to elements of the set.

Option Id  
 165001  
 165002  
 165003  
 165004

#### Right Answer :

Every pair of elements from the set produces a unique result within the set.

Right Option Id : 165001

#### Question 41

Which of the following expressions represents one of DeMorgan's Theorems?

Answer :

- (A)  $(a + b)' = a'b$   
(B)  $(a * b)' = a' + b'$   
(C)  $a + (b' * c) = (a + b') * (a + c)$   
(D)  $(a * b) = a + b$

Option Id  
 166001  
 166002  
 166003  
 166004

#### Right Answer :

$(a * b)' = a' + b'$

Right Option Id : 166002

#### Question 42

What is the circuit called that converts AC into pulsating DC using a single diode?

Answer :

- (A) Half wave Rectifier  
(B) Full wave Rectifier  
(C) Bridge Rectifier  
(D) Voltage Regulator

Option Id  
 167001  
 167002  
 167003  
 167004

#### Right Answer :

Half wave Rectifier

Right Option Id : 167001

**Question 43**

What is the primary role of an oscillator in a microcontroller?

Answer :

- (A) To regulate the voltage levels in the system
- (B) To provide a stable clock signal for controller operation
- (C) To manage memory operations
- (D) To process input signals

**Right Answer :**

To provide a stable clock signal for controller operation

**Question Id : 168**

- Option Id
- 168001
  - 168002
  - 168003
  - 168004

**Right Option Id : 168002**

**Question 44**

What converts a binary sequence into electrical signals for transmission over a channel?

Answer :

- (A) Source Encoder
- (B) Channel Decoder
- (C) Signal Amplifier
- (D) Digital Modulator

**Right Answer :**

Digital Modulator

**Question Id : 169**

- Option Id
- 169001
  - 169002
  - 169003
  - 169004

**Right Option Id : 169004**

**Question 45**

What does the Address Resolution Protocol (ARP) resolve?

Answer :

- (A) Network Interface layer address to Internet layer address
- (B) Internet layer address to Network Interface layer address
- (C) Application layer address to Transport layer address
- (D) Internet layer address to Application layer address

**Right Answer :**

Internet layer address to Network Interface layer address

**Question Id : 170**

- Option Id
- 170001
  - 170002
  - 170003
  - 170004

**Right Option Id : 170002**

**Question 46**

Which pins are used for serial data transmission and reception in a microcontroller's serial port?

Answer :

- (A) TXD for reception and RXD for transmission
- (B) TXD for transmission and RXD for reception
- (C) SBUF for both transmission and reception
- (D) Port 1 for transmission and reception

**Right Answer :**

TXD for transmission and RXD for reception

**Question Id : 171**

- Option Id
- 171001
  - 171002
  - 171003
  - 171004

**Right Option Id : 171002**

**Question 47**

What type of system schedules activities to follow a statically computed schedule?

Answer :

- (A) Event-triggered
- (B) Hard real-time
- (C) Soft real-time
- (D) Time-triggered

**Right Answer :**

Time-triggered

**Question Id : 172**

- Option Id
- 172001
  - 172002
  - 172003
  - 172004

**Right Option Id : 172004**

**Question 48**

What is the function of pin 30 (ALE) in the 8051 microcontroller?

Answer :

- (A) It enables or disables external memory interfacing for the microcontroller.
- (B) It de-multiplexes the address and data signals of Port 0 for external memory interfacing.

**Question Id : 173**

- Option Id
- 173001
  - 173002

173003  
 173004

- (C) It supplies +5V DC to the microcontroller for power.  
(D) It acts as a general-purpose input/output pin for user applications.

**Right Answer :** Right Option Id : 173002

It de-multiplexes the address and data signals of Port 0 for external memory interfacing.

#### Question 49

What causes severe fading in a mobile communication system?

Answer :

- (A) Higher antenna height  
(B) Multipath waves generated by surrounding structures  
(C) Increased carrier frequency wavelength  
(D) Decreased antenna height and smaller carrier wavelength

#### Question Id : 174

Option Id  
 174001  
 174002  
 174003  
 174004

**Right Answer :**

Decreased antenna height and smaller carrier wavelength

**Right Option Id : 174004**

#### Question 50

Which theorem converts the internal capacitor CBC into the equivalent input and output capacitors Cin and Cout in a Common Emitter Amplifier (CEA)?

Answer :

- (A) Miller's Theorem  
(B) Thevenin's Theorem  
(C) Norton's Theorem  
(D) Superposition Theorem

#### Question Id : 175

Option Id  
 175001  
 175002  
 175003  
 175004

**Right Answer :**

Miller's Theorem

**Right Option Id : 175001**

#### Question 51

What is the magnitude spectrum of a signal x(t) in the Fourier Transform?

Answer :

- (A)  $|X(\omega)|$   
(B)  $\phi(\omega)$   
(C)  $X(\omega) * e^{(j\phi(\omega))}$   
(D)  $X(\omega)$

#### Question Id : 176

Option Id  
 176001  
 176002  
 176003  
 176004

**Right Answer :**

$|X(\omega)|$

**Right Option Id : 176001**

#### Question 52

Which section of the 8051 microcontroller contains bit-addressable locations where each bit has a unique address from 20H to 2FH?

Answer :

- (A) General-purpose RAM  
(B) Special Function Registers (SFRs)  
(C) Bit-addressable RAM from 20H to 2FH  
(D) Register Banks from 00H to 1FH

#### Question Id : 177

Option Id  
 177001  
 177002  
 177003  
 177004

**Right Answer :**

Bit-addressable RAM from 20H to 2FH

**Right Option Id : 177003**

#### Question 53

#### Question Id : 178

What is the name of the eight-bit register in the 8051 microcontroller that provides the status of ALU operations and selects the register bank?

Answer :

- (A) Program Status Word (PSW)
- (B) Accumulator (A)
- (C) Stack Pointer (SP)
- (D) Data Pointer (DPTR)

- Option Id
- 178001
  - 178002
  - 178003
  - 178004

**Right Answer :**

Program Status Word (PSW)

**Right Option Id : 178001**

#### Question 54

What is the maximum reverse voltage a diode can withstand under reverse biasing called?

Answer :

- (A) Reverse Breakdown Voltage
- (B) Peak Inverse Voltage
- (C) Threshold Voltage
- (D) Forward Voltage Drop

Question Id : 179

- Option Id
- 179001
  - 179002
  - 179003
  - 179004

markstoall

#### Question 55

Which flag in the 8051 microcontroller is used to indicate carry-out during addition/subtraction and is also set in certain Boolean operations?

Answer :

- (A) Overflow Flag
- (B) Parity Flag
- (C) Sign Flag
- (D) Carry Flag

Question Id : 180

- Option Id
- 180001
  - 180002
  - 180003
  - 180004

**Right Answer :**

Carry Flag

**Right Option Id : 180004**

#### Question 56

What is the attenuation of high-frequency components in flat-top sampling due to the sinc pulse roll-off called?

Answer :

- (A) Aperture effect
- (B) Aliasing
- (C) Nyquist effect
- (D) Distortion

Question Id : 181

- Option Id
- 181001
  - 181002
  - 181003
  - 181004

**Right Answer :**

Aperture effect

**Right Option Id : 181001**

#### Question 57

Which protocol reports errors and provides diagnostic information for unsuccessful packet delivery?

Answer :

- (A) IGMP
- (B) ICMP
- (C) ARP
- (D) TCP

Question Id : 182

- Option Id
- 182001
  - 182002
  - 182003
  - 182004

**Right Answer :**

ICMP

**Right Option Id : 182002**

#### Question 58

Which bits in the Program Status Word (PSW) are used to select the register bank in the 8051 microcontroller?

Answer :

- (A) RS0 and RS1 in the Status Register
- (B) RS1 and RS2 in the Program Control Register
- (C) PSW.5 and PSW.6 in the PSW Register
- (D) PSW.3 (RS0) and PSW.4 (RS1) in the PSW

Question Id : 183

- Option Id
- 183001
  - 183002
  - 183003
  - 183004

**Question 59**

What does Mean Time Between Failure (MTBF) represent in system reliability?

Answer :

- (A) The duration for system repair after failure
- (B) The time taken to detect a failure
- (C) The frequency of system failures in a given time frame
- (D) The total operational time of a system

**Question Id : 184**

- Option Id
- 184001
  - 184002
  - 184003
  - 184004

**Right Answer :**

The frequency of system failures in a given time frame

**Right Option Id : 184003****Question 60**

What is the term for a discrete-time signal that is zero for negative time and has a constant magnitude starting from n=0?

Answer :

- (A) Unit Step Sequence
- (B) Unit Impulse Sequence
- (C) Sinusoidal Sequence
- (D) Exponential Sequence

**Question Id : 185**

- Option Id
- 185001
  - 185002
  - 185003
  - 185004

**Right Answer :**

Unit Step Sequence

**Right Option Id : 185001****Question 61**

What is the path called when the terrain contour blocks the direct wave path in a mobile radio environment?

Answer :

- (A) Direct Wave Path
- (B) Line-of-Sight Path
- (C) Clear Path
- (D) Obstructive Path

**Question Id : 186**

- Option Id
- 186001
  - 186002
  - 186003
  - 186004

**Right Answer :**

Obstructive Path

**Right Option Id : 186004****Question 62**

Which model uses the hybrid  $\pi$  equivalent circuit for analyzing transistors and is characterized by components whose values are independent of frequency?

Answer :

- (A) Miller Model
- (B) Giacolletto Model
- (C) Hybrid Model
- (D) Thevenin Model

**Question Id : 187**

- Option Id
- 187001
  - 187002
  - 187003
  - 187004

**Right Answer :**

Giacolletto Model

**Right Option Id : 187002****Question 63**

What is the correlation called when a signal is compared with its own shifted version to analyze its repetitive patterns?

Answer :

- (A) Cross Correlation
- (B) Auto Correlation
- (C) Signal Matching
- (D) Phase Comparison

**Question Id : 188**

- Option Id
- 188001
  - 188002
  - 188003
  - 188004

**Right Answer :**

Auto Correlation

**Right Option Id : 188002****Question 64**

In the time shifting operation of a discrete-time signal, represented by the equation  $y(n) = x(n - k)$ , a positive value of  $k$  represents \_\_\_\_\_.

**Question Id : 189**

Answer :

- (A) Time advance (shift to the left)
- (B) No shift in the signal
- (C) Time delay (shift to the right)
- (D) Time scaling

- Option Id
- 189001
  - 189002
  - 189003
  - 189004

#### Right Answer :

Time delay (shift to the right)

Right Option Id : 189003

#### Question 65

Which of the following types of signals exists for both positive and negative time intervals?

Answer :

- (A) Non-causal signals
- (B) Causal signals
- (C) Anti-causal signals
- (D) Unit step signals

- Option Id
- 190001
  - 190002
  - 190003
  - 190004

#### Right Answer :

Non-causal signals

Right Option Id : 190001

#### Question 66

What is the term used for the ratio of the RMS value of the AC component to the DC value of the component in a rectifier circuit?

Answer :

- (A) Efficiency
- (B) Power Factor
- (C) Load Regulation
- (D) Ripple Factor

- Option Id
- 191001
  - 191002
  - 191003
  - 191004

#### Right Answer :

Ripple Factor

Right Option Id : 191004

#### Question 67

Which of the following types of signals satisfies the condition  $x(n) = x(-n)$  for all n?

Answer :

- (A) Even (symmetric) signal
- (B) Odd (antisymmetric) signal
- (C) Causal signal
- (D) Non-causal signal

- Option Id
- 192001
  - 192002
  - 192003
  - 192004

#### Right Answer :

Even (symmetric) signal

Right Option Id : 192001

#### Question 68

What is the process of converting continuous-amplitude samples into discrete-time signals called?

Answer :

- (A) Sampling
- (B) Encoding
- (C) Modulation
- (D) Quantization

- Option Id
- 193001
  - 193002
  - 193003
  - 193004

#### Right Answer :

Sampling

Right Option Id : 193001

#### Question 69

What does ARP resolve in a broadcast-based network like Ethernet?

Answer :

- (A) IPv4 addresses to MAC addresses
- (B) MAC addresses to IPv4 addresses
- (C) IPv6 addresses to IPv4 addresses
- (D) MAC addresses to Application Layer addresses

- Option Id
- 194001
  - 194002
  - 194003
  - 194004

Question Id : 194

**Right Answer :**

IPv4 addresses to MAC addresses

**Question 70**

Which property of a system ensures that a time shift in the input results in a corresponding time shift in the output?

Answer :

- (A) Shift-invariant system
- (B) Time-varying system
- (C) Linear system
- (D) Non-linear system

**Right Answer :**

Shift-invariant system

**Question Id : 195**

- Option Id
- 195001
  - 195002
  - 195003
  - 195004

**Right Option Id : 195001****Question 71**

Which unit in a computer system is represented by a silicon chip capable of performing arithmetic and logical operations?

Answer :

- (A) Memory
- (B) Timer Unit
- (C) Interrupt Controller
- (D) Microprocessor

**Right Answer :**

Microprocessor

**Question Id : 196**

- Option Id
- 196001
  - 196002
  - 196003
  - 196004

**Right Option Id : 196004****Question 72**

Which structure uses separate delays for input and output samples and requires more memory for realization in digital systems?

Answer :

- (A) Non-canonical structure
- (B) Canonical form
- (C) Direct form-II structure
- (D) State-space representation

**Right Answer :**

Canonical form

**Question Id : 197**

- Option Id
- 197001
  - 197002
  - 197003
  - 197004

**Right Option Id : 197002****Question 73**

Which of the following represents the ratio of the distance between the centers of two cells to the radius of the cell in co-channel interference reduction?

Answer :

- (A)  $q = D/R$
- (B)  $q = P_t/P_r$
- (C)  $q = A/B$
- (D)  $q = R/D$

**Right Answer :** $q = D/R$ **Question Id : 198**

- Option Id
- 198001
  - 198002
  - 198003
  - 198004

**Right Option Id : 198001****Question 74**

Which coupling method uses a resistor-capacitor combination, where the capacitor allows AC signals to pass while blocking DC components?

Answer :

- (A) Direct Coupling
- (B) Transformer Coupling
- (C) Inductive Coupling
- (D) Resistance-Capacitance Coupling

**Right Answer :**

Resistance-Capacitance Coupling

**Question Id : 199**

- Option Id
- 199001
  - 199002
  - 199003
  - 199004

**Right Option Id : 199004**

**Question 75**

What is the range of complex variable values called where the Laplace Transform converges?

Answer :

- (A) Frequency Spectrum
- (B) Region of Convergence (ROC)
- (C) Signal Bandwidth
- (D) Laplace Domain

**Right Answer :**

Region of Convergence (ROC)

**Question Id : 200**

- Option Id
- 200001
  - 200002
  - 200003
  - 200004

**Right Option Id : 200002**

**Question 76**

Which of the following structures uses fewer delay elements and introduces an intermediate variable to split the transfer function into poles and zeros?

Answer :

- (A) Direct Form-II Structure
- (B) Direct Form-I Structure
- (C) State-space representation
- (D) Cascade form structure

**Right Answer :**

Direct Form-II Structure

**Question Id : 201**

- Option Id
- 201001
  - 201002
  - 201003
  - 201004

**Right Option Id : 201001**

**Question 77**

Which of the following devices is primarily used for backup storage in computer systems, providing large storage capacity at a low cost?

Answer :

- (A) Main memory
- (B) Cache memory
- (C) Auxiliary memory
- (D) Register memory

**Right Answer :**

Auxiliary memory

**Question Id : 202**

- Option Id
- 202001
  - 202002
  - 202003
  - 202004

**Right Option Id : 202003**

**Question 78**

What is the mathematical expression for the transformer voltage in a half wave rectifier circuit?

Answer :

- (A)  $v(t) = v_m * \cos(\omega t)$
- (B)  $v(t) = v_m * \sin(\omega t)$
- (C)  $v(t) = v_m * e^{(-\omega t)}$
- (D)  $v(t) = v_m * \tan(\omega t)$

**Right Answer :**

$v(t) = v_m * \sin(\omega t)$

**Question Id : 203**

- Option Id
- 203001
  - 203002
  - 203003
  - 203004

**Right Option Id : 203002**

**Question 79**

Which technique involves partitioning memory into modules connected to common memory address and data buses to allow simultaneous access from multiple sources?

Answer :

- (A) Memory Interleaving
- (B) Pipelining
- (C) Multithreading
- (D) Memory Mapping

**Right Answer :**

Memory Interleaving

**Question Id : 204**

- Option Id
- 204001
  - 204002
  - 204003
  - 204004

**Right Option Id : 204001**

**Question 80**

What is the minimum sampling rate required to avoid aliasing, as per the Nyquist theorem?

Answer :

- (A)  $f_s = f_m$
- (B)  $f_s = f_m / 2$

**Question Id : 205**

- Option Id
- 205001
  - 205002

(C) fs = 2fm

(D) fs = 3fm

205003  
 205004

#### Right Answer :

fs = 2fm

Right Option Id : 205003

#### Question 81

What is ADSL primarily designed for?

Answer :

- (A) Businesses requiring symmetric data rates
- (B) Residential users with asymmetric data needs
- (C) High-speed corporate networks
- (D) Cable TV internet access

Option Id

206001  
 206002  
 206003  
 206004

#### Right Answer :

Residential users with asymmetric data needs

Right Option Id : 206002

#### Question 82

Which of the following refers to the situation where a read or write operation is performed on the cache, and the requested word is already present in the cache?

Answer :

- (A) Cache Miss
- (B) Cache Hits
- (C) Cache Overflow
- (D) Cache Write-through

Option Id

207001  
 207002  
 207003  
 207004

#### Right Answer :

Cache Hits

Right Option Id : 207002

#### Question 83

Which silicon chip contains a CPU, RAM, ROM/FLASH, timers, interrupt controllers, and dedicated I/O ports, making it suitable for embedded systems?

Answer :

- (A) Microprocessor
- (B) Memory Controller
- (C) Input/Output Controller
- (D) Microcontroller

Option Id

208001  
 208002  
 208003  
 208004

#### Right Answer :

Microcontroller

Right Option Id : 208004

#### Question 84

In asynchronous serial transfer, which of the following describes the structure of each character being transmitted?

Answer :

- (A) A start bit, character bits, and a stop bit
- (B) A parity bit, character bits, and a checksum
- (C) Start bit, data bits, and error-correction bits
- (D) Data bits, acknowledgement bit, and end-of-transmission signal

Option Id

209001  
 209002  
 209003  
 209004

#### Right Answer :

A start bit character bits and a stop bit

Right Option Id : 209001

#### Question 85

What does the unit 'Erlangs' measure in telecommunications?

Answer :

- (A) The time utilization of a single or multiple channels
- (B) The signal strength in a communication channel
- (C) The frequency spectrum of the signal
- (D) The data transfer rate of a channel

Option Id

210001  
 210002  
 210003  
 210004

#### Right Answer :

The time utilization of a single or multiple channels

Right Option Id : 210001

**Question 86**

What term refers to connecting amplifier stages directly without DC isolation, typically used when the load is connected in series?

Answer :

- (A) Impedance Coupling
- (B) Resistance-Capacitance Coupling
- (C) Direct Coupling
- (D) Transformer Coupling

**Right Answer :**

Direct Coupling

**Question Id : 211**

- Option Id
- 211001
  - 211002
  - 211003
  - 211004

**Right Option Id : 211003**

**Question 87**

What is the mathematical expression for the even component of a signal?

Answer :

- (A)  $x_{\text{even}}(t) = x(t) * x(-t)$
- (B)  $x_{\text{even}}(t) = 1/2 [x(t) + x(-t)]$
- (C)  $x_{\text{even}}(t) = x(t) - x(-t)$
- (D)  $x_{\text{even}}(t) = x(t) + x(-t)$

**Right Answer :**

$x_{\text{even}}(t) = 1/2 [x(t) + x(-t)]$

**Question Id : 212**

- Option Id
- 212001
  - 212002
  - 212003
  - 212004

**Right Option Id : 212002**

**Question 88**

Which method of asynchronous data transfer uses a single control line to time each transfer?

Answer :

- (A) Handshaking
- (B) Parity control
- (C) Clock synchronization
- (D) Strobe Control Method

**Right Answer :**

Strobe Control Method

**Question Id : 213**

- Option Id
- 213001
  - 213002
  - 213003
  - 213004

**Right Option Id : 213004**

**Question 89**

Which of the following methods involves the source unit generating a "data valid" signal to initiate data transfer and the destination unit generating a "data accepted" signal after accepting the data?

Answer :

- (A) Source-initiated handshaking
- (B) Clock synchronization
- (C) Strobe control
- (D) Parallel data transfer

**Right Answer :**

Source-initiated handshaking

**Question Id : 214**

- Option Id
- 214001
  - 214002
  - 214003
  - 214004

**Right Option Id : 214001**

**Question 90**

What is the formula for the discharging time constant of a capacitor in a half-wave rectifier with a capacitor filter?

Answer :

- (A)  $T_d = C / V$
- (B)  $T_d = C * R_L$
- (C)  $T_d = C + R_L$
- (D)  $T_d = C * V$

**Right Answer :**

$T_d = C * R_L$

**Question Id : 215**

- Option Id
- 215001
  - 215002
  - 215003
  - 215004

**Right Option Id : 215002**

**Question 91**

Which of the following DMA transfer modes requires the DREQ signal to remain active throughout the operation, with the transfer continuing when the DREQ signal goes high again?

Answer :

- (A) Hidden mode

**Question Id : 216**

- Option Id
- 216001

216002  
 216003  
 216004

**Right Option Id : 216002**

- (B) Demand transfer mode  
(C) Block transfer mode  
(D) Cycle stealing mode

**Right Answer :**

Demand transfer mode

**Question Id : 217**

What is the minimum sampling rate required to recover a band-pass signal with a bandwidth of  $2fm$ ?

Answer :

- (A)  $fs = 2fm$   
(B)  $fs = 4fm$   
(C)  $fs = fm$   
(D)  $fs = fm/2$

217001  
 217002  
 217003  
 217004

**Right Option Id : 217002**

**Right Answer :**

$fs = 4fm$

**Question Id : 218**

What transmission media handles communication between offices using multiplexing?

Answer :

- (A) Switches  
(B) Trunks  
(C) Routers  
(D) Hubs

218001  
 218002  
 218003  
 218004

**Right Option Id : 218002**

**Right Answer :**

Trunks

**Question Id : 219**

In control systems, what is defined as the deviation of the response at peak time from the final value of the response?

Answer :

- (A) Peak overshoot  
(B) Settling time  
(C) Rise time  
(D) Steady-state error

219001  
 219002  
 219003  
 219004

**Right Option Id : 219001**

**Right Answer :**

Peak overshoot

**Question 95**

Which processor architecture uses a single bus to fetch both instructions and data from a common memory?

Answer :

- (A) Von-Neumann  
(B) Harvard  
(C) RISC  
(D) CISC

220001  
 220002  
 220003  
 220004

**Right Option Id : 220001**

**Right Answer :**

Von-Neumann

**Question Id : 221**

Which of the following terms refers to the deviation of the output of a control system from the desired response during steady state?

Answer :

- (A) Rise time  
(B) Peak overshoot  
(C) Steady state error  
(D) Settling time

221001  
 221002  
 221003  
 221004

**Right Option Id : 221003**

**Right Answer :**

Steady state error

**Question 97**

What does 'load' measure in a trunked radio system?

Answer :

- (A) The probability of a call being delayed
- (B) The number of active calls in the system
- (C) The traffic intensity across the entire system, measured in Erlangs
- (D) The call drop rate in the system

**Right Answer :**

The traffic intensity across the entire system measured in Erlangs

**Question Id : 222**

- |           |                       |        |
|-----------|-----------------------|--------|
| Option Id | <input type="radio"/> | 222001 |
|           | <input type="radio"/> | 222002 |
|           | <input type="radio"/> | 222003 |
|           | <input type="radio"/> | 222004 |

**Right Option Id : 222003**

**Question 98**

What component is connected in parallel to the emitter resistor to provide a low reactance path for the amplified AC signal and prevent voltage feedback to the input?

Answer :

- (A) Emitter By-pass Capacitor ( $C_e$ )
- (B) Bypass Resistor
- (C) Coupling Capacitor
- (D) Feedback Capacitor

- |           |                       |        |
|-----------|-----------------------|--------|
| Option Id | <input type="radio"/> | 223001 |
|           | <input type="radio"/> | 223002 |
|           | <input type="radio"/> | 223003 |
|           | <input type="radio"/> | 223004 |

**Right Answer :**

Emitter By-pass Capacitor ( $C_e$ )

**Right Option Id : 223001**

**Question 99**

What is the mathematical condition for the periodicity of a discrete signal?

Answer :

- (A)  $x[n \pm mN] = x(n)$
- (B)  $x[n \pm mT] = x(n)$
- (C)  $x[n + N] = x(n) - N$
- (D)  $x[n] = x(n) + mT$

- |           |                       |        |
|-----------|-----------------------|--------|
| Option Id | <input type="radio"/> | 224001 |
|           | <input type="radio"/> | 224002 |
|           | <input type="radio"/> | 224003 |
|           | <input type="radio"/> | 224004 |

**Right Answer :**

$x[n \pm mN] = x(n)$

**Right Option Id : 224001**

**Question 100**

Which type of system is described as having a constant amplitude and frequency of oscillations for bounded input, and is stable when its poles are located on the imaginary axis?

Answer :

- (A) Marginally Stable System
- (B) Stable System
- (C) Unstable System
- (D) Asymptotically Stable System

- |           |                       |        |
|-----------|-----------------------|--------|
| Option Id | <input type="radio"/> | 225001 |
|           | <input type="radio"/> | 225002 |
|           | <input type="radio"/> | 225003 |
|           | <input type="radio"/> | 225004 |

**Right Answer :**

Marginally Stable System

**Right Option Id : 225001**

**Question 101**

Which of the following stability criteria provides both a necessary condition and a sufficient condition to determine the stability of a control system?

Answer :

- (A) Routh-Hurwitz Stability Criterion
- (B) Nyquist Criterion
- (C) Bode Stability Criterion
- (D) Root Locus Criterion

- |           |                       |        |
|-----------|-----------------------|--------|
| Option Id | <input type="radio"/> | 226001 |
|           | <input type="radio"/> | 226002 |
|           | <input type="radio"/> | 226003 |
|           | <input type="radio"/> | 226004 |

**Right Answer :**

Routh-Hurwitz Stability Criterion

**Right Option Id : 226001**

**Question 102**

What is the name of the oscillator circuit that uses an amplifier and an LC circuit as a feedback mechanism?

Answer :

- (A) Colpitts Oscillator

- |           |                       |        |
|-----------|-----------------------|--------|
| Option Id | <input type="radio"/> | 227001 |
|-----------|-----------------------|--------|

**Question Id : 227**

227002  
 227003  
 227004

**Right Option Id : 227002**

- (B) Hartley Oscillator  
(C) Wien Bridge Oscillator  
(D) Crystal Oscillator

**Right Answer :**  
Hartley Oscillator

**Question Id : 228**

Which method allows for determining the stability of a control system without calculating the roots of the characteristic equation, by using the sign changes in the first column of the Routh table?

Answer :

- (A) Routh array method  
(B) Root locus method  
(C) Bode plot method  
(D) Nyquist criterion

Option Id  
 228001  
 228002  
 228003  
 228004

**Right Option Id : 228001**

**Right Answer :**  
Routh array method

**Question 104**

**Question Id : 229**

What is the process of compressing a signal before quantization and expanding it after reception called?

Answer :

- (A) Quantization  
(B) Companding  
(C) Encoding  
(D) Modulation

Option Id  
 229001  
 229002  
 229003  
 229004

**Right Option Id : 229002**

**Right Answer :**  
Companding

**Question 105**

**Question Id : 230**

What does the receiver send when it receives a damaged or duplicate frame?

Answer :

- (A) ACK  
(B) NACK  
(C) SYN  
(D) FIN

Option Id  
 230001  
 230002  
 230003  
 230004

**Right Option Id : 230002**

**Right Answer :**  
NACK

**Question 106**

**Question Id : 231**

Which technique uses an open-loop transfer function to determine the stability of the closed-loop control system by observing the path of the closed-loop poles?

Answer :

- (A) Root locus technique  
(B) Bode plot method  
(C) Nyquist criterion  
(D) Routh-Hurwitz criterion

Option Id  
 231001  
 231002  
 231003  
 231004

**Right Option Id : 231001**

**Right Answer :**  
Root locus technique

**Question 107**

**Question Id : 232**

Which type of logic devices allow users to define and modify their functionality after manufacturing?

Answer :

- (A) Fixed Logic Devices
- (B) Hardwired Logic Devices
- (C) Standard Logic Devices
- (D) Programmable Logic Devices (PLDs)

- Option Id
- 232001
  - 232002
  - 232003
  - 232004

**Right Answer :**

Programmable Logic Devices (PLDs)

**Right Option Id : 232004**

### Question 108

Which conditions are used to identify the points on the root locus branches, where the angle condition ensures the angle of the open-loop transfer function is an odd multiple of 180°?

Answer :

- (A) Stability Condition and Phase Condition
- (B) Phase Condition and Gain Condition
- (C) Root Locus Condition and Frequency Condition
- (D) Angle Condition and Magnitude Condition

- Option Id
- 233001
  - 233002
  - 233003
  - 233004

**Right Answer :**

Angle Condition and Magnitude Condition

**Right Option Id : 233004**

### Question 109

Which term refers to the scheme that allocates spectrum efficiency in real-time and adjusts cell sites based on traffic conditions?

Answer :

- (A) Static Cell Allocation
- (B) Frequency Reuse
- (C) Dynamic Splitting
- (D) Fixed Spectrum Allocation

- Option Id
- 234001
  - 234002
  - 234003
  - 234004

**Right Answer :**

Dynamic Splitting

**Right Option Id : 234003**

### Question 110

What term refers to a circuit consisting of two emitter follower stages in cascade with infinite emitter resistance in the first stage?

Answer :

- (A) Differential Amplifier
- (B) Darlington Pair
- (C) Common-Emitter Amplifier
- (D) Voltage Follower

- Option Id
- 235001
  - 235002
  - 235003
  - 235004

**Right Answer :**

Darlington Pair

**Right Option Id : 235002**

### Question 111

What is the condition for a system to be BIBO stable?

Answer :

- (A)  $|y| \leq |x|$
- (B)  $|y| \leq k_2$  for  $|x| \leq k$
- (C)  $|y| > k_2$  for  $|x| \leq k$
- (D)  $|y| \geq k_2 + k$

- Option Id
- 236001
  - 236002
  - 236003
  - 236004

**Right Answer :**

$|y| \leq k_2$  for  $|x| \leq k$

**Right Option Id : 236002**

### Question 112

Under which condition is a two-port network considered reciprocal, where the ratio of the output response variable to the input excitation variable remains the same when the excitation and response ports are interchanged?

Answer :

- (A) Symmetry Condition
- (B) Reciprocity Condition

- Option Id
- 237001
  - 237002

(C) Voltage Matching Condition  
(D) Current Condition

237003  
 237004

### Right Answer :

Reciprocity Condition

Right Option Id : 237002

### Question 113

A direct route to obtaining the characteristic equation from the general first-order differential equation  $a(df/dt) + bf = 0$  results in which of the following equations?

Answer :

- (A)  $as + b = 0$
- (B)  $as^2 + b = 0$
- (C)  $a + b = 0$
- (D)  $a^{2s} + b = 0$

Option Id

238001  
 238002  
 238003  
 238004

### Right Answer :

$as + b = 0$

Right Option Id : 238001

### Question 114

What are the majority charge carriers in an N-channel JFET?

Answer :

- (A) Holes
- (B) Electrons
- (C) Ions
- (D) Protons

Option Id

239001  
 239002  
 239003  
 239004

### Right Answer :

Electrons

Right Option Id : 239002

### Question 115

What term is represented by  $\omega_0$  in the equation  $s1, s2 = -R/(2L) \pm \sqrt{((R/(2L))^2 - 1/LC)} = -\alpha \pm \sqrt{\alpha^2 - \omega_0^2}$ , where  $\alpha = R/(2L)$  and  $\omega_0 = 1/\sqrt{LC}$ ?

Answer :

- (A) Damping coefficient
- (B) Natural frequency
- (C) Resonant frequency
- (D) Exponential decay

Option Id

240001  
 240002  
 240003  
 240004

### Right Answer :

Resonant frequency

Right Option Id : 240003

### Question 116

What is the process of representing digital 1s and 0s on a transmission link called?

Answer :

- (A) Modulation
- (B) Companding
- (C) Line Coding
- (D) Quantization

Option Id

241001  
 241002  
 241003  
 241004

### Right Answer :

Line Coding

Right Option Id : 241003

### Question 117

In the Go-Back-N protocol, what happens when the receiver gets a sequence number it is not expecting?

Answer :

- (A) It sends an ACK for the received sequence number.
- (B) It processes the out-of-order sequence silently.
- (C) It silently ignores the unexpected sequence number.
- (D) It requests a retransmission of the unexpected sequence.

Option Id

242001  
 242002  
 242003  
 242004

### Right Answer :

It silently ignores the unexpected sequence number.

Right Option Id : 242003

**Question 118**

What term describes how well a series RLC circuit responds to its resonant frequency while rejecting all other frequencies, and is directly proportional to the Q factor?

Answer :

- (A) Selectivity
- (B) Bandwidth
- (C) Quality factor
- (D) Resonance

**Question Id : 243**

- |           |                       |        |
|-----------|-----------------------|--------|
| Option Id | <input type="radio"/> | 243001 |
|           | <input type="radio"/> | 243002 |
|           | <input type="radio"/> | 243003 |
|           | <input type="radio"/> | 243004 |

**Right Answer :**

Selectivity

**Right Option Id : 243001**

**Question 119**

What type of programmable logic device combines features of both PALs and FPGAs, offering up to about 10,000 gates?

Answer :

- (A) FPGA
- (B) PAL
- (C) ASIC
- (D) CPLD

**Question Id : 244**

- |           |                       |        |
|-----------|-----------------------|--------|
| Option Id | <input type="radio"/> | 244001 |
|           | <input type="radio"/> | 244002 |
|           | <input type="radio"/> | 244003 |
|           | <input type="radio"/> | 244004 |

**Right Answer :**

CPLD

**Right Option Id : 244004**

**Question 120**

In the context of the parallel RLC circuit, what is the term for the reciprocal of impedance, which is related to the frequency at which resonance occurs?

Answer :

- (A) Impedance
- (B) Reactance
- (C) Resistance
- (D) Admittance

**Question Id : 245**

- |           |                       |        |
|-----------|-----------------------|--------|
| Option Id | <input type="radio"/> | 245001 |
|           | <input type="radio"/> | 245002 |
|           | <input type="radio"/> | 245003 |
|           | <input type="radio"/> | 245004 |

**Right Answer :**

Admittance

**Right Option Id : 245004**

**Question 121**

Which technique improves capacity by reducing the D/R ratio and increasing frequency reuse, while maintaining the cell radius unchanged?

Answer :

- (A) Cell Splitting
- (B) Frequency Reuse
- (C) Sectoring
- (D) Dynamic Splitting

**Question Id : 246**

- |           |                       |        |
|-----------|-----------------------|--------|
| Option Id | <input type="radio"/> | 246001 |
|           | <input type="radio"/> | 246002 |
|           | <input type="radio"/> | 246003 |
|           | <input type="radio"/> | 246004 |

**Right Answer :**

Sectoring

**Right Option Id : 246003**

**Question 122**

What type of power amplifier operates with the collector current flowing for less than half of the input signal's cycle?

Answer :

- (A) Class C Power Amplifier
- (B) Class A Power Amplifier
- (C) Class B Power Amplifier
- (D) Class AB Power Amplifier

**Question Id : 247**

- |           |                       |        |
|-----------|-----------------------|--------|
| Option Id | <input type="radio"/> | 247001 |
|           | <input type="radio"/> | 247002 |
|           | <input type="radio"/> | 247003 |
|           | <input type="radio"/> | 247004 |

**Right Answer :**

Class C Power Amplifier

**Right Option Id : 247001**

**Question 123**

What is the system function  $H(s)$  defined as in a relaxed LTI system?

Answer :

- (A)  $H(s) = X(s) / Y(s)$
- (B)  $H(s) = Y(s) / X(s)$

**Question Id : 248**

- |           |                       |        |
|-----------|-----------------------|--------|
| Option Id | <input type="radio"/> | 248001 |
|           | <input type="radio"/> | 248002 |

(C)  $H(s) = X(s) * Y(s)$

(D)  $H(s) = Y(s) + X(s)$

248003

248004

**Right Answer :**

$H(s) = Y(s) / X(s)$

**Right Option Id : 248002**

**Question 124**

Which law states that the line integral of the magnetic field intensity  $H$  around a closed magnetic path is equal to the total current enclosed by the path?

Answer :

- (A) Ampere's Law
- (B) Fleming's Right Hand Rule
- (C) Ohm's Law
- (D) Faraday's Law

**Question Id : 249**

Option Id

- 249001
- 249002
- 249003
- 249004

**Right Answer :**

Ampere's Law

**Right Option Id : 249001**

**Question 125**

Which rule is used to determine the direction of magnetic flux in a current-carrying conductor, where the curled fingers show the direction of current and the thumb indicates the direction of flux flow?

Answer :

- (A) Right hand curl rule
- (B) Fleming's Left Hand Rule
- (C) Ampere's Rule
- (D) Lenz's Law

**Question Id : 250**

Option Id

- 250001
- 250002
- 250003
- 250004

**Right Answer :**

Right hand curl rule

**Right Option Id : 250001**