

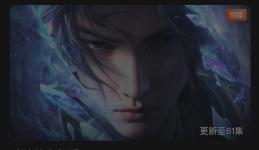






灼灼风流

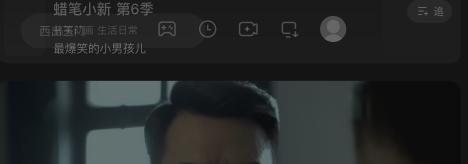




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全部





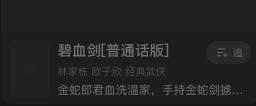


伪装者

胡歌变身富少玩谍战











NEW