

# The Uganda VSAT Rural Connectivity Project

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# Introduction

- The Uganda VSAT Rural Connectivity Project was part of an ongoing international initiative by the World Bank Institute's 'ICT for Education' Program and its partner NGO World Links organization to pilot new concepts in technology and to integrate Information and Communication Technology (ICT) in education in developing countries.
- Uganda was the first World Links country program, established in 1997, and was the first of the now twenty-seven World Link countries in Africa, Latin America, the Middle East and Asia to pilot the use of this technology as part of its country program.

**ICT**  
for Education





# Background History

- All of the Internet connectivity under the World Links project prior to the VSAT project had been via traditional dial-up links to a local Internet Service Provider (ISP). Based on the evaluation conducted by SRI, the lack of adequate and reliable connectivity had impacted the growth in ICT usage amongst students – specifically in rural communities.
- In order to address some of these issues, the World Links project recognized the need to expand access to more rural areas.
- However, rural areas lacked telephone Infrastructure and an alternative solution of using VSAT was found with connections to the Internet made by GS Satellites and a backhaul to high speed link to U.S or Europe.



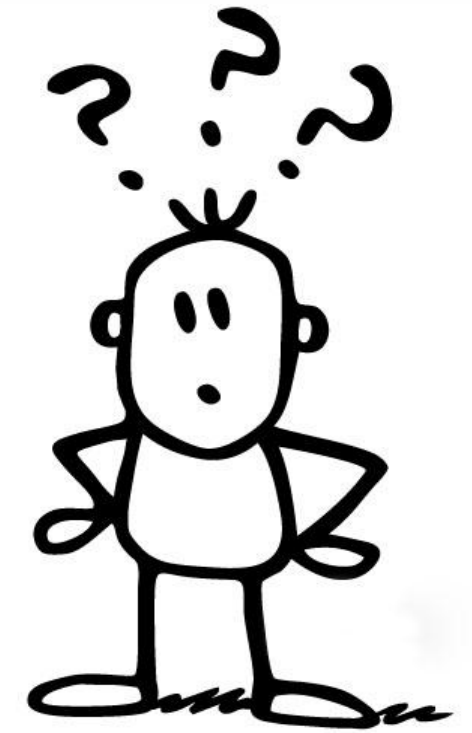


# What is this Project?

**Objective** :The Uganda VSAT Rural Connectivity project is to provide 15 rural secondary schools in Uganda with high-speed satellite connections to the Internet, testing the viability of VSAT technology and the pedagogical impact of Internet access on teaching and learning.

**Time and Budget** : The two-year project was completed in August 2004, at a total project cost of US \$919,540. Initial installations cost US\$13,222 per school.

**Current Status** : All 15 schools are online and are paying monthly connectivity fees of US \$305. An additional, 29 schools now use VSAT technologies to connect to the Internet. The VSAT project can be seen as a rare and exemplary pilot project that has sparked the transition to a longer-term, larger-scale implementation.





# Stakeholders

- The project received generous financial support for the satellite equipment from the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation.
- **Schools Online** : It provided 10 of the participating schools with computer labs with networked PCs and Printers.
- **SchoolNet-Uganda** played the lead role on the ground.
- **Vrestar** : It provided the Internet bandwidth and teleport services for the first year.
- **AFSAT Uganda Limited** : It provided the Internet bandwidth and teleport services in second year.
- **MoES** : It paid for the duty clearance of the satellite equipment.
- Students and Teachers of Participating Institutes.





# Key Findings

- VSAT-based Internet service is both financially and technically feasible.
- Computers and the Internet as implemented in the project increase the likelihood that students will engage in active-learning assignments, such as report writing, independent research, presentations, and collaborative projects.
- These findings are extremely important in relation to enhanced educational quality and to the development of a 21st century workforce in Uganda.



# Impact

## Educational Impact

- 1.) Internet connectivity increased the level of computer use and levels of active learning.
- 2.) Students in schools with Internet connections used their computer labs 1.8 hours per week more than students in other schools; these students are 7.8 times more likely to use computers to write reports and make presentations.
- 3.) Eighty-one percent of teachers in VSAT Project schools reported that they used their school's computer lab.

## Impact on Community Development

Donor-supported community-focused programs increased involvement of VSAT Project schools at-risk and out-of- school youth, entrepreneurs, and local primary teachers, as well as HIV/AIDS education.





# Challenges

- The choice of the service provider had a significant impact on what became one of the main issues in project i.e.downtime.
- It was vital to select adequate, sturdy equipment and include at least a minimal level of technological support when choosing a service provider.
- ICT finances within the telecenters had to be clearly separated from the school's budget so as to ensure the SBTs independence and continuation.
- Demand for the SBTs had to be encouraged, for instance through active outreach efforts.





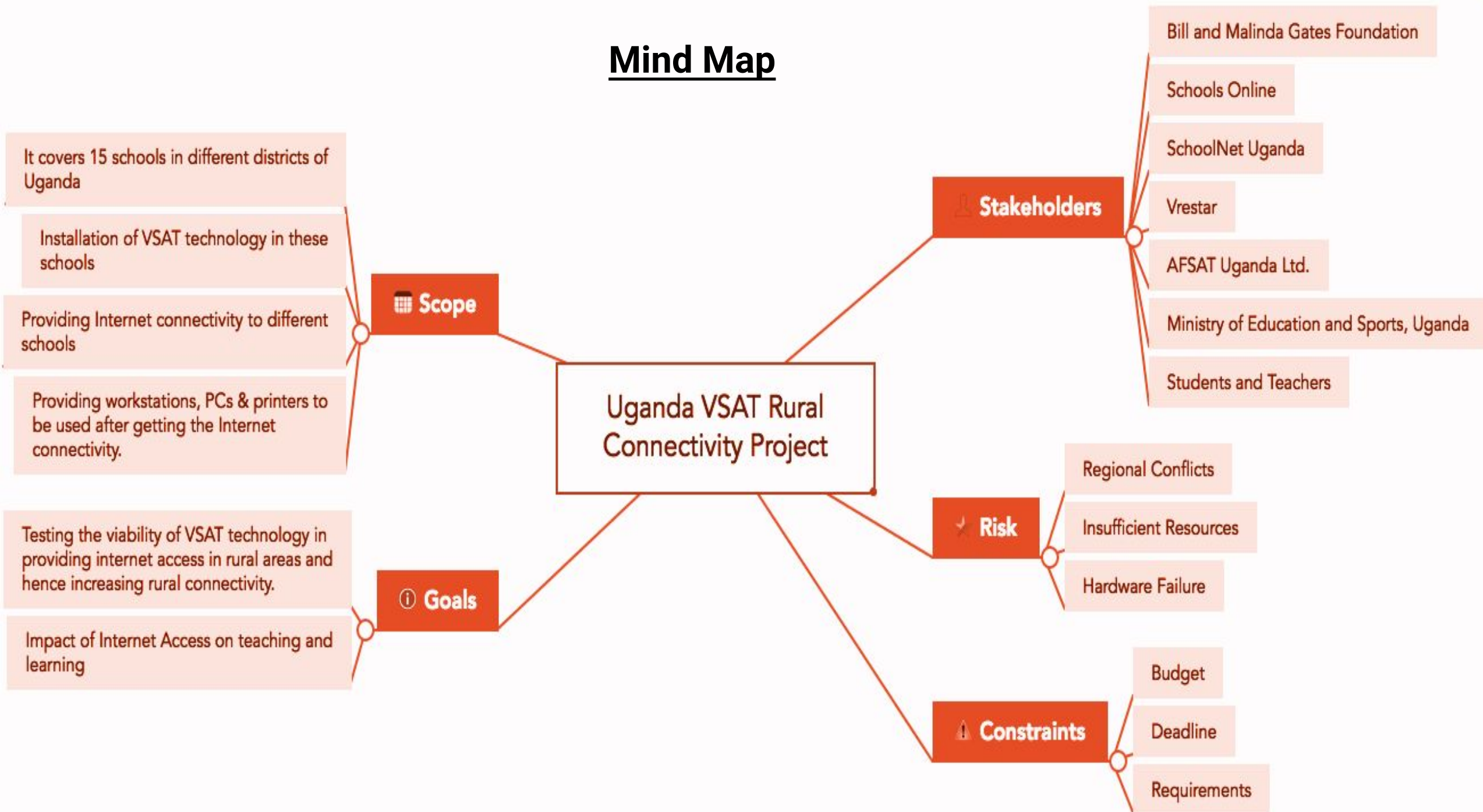
# Recommendation

- Clarify MoES policy with regard to integration of ICTs into the curriculum.
- Develop policies, tools, and resources to support integration.
- Expand access beyond computer labs by establishing wireless LANs, teacher resource centers, and mobile computer workstations.
- Base all community-focused initiatives on revenue-positive models.
- Provide schools with training and other resources for community members.
- Keep project timelines and timelines for organizational growth and sustainability distinct.
- Use funding and deliverables to guide organizations toward sustainability.





# Mind Map





# Uganda VSAT Rural Connectivity Project

## Initialization

Mind Map brainstorming to review requirements

Identify Stakeholders

Develop Project Charter

Submit Project Charter

## Planning Phase

Create Project Scope

Develop Project Plan

Submit Project Plan

VSAT feasibility study

Community needs assessments

Rural School selection

## Execution Phase

Computer Lab Setup

Headmaster and teacher training

System uptime and bandwidth payments

Community learning center sustainability training

## Testing Phase

Test the design networks

Log the errors

## Closing Phase

Update the operational process assets

Generate recommendation based on teacher and student evaluation

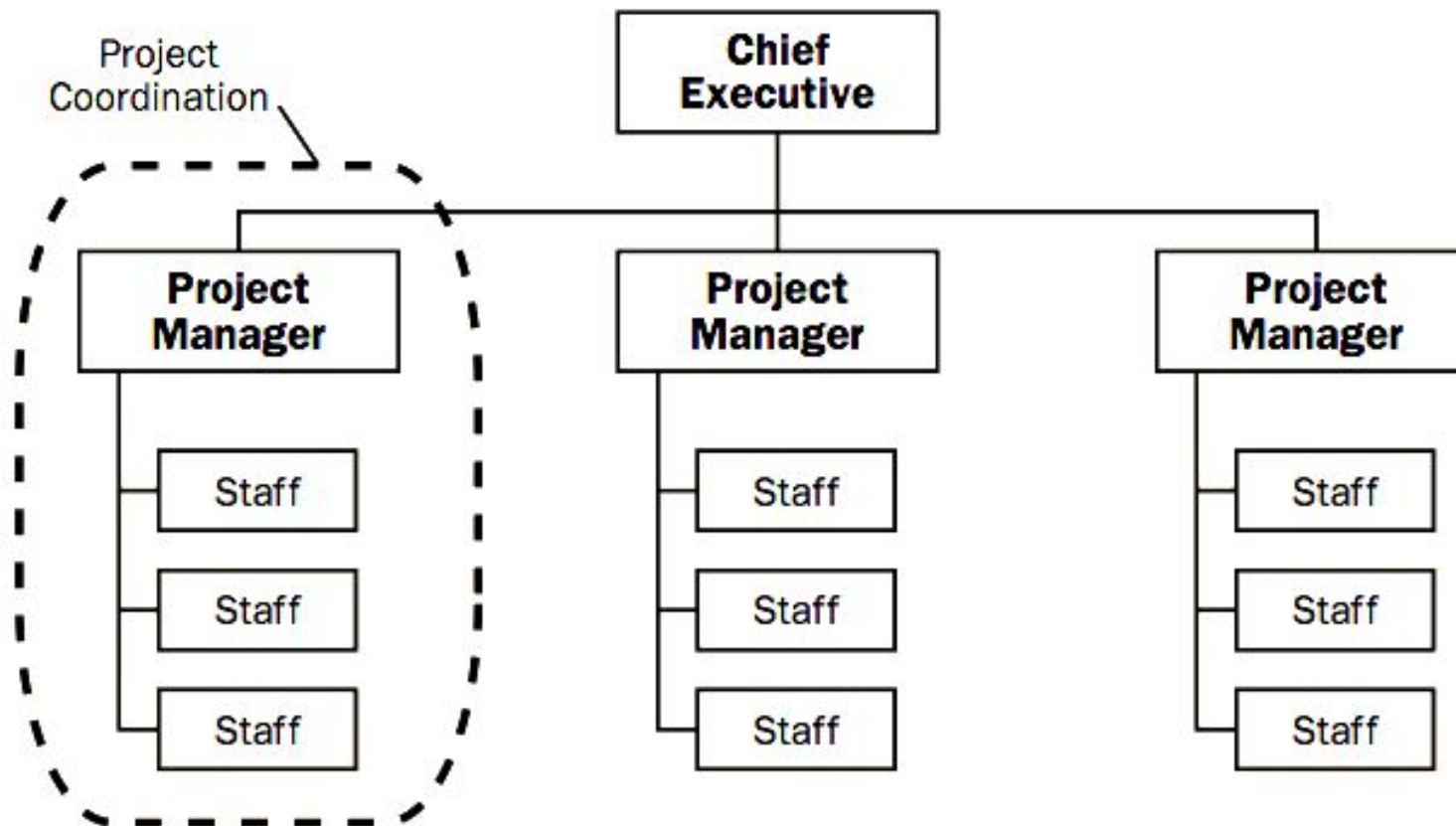
Present final report

Close project after acceptance of project outcome and recommendation

WBS



# Organizational Structure: Projectized



(Gray boxes represent staff engaged in project activities.)



# Project Time Management



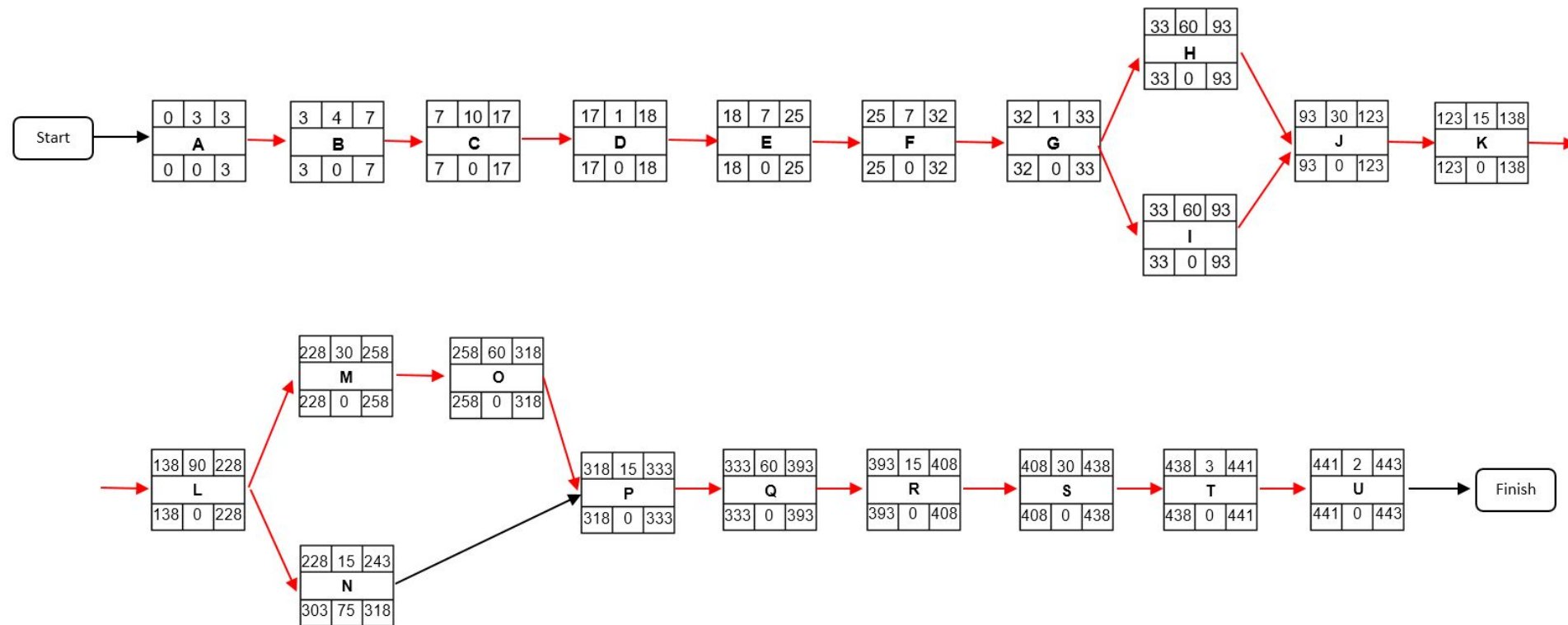
# The project task list

Activity	Activity details	Duration (Days)	Predecessor	Float	Free Float
	<b>Initialization</b>	<b>18</b>			
A	Mind Map brain storming to review requirements	3	-	0	0
B	Identify stakeholders	4	A	0	0
C	Develop project charter	10	B	0	0
D	Submit project charter	1	C	0	0
	<b>Planning Phase</b>	<b>120</b>			
E	Create project scope	7	D	0	0
F	Develop project plan	7	E	0	0
G	Submit project plan	1	F	0	0
H	VSAT feasibility study	60	G	0	0
I	Community needs assessment	60	G	0	0
J	Rural school selection	30	H,I	0	0
K	Selection of vendors	15	J	0	0

Activity	Activity details	Duration (Days)	Predecessor	Float	Free Float
	<b>Execution Phase</b>	<b>180</b>			
L	Computer lab setup	90	K	0	0
M	Headmaster and teacher training	30	L	0	0
N	System uptime and bandwidth payments	15	L	75	75
O	Community learning center sustainability training	60	M	0	0
	<b>Testing Phase</b>	<b>75</b>			
P	Test the designed network	15	N,O	0	0
Q	Log the errors	60	P	0	0
	<b>Closing Phase</b>	<b>50</b>			
R	Update the operational process asset	15	Q	0	0
S	Generate recommendation base on teacher and student evaluation	30	R	0	0
T	Present final report	3	S	0	0
U	Close project after acceptance of project outcome and recommendation	2	T	0	0



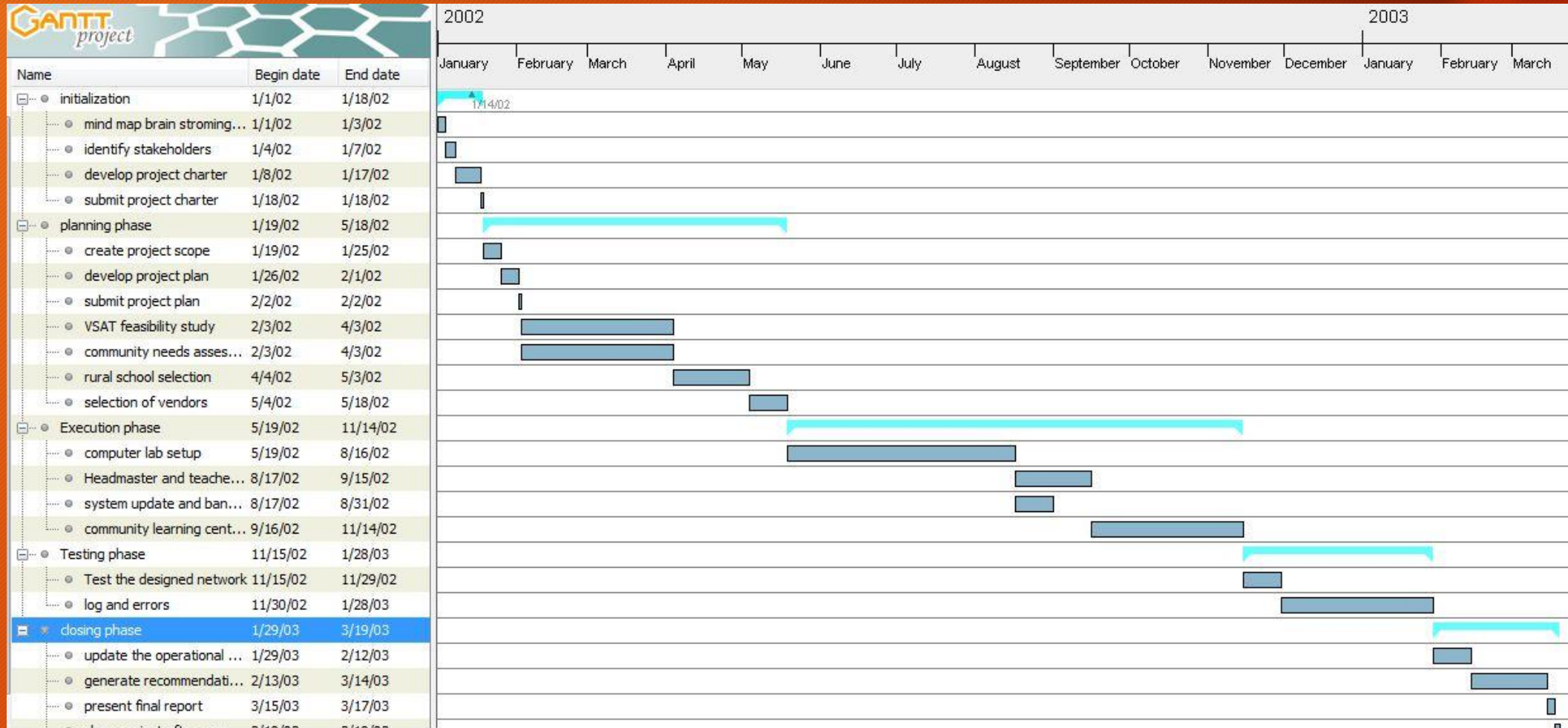
# PDM for the project



Critical Path: A->B->C->D->E->F->G->H->I->J->K->L->M->O->P->Q->R->S->T->U



# Gantt chart for the Project





# Project Cost and EVM Analysis



# Project Costs Discussion Topics

- I. Introduction
- II. Installation costs
  - a) Year 1
  - b) Year 2
- III. Collection of payments
- IV. Earned Value Management Computation
- V. Overall Project Cost



# I. Introduction (cont...)

- Sources of funds and partner organization
  - The Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation
  - The ICT for Education Program, World Bank Institute
  - The Ministry of Education and Sport, Uganda
  - SchoolNet Uganda
  - Schools Online
  - The World Links Organization



# I. Introduction

- Project planning and development began on **2000**
- Internet service began on **January 2002** - installation of Very Small Aperture Terminal satellite transceivers
- **15 Ugandan Secondary schools** in rural areas - respondents of the project
- Project was completed in **July 2004**



# I. Introduction (cont...)

- Sources of funds and partner organization
  - The Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation, World Bank Institute(WBI), World Links and Schools Online
    - provide \$300,000.00 to cover the costs of the VSAT wireless installation, plus the 50% subsidy of the recurrent Internet connectivity costs.
    - Funded software for 11 of the computer labs
  - The Ministry of Education and Sport, Uganda
    - Provided support at the level of policy, ensuring that school heads, school boards of directors, teachers and parent-teacher association would commit personnel and fiscal resources to the project

## II. Installation Costs (Year 1)

Description	Cost / unit	Units	Total
<b>Installation</b>			
Gilat Skystar terminals	\$6,708	11	\$73,788
Airfreight from South Africa (11 terminals)	\$444	11	\$4,884
Installation (11 terminals)	\$3,100	11	\$34,100
Site Survey (11 sites)	\$450	11	\$4,950
Wireless Equipment (4 sites, costs shared by all 15 schools)	\$2,228	One hub, four sites	\$33,415
Extra cables for Arua and Moroto Installations	\$292	2	\$585
<b>Total:</b>	<b>\$13,222</b>		<b>\$140,712</b>



## II. Installation Costs (Year 1)

Description	Cost / unit	Units	Total
<b>Monthly connectivity costs</b>			
Space segment and internet connectivity from US Hub	~\$407	15	\$6,100
VSAT License (Annual license is \$7,722)	~\$43	15	~\$644
<b>Total per month:</b>	<b>~\$450</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>~\$6744</b>

## II. Installation Costs (Year 2)

Description	Cost / unit	Units	Total
<b>Installation</b>			
Terminals	\$4,212	15	\$63,180
Wireless Equipment	Not applicable		\$0
Airfreight from South Africa	Not applicable		\$0
Installation and Site Survey	\$910	15	\$13,650
<b>Total:</b>			<b>\$76,830</b>



## II. Installation Costs (Year 2)

Description	Cost / mo	Units	Total
Monthly connectivity costs			
Space segment and internet connectivity from US Hub	\$281	15	\$4,212
VSAT License:	\$24	15	\$366
<b>Total per month:</b>	<b>\$305</b>		<b>\$4,578</b>

### III. Collection of Payments (Year 1)

#### Uptime and Bandwidth Payments

##### Bandwidth payments by VSAT pilot schools for January - December 200

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec			
Location													Total	Effective Payments (%)	Comments
Lira	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	-	-	-	-	1,600	67%	Not yet p by rebels
Soroti	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	2,400	100%	Sept-Dec cheque v and took bank acc
Mbale	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	2,400	100%	Sept-Dec cheque v and took bank acc
Iganga	200	200	200	200	-	-	-	200	200	200	200	200	1,800	75%	IDU was
Arua	200	200	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-		400	17%	IDU faul still faulty
Kabaale	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	2,400	100%	Sept-Dec cheque v and took bank acc
Hoima	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	2,400	100%	Sept-Dec cheque v and took bank acc



### III. Collection of Payments (Year 1)

200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	2,400	100%	Sept-Dec payment was an upcountry cheque which was banked 17th Oct and took 4 weeks to be credited on the bank account
200	200	-	-	-	200	200	200	200	200	200	1,800	75%	IDU was faulty May-Jul
200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	2,400	100%	
200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	2,400	100%	
200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	2,400	100%	
-	-	-	-	-	200	200	200	200	200	200	1,000	42%	Jan-Jun spread spectrum link not yet installed and Jul had been paid for in 2001. Sept-Dec payment was an upcountry cheque which was banked 17th Oct and took 4 weeks to be credited on the bank account
-	-	-	-	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	1,200	50%	Jan-Jun: spread spectrum link not yet installed
-	-	-	-	200	200	-	-	-	-	-	400	17%	Jan-Jun: spread spectrum link not yet installed. They took time in delivering the final cheque
-	-	-	-	200	200	-	-	-	-	-	400	17%	Jan-Jun spread spectrum link not yet installed, School had internal admin problems even when SchoolNet was ready to install the wireless link, school was told to show interest in participating in the pilot by paying Jul-August unused bandwidth. School lost direct line-of-site and mast was installed by Nov1st,2002. Link not yet installed by Nov 2002
<b>Total</b>											<b>25,400</b>	<b>71%</b>	

### III. Collection of Payments (Year 2)

KU-BAND VSAT Schools Bandwidth Payment - August 2003 to April 2004													
Name of School	Location											Effective Payments (%)	Comments
		Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	Total		
Busoga Collage	Jinja	281	281	281	-	-	281	281	281	281	1,967	78%	Bandwidth for Aug/Sep/Oct was paid in Jan 04. Off-line in Nov and Dec because of late payments - NOT inability to pay. Paid for Jan to Apr 04 in Feb 04
Duhaga Secondary School	Hoima	281	281	281	281	281	281	281	281	281	2,529	100%	
Iganga Secondary School	Iganga	281	281	281	281	281	281	281	281	281	2,529	100%	
Kigezi High School	Kabaale	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%	Has remained offline because of administration problems around the arrival of a new headmaster
Kiira College Butiki	Jinja	281	281	281	281	281	281	281	281	281	2,529	100%	Small outstanding balance due to exchange rate variations between the date when the check was written and the date when it was cashed
Mbale Senior School	Mbale	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%	Off-line. Administration and management weakness to buy into and therefore prioritize the ICT department
Moroto High School	Moroto	-	-	-	-	-	-	281	281	281	843	33%	Paid in Feb 04 for months of Feb to Apr. Before then, did not pay, thus was off-line



### III. Collection of Payments (Year 2)

Mbale Senior School	Mbale	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%	Off-line. Administration and management weakness to buy into and therefore prioritize the ICT department	
Moroto High School	Moroto	-	-	-	-	-	-	281	281	281	843	33%	Paid in Feb 04 for months of Feb to Apr. Before then, did not pay, thus was off-line	
Ndejje SSS	Luweero	281	281	281	281	281	281	281	281	281	2,529	100%	Balance of US\$33.80 due to inflated US\$ exchange rate	
PMM Girls Secondary School	Jinja	281	281	281	-	-	-	-	-	-	843	33%	Stopped paying in Nov. Problem of prioritization in spending, NOT inability to pay. Off-line	
St Henry's College Kitovu	Masaka	281	281	281	281	281	281	281	281	281	2,529	100%		
Wanyange Girls School	Jinja	281	281	281	281	281	281	281	281	281	2,529	100%		
Muni NTC	Arua	281	281	281	281	281	-	-	-	-	1,405	56%	Late payments. School is 100% government-aided and needs to wait for funding from government, which is often delayed. Afsat gave them a grace period and maintained them online Jan and Feb 04 despite non payment. Were disconnected in Mar 04	
Lango College	Lira	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%	Off-line. Low student turn-up because of insecurity caused by rebel activity	
Teso College	Soroti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%	Off-line. Low student turn-up because of insecurity caused by rebel activity	
Jinja High School	Jinja	281	281	281	281	281	-	-	-	-	1,405	56%	Arrival of new headmaster in Dec who has had to clear outstanding debt. Commitment to ICT remains. School remained online (Jan to Apr inc.) and is expected to pay soon.	
											Total	21,637	57%	

## IV. Earned Value Management (Year 1)

Budget At Cost	162,000.00
Project Duration	24 months
Target collection/month	6,750.00

Earned Value(EV)					
	No. of Schools	School Payment 207	Subsidized @ 200	Total Monthly Collection	Accumulated Value
Jan-02	11	2,277.00	2,200.00	4,477.00	4,477.00
Feb-02	11	2,277.00	2,200.00	4,477.00	8,954.00
Mar-02	10	2,070.00	2,000.00	4,070.00	13,024.00
Apr-02	10	2,070.00	2,000.00	4,070.00	17,094.00
May-02	8	1,656.00	1,600.00	3,256.00	20,350.00
Jun-02	8	1,656.00	1,600.00	3,256.00	23,606.00
Jul-02	11	2,277.00	2,200.00	4,477.00	28,083.00
Aug-02	14	2,898.00	2,800.00	5,698.00	33,781.00
Sep-02	11	2,277.00	2,200.00	4,477.00	38,258.00
Oct-02	11	2,277.00	2,200.00	4,477.00	42,735.00
Nov-02	11	2,277.00	2,200.00	4,477.00	47,212.00
Dec-02	11	2,277.00	2,200.00	4,477.00	51,689.00



# IV. Earned Value Management (Year 1)

Budget At Cost	162,000.00
Project Duration	24 months
Target collection/month	6,750.00

Planned Value (PV)				
	No. of Schools	Amount to be Collected	Total Monthly Collection	Accumulated Value
Jan-02	15	450.00	6,750.00	6,105.00
Feb-02	15	450.00	6,750.00	13,500.00
Mar-02	15	450.00	6,750.00	20,250.00
Apr-02	15	450.00	6,750.00	27,000.00
May-02	15	450.00	6,750.00	33,750.00
Jun-02	15	450.00	6,750.00	40,500.00
Jul-02	15	450.00	6,750.00	47,250.00
Aug-02	15	450.00	6,750.00	54,000.00
Sep-02	15	450.00	6,750.00	60,750.00
Oct-02	15	450.00	6,750.00	67,500.00
Nov-02	15	450.00	6,750.00	74,250.00
Dec-02	15	450.00	6,750.00	81,000.00

## IV. Earned Value Management (Year 1)

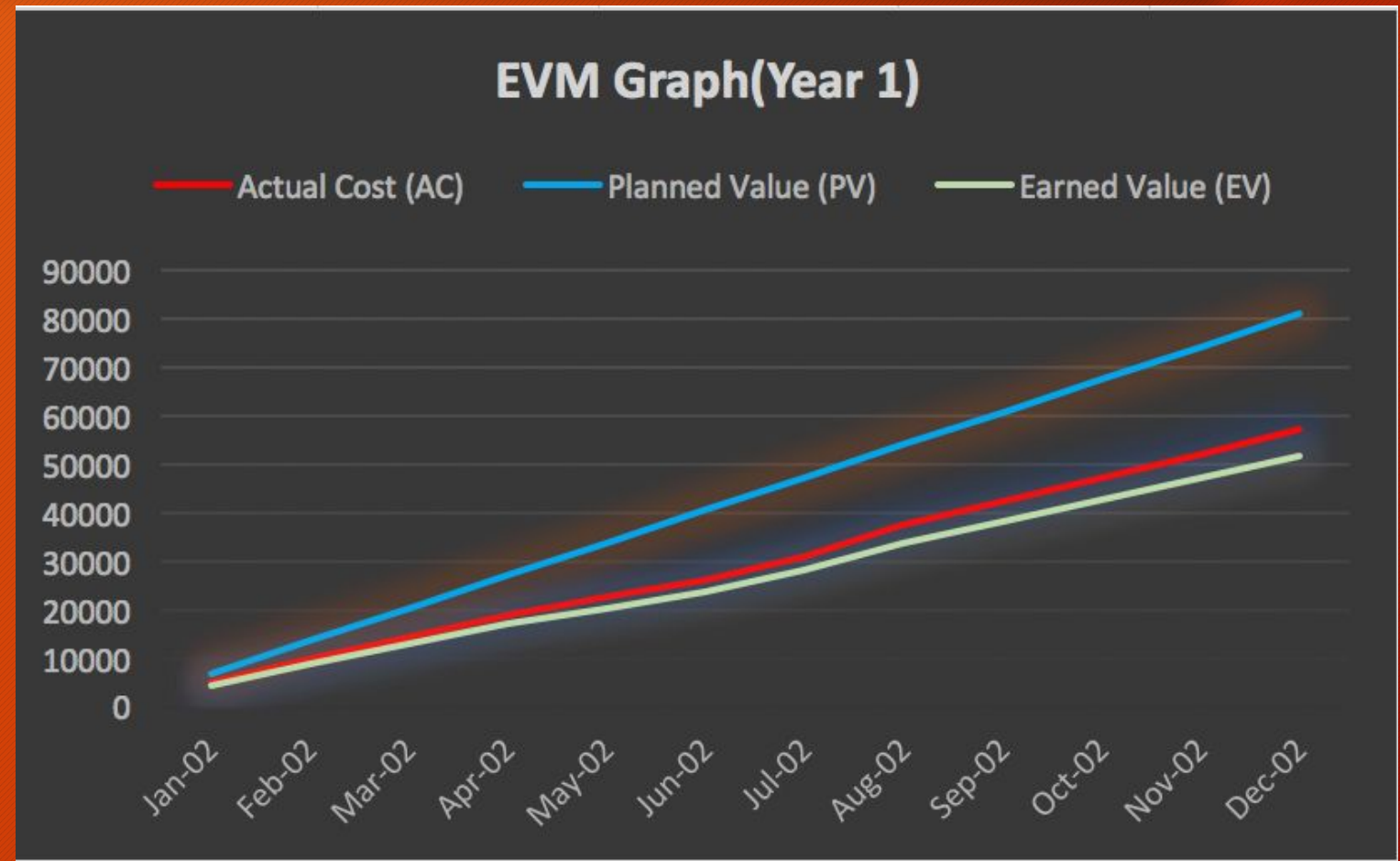
Budget At Cost	162,000.00
Project Duration	24 months
Target collection/month	6,750.00

Actual Cost (AC)				
	No. of Schools	Amount	Total Monthly Collection	Accumulated Value
Jan-02	11	450.00	4,950.00	6,105.00
Feb-02	11	450.00	4,950.00	9,900.00
Mar-02	10	450.00	4,500.00	14,400.00
Apr-02	10	450.00	4,500.00	18,900.00
May-02	8	450.00	3,600.00	22,500.00
Jun-02	8	450.00	3,600.00	26,100.00
Jul-02	11	450.00	4,950.00	31,050.00
Aug-02	14	450.00	6,300.00	37,350.00
Sep-02	11	450.00	4,950.00	42,300.00
Oct-02	11	450.00	4,950.00	47,250.00
Nov-02	11	450.00	4,950.00	52,200.00
Dec-02	11	450.00	4,950.00	57,150.00



## IV. Earned Value Management (Year 1)

Budget At Cost	162,000.00
Project Duration	24 months
Target collection/month	6,750.00



# Variance and Performance Index (Year 1)

Budget At Cost	162,000.00
Project Duration	24 months
Target collection/month	6,750.00

Planned Value	81,000.00
Earned Value	51,689.00
Actual Cost	57,150.00
Schedule Variance (EV-PV)	(29,311.00)
Cost Variance(EV-AC)	(5,461.00)
Schedule Performance Index (EV/PV)	64%
Cost Performance Index (EV/AC)	90%



# Optional Re-estimate(Year 1)

Budget At Cost	162,000.00
Project Duration	24 months
Target collection/month	6,750.00

Estimate At Completion (EAC)			
		VAC	TCPI
Independent EAC	179,115.48	(17,115.48)	90%
According to Budget	167,461.00	(5,461.00)	100%
According to Efficiency	248,277.78	(86,277.78)	58%

## IV. Earned Value Management (Year 2)

Budget At Cost	54,936.00
Project Duration	12 months
Target collection/mo	4,578.00

Earned Value(EV)				
	No. of Schools	School Payment	Total Monthly Collection	Accumulated Value
Aug-03	10	281.00	2,810.00	2,810.00
Sep-03	10	281.00	2,810.00	5,620.00
Oct-03	10	281.00	2,810.00	8,430.00
Nov-03	8	281.00	2,248.00	10,678.00
Dec-03	8	281.00	2,248.00	12,926.00
Jan-04	7	281.00	1,967.00	14,893.00
Feb-04	8	281.00	2,248.00	17,141.00
Mar-04	8	281.00	2,248.00	19,389.00
Apr-04	8	281.00	2,248.00	21,637.00



## IV. Earned Value Management (Year 2)

Budget At Cost	54,936.00
Project Duration	12 months
Target collection/mo	4,578.00

Planned Value (PV)				
	No. of Schools	Amount to be Collected	Total Monthly Collection	Accumulated Value
<b>Aug-03</b>	15	305.00	4,575.00	4,575.00
<b>Sep-03</b>	15	305.00	4,575.00	9,150.00
<b>Oct-03</b>	15	305.00	4,575.00	13,725.00
<b>Nov-03</b>	15	305.00	4,575.00	18,300.00
<b>Dec-03</b>	15	305.00	4,575.00	22,875.00
<b>Jan-04</b>	15	305.00	4,575.00	27,450.00
<b>Feb-04</b>	15	305.00	4,575.00	32,025.00
<b>Mar-04</b>	15	305.00	4,575.00	36,600.00
<b>Apr-04</b>	15	305.00	4,575.00	41,175.00

## IV. Earned Value Management (Year 2)

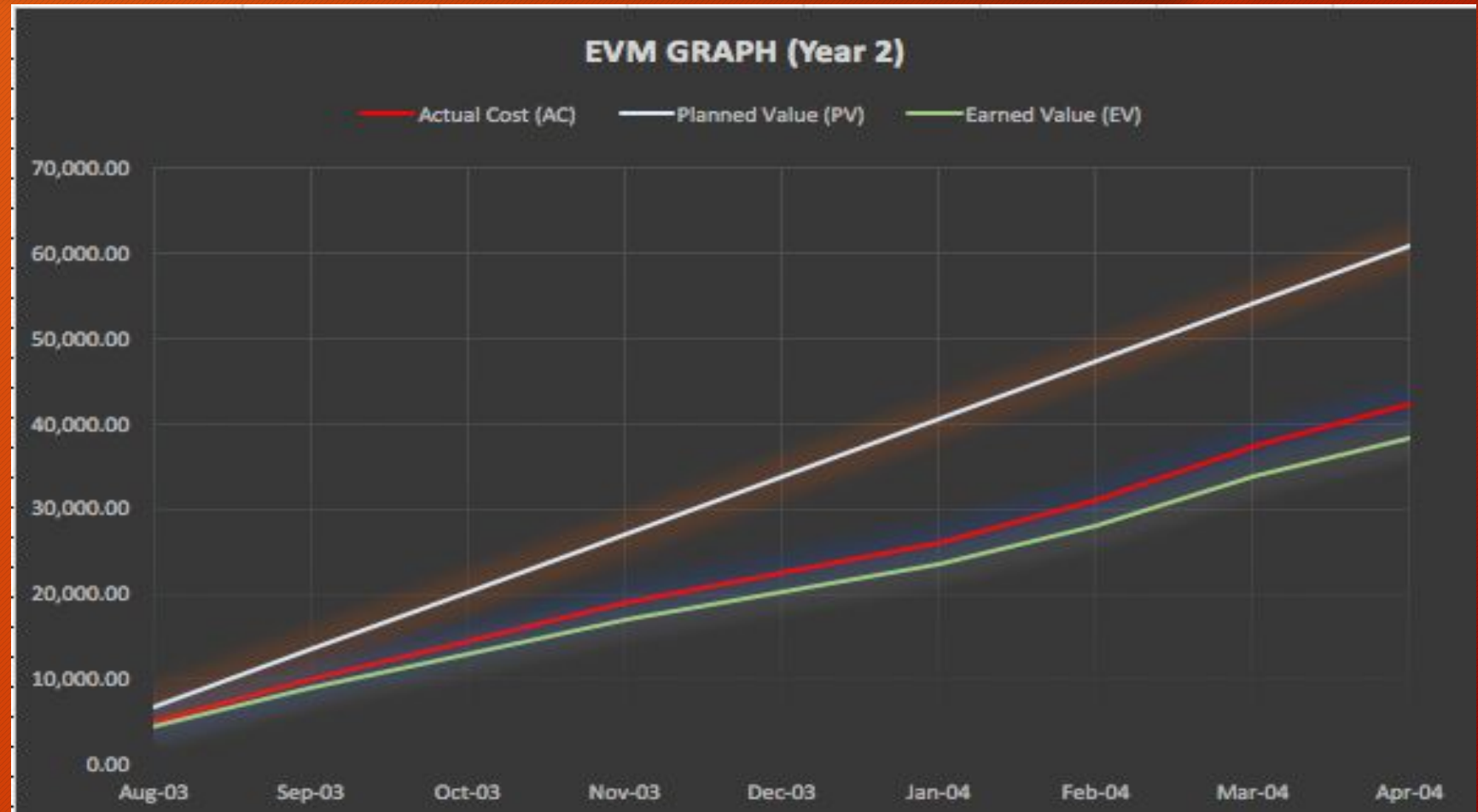
Budget At Cost	54,936.00
Project Duration	12 months
Target collection/mo	4,578.00

Actual Cost (AC)				
	No. of Schools	Amount	Total Monthly Collection	Accumulated Value
Aug-03	10	305.00	3,050.00	3,050.00
Sep-03	10	305.00	3,050.00	6,100.00
Oct-03	10	305.00	3,050.00	9,150.00
Nov-03	8	305.00	2,440.00	11,590.00
Dec-03	8	305.00	2,440.00	14,030.00
Jan-04	7	305.00	2,135.00	16,165.00
Feb-04	8	305.00	2,440.00	18,605.00
Mar-04	8	305.00	2,440.00	21,045.00
Apr-04	8	305.00	2,440.00	23,485.00



## IV. Earned Value Management (Year 2)

Budget At Cost	162,000.00
Project Duration	24 months
Target collection/month	6,750.00



# Variance and Performance Index (Year 2)

Budget At Cost	54,936.00
Project Duration	12 months
Target collection/mo	4,578.00

Planned Value	41,175.00
Earned Value	21,637.00
Actual Cost	23,485.00
Schedule Variance (EV-PV)	(19,538.00)
Cost Variance(EV-AC)	(1,848.00)
Schedule Performance Index (EV/PV)	53%
Cost Performance Index (EV/AC)	92%



# Optional Re-estimate(Year 1)

Budget At Cost	54,936.00
Project Duration	12 months
Target collection/mo	4,578.00

Estimate At Completion (EAC)			
		VAC	TCPI
Independent EAC	59,628.04	(4,692.04)	92%
According to Budget	56,784.00	(1,848.00)	100%
According to Efficiency	92,264.86	(37,328.86)	48%

# V. Total Project Costs

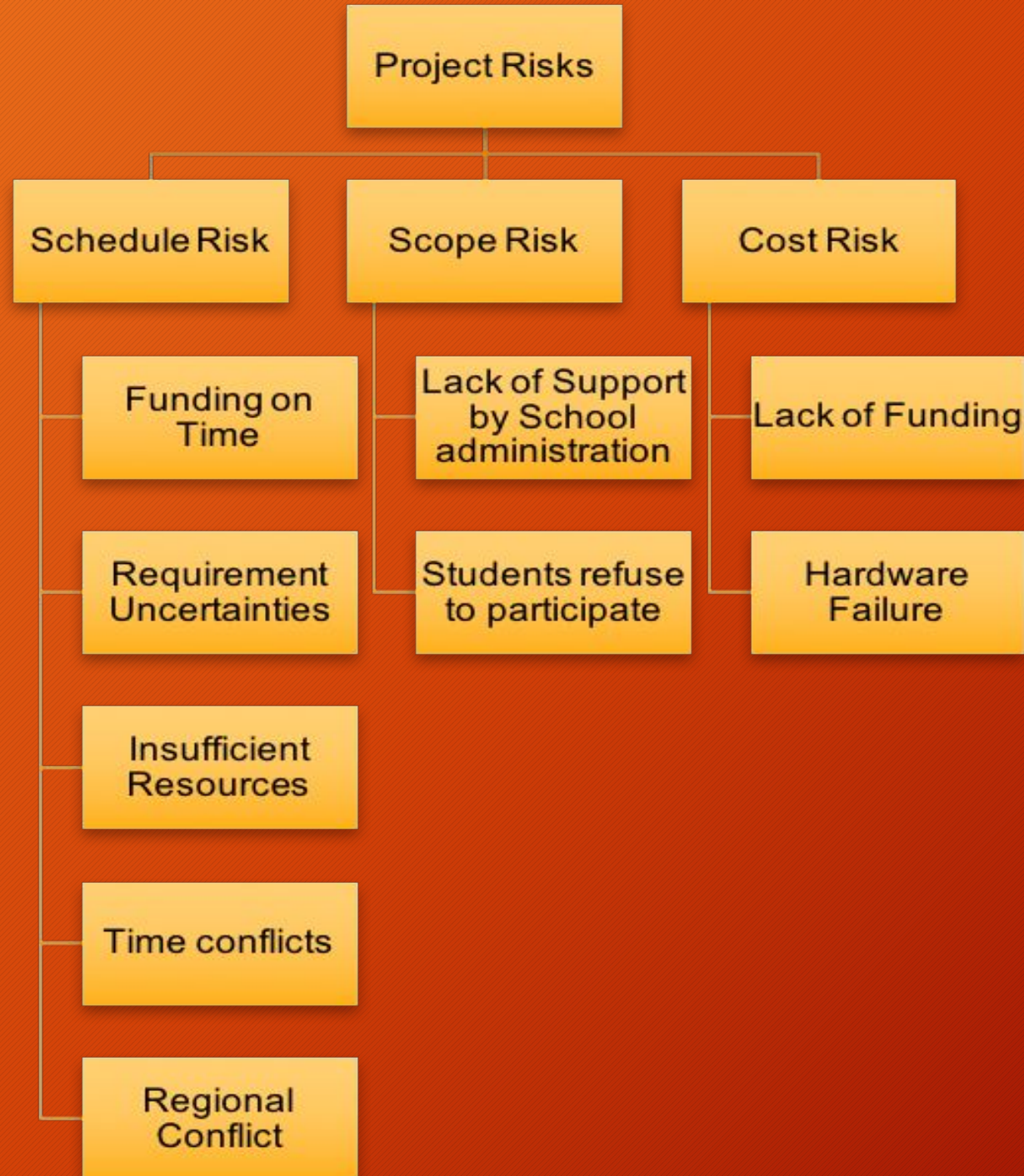
Description	Total Costs	Total costs per site (15 sites)	Monthly costs per site (15 sites)
<b>Capital Equipment Costs</b>			
VSAT - Year 1	\$147,998	\$9,867	
VSAT - Year 2 Replacement	\$76,830	\$5,122	
Computer Lab	\$263,250	\$17,550	
Subtotal :	\$488,078	\$32,539	
<b>Non-recurrent costs</b>			
Administration	\$29,341	\$1,956	
Professional Development Training (Start-up and year 1)	\$14,992	\$999	
Professional Development Training (Year 2 forecast)	\$4,997	\$333	
Subtotal :	\$49,330	\$3,289	



# V. Total Project Costs

Description	Total Costs	Total costs per site (15 sites)	Monthly costs per site (15 sites)
<b>Recurrent costs (Year 1)</b>			
Management costs	\$16,318	\$1,088	\$91
VSAT Connectivity	\$80,922	\$5,395	\$450
VSAT Depreciation	\$29,593	\$1,973	\$164
Computer lab monitoring & fun.	\$105,600	\$7,040	\$587
Computer lab depreciation	\$65,813	\$4,388	\$366
<b>Subtotal :</b>	<b>\$298,246</b>	<b>\$19,883</b>	<b>\$1,657</b>
<b>Recurrent costs (Year 2)</b>			
Management Costs	\$18,760	\$1,251	\$104
VSAT Connectivity	\$54,932	\$3,662	\$305
VSAT Depreciation	\$15,366	\$1,024	\$85
Computer lab monitoring & fun.	\$105,600	\$7,040	\$587
Computer lab depreciation	\$65,813	\$4,388	\$366
<b>Subtotal :</b>	<b>\$260,470</b>	<b>\$17,365</b>	<b>\$1,447</b>
Minus depreciation expense:	(\$176,584)	(\$11,772)	
<b>Total Cost of Pilot:</b>	<b>\$919,540</b>	<b>\$61,303</b>	

# Project Risk



RBS



# Risk Register

ID	Cause	Event	Risk Effect	Likelihood	Response
R1	Untested Devices	Device Abnormality	Connection Failure	Rare	Devices should be tested first
R2	Rain, flood, Wind	No supply of electricity / frequent power interruption	Project Down	Likely	Backup power supply system
R3	Old devices	Slow Internet speed	Project limitation	Rare	Quality of Devices
R4	Project management	Team encounter lack of support	Lag of project dates	Rare	Ensure to remove communication gaps
R5	Wrong methods	Devices configuration problems	Device not working properly	Not likely	Expert people
R6	Lack of budget	Team doesn't get funding on time	Insufficient project work	Likely	Arrange meeting and plan for new budget

# SWOT

## **Strengths:**

Well organized project management plan.

## **Weakness:**

Frequent power interruptions ,Regional Conflicts, students refuse to participate ,Frequent change in School Administration.

## **Opportunity:**

To provide facility for the development of education standard in rural schools.

## **Threats:**

The other organization come up with same project providing high internet speed with low cost.  
New internet technology come in the market, which is easily accessible.



# Communication Plan

Communication Type	Communication Medium	Frequency	Audience	Owner
Kickoff Meeting	Face-Face	Once	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Project Team</li> <li>•Stakeholders</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Project Manager</li> </ul>
Project Team Meetings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Face to Face</li> <li>•Texting in Messenger</li> </ul>	As needed	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Project Team</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Project Manager</li> </ul>
Weekly Project Status Meetings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Face to Face</li> <li>•Texting in Messenger</li> </ul>	Weekly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•PMO</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Project Manager</li> </ul>
Project Status Reports	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Face to Face presentation</li> <li>•Email / GDrive</li> <li>•Texting in Messenger</li> </ul>	As needed	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Customer</li> <li>•Project Sponsor</li> <li>•Project Team</li> <li>•Stakeholders</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Project Manage</li> </ul>

# Enterprise Environmental Factors

- World Bank Regulations
- Infrastructure of the schools
- Socio-Economic Conditions
- Market Need
- Organizational Structure
- Teachers & Educators Skills
- Industry and Safety Standards



# Organizational Process Assets

- Policies
- Procedures
- Standard template
- General guidelines
- Risk register
- Stakeholder register
- Past project files



# Conclusion

- The main building blocks for expansion to other schools in both Uganda and the rest of Africa are in place, i.e. the service provider, the coordinating organization and the experience.
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# List of Proposed Project

- 1) The Uganda VSAT Rural Connectivity Project
- 2) Department of Budget and Management Region 10 Digitization Project



**THANK YOU FOR YOUR  
ATTENTION!**



**ANY QUESTIONS?**