

# Package for LTL motion and task planning

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Structure

Applications

Extensions

Summary

## General info of P\_MAS\_TG

- ▶ Pure Python 2.7 based. Size: 0.3MB<sup>1</sup>
- ▶ Structure (1 directory, 17 files):
  - ply, for parsing LTL formulas
  - networkx, for graph construction and search
  - ltl2ba, executable for LTL2BA<sup>2</sup> (needs to be compiled under your OS)
- ▶ Dependent external packages:

```
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├── boolean_formulas
│   ├── __init__.py
│   ├── lexer.py
│   └── parser.py
├── buchi.py
├── discrete_plan.py
├── Example.py
├── __init__.py
├── LICENSE
├── ltl2ba
├── ltl2ba_32
├── ltl2ba_64
├── ltl2ba.py
├── planner.py
├── product.py
├── promela.py
├── README.md
├── ts.py
└── 1 directory, 17 files
```

<sup>1</sup>[https://github.com/MengGuo/P\\_MAS\\_TG.git](https://github.com/MengGuo/P_MAS_TG.git)

<sup>2</sup><http://www.lsv.ens-cachan.fr/%7Egastin/ltl2ba/download.php>

## Details (1)

- ▶ `ts.py`: construct or modify FTS as `networkx.digraph`
  - `.add_node()`, `.add_edge()`, `.set_initial()`...
  - Allows both motion and action FTS, and composition
  - Update FTS given new info
- ▶ `buchi.py`: construct Büchi from LTL formulas as `networkx.digraph`
  - `.buchi_from_ltl()`...
  - Allows partially-infeasible task, soft and hard tasks<sup>3</sup>
  - Based on `promela.py` and folder `boolean_formulas`
  - Execute `ltl2ba`  $\rightarrow$  parse results  $\rightarrow$  construct Büchi graph

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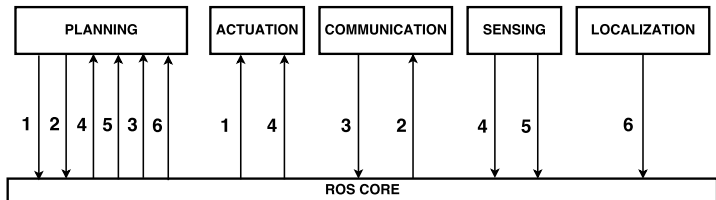
<sup>3</sup>IJRR15

## Details (2)

- ▶ `product.py`: construct product automaton as `networkx.digraph`
  - `.build_full()`, `.fly_successors_iter()`...
  - Allows static and on-the-fly construction
  - Product update after FTS update
  - Class for accepting run (good for projection and prefix-suffix structure)
- ▶ `discrete_plan.py`: find accepting runs of the product automaton
  - `.dijkstra_plan_optimal()`, `validate_and_revise()`...
  - Plan synthesis and revision algorithms
  - More search algorithm can be added, e.g., DFS, BFS, A\*

## Details (3)

- ▶ `planner.py`: contains the `ltl_planner` class
  - Highest class as the planning node, e.g., `.product`, `.trace`, `.index`, `.segment...`
  - Contain functions, `.replan()`, `.update()`
  - Interacts with other nodes as below



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# (1) Stand-alone plan synthesis

Run `Examples/case.py`

- ▶ Motion planning.
- ▶ Motion and action planning.
- ▶ Infeasible task.
- ▶ Soft and hard task.



## (2) With ROS

Show `Examples/youbot`

- ▶ Initialize agent motion and action FTS in `agent_init.py`
- ▶ Run ROS `agent_planner.py` with agent ID as extra argument<sup>4</sup>
- ▶ It synthesizes `.plan`
- ▶ It sends `next_activity` message
- ▶ It receives `confirmation` and `knowledge_update` messages

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<sup>4</sup>**Do NOT upgrade to Ubuntu 15.10 LTS**

### (3) Multi-agent systems

- ▶ Fully decentralized, see `Examples/youbot`
  - Local planner for each agent
  - Message passing medium like ROS
- ▶ Semi-decentralized, see `Examples/multi`<sup>5</sup>
  - Initialize agent model and planner in `agents_init.py`
  - All agent planners accessible by each agent in `agents_planner.py`
  - Agents run in sequence, not strictly parallel
  - No communication module needed
  - Add additional functions to `ltl_planner()` to suit your purpose

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<sup>5</sup>CASE15

## Extensions

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# (1) With Aeroworks

- ▶ GUI to define FTS and task
  - Waypoints and properties
  - Reference trajectory
  - Task formula
- ▶ Collaborative manipulation
- ▶ Relative leader-follower formation

## (2) To timed temporal logic

- ▶ “FTS  $\rightarrow$  product  $\rightarrow$  structure” still useful
- ▶ Need new package for Metric Interval Temporal Logic (MITL)
  - Parsing rules
  - MITL2BA?
  - Product automaton

Extensions

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# Summary

- ▶ Structure
- ▶ Applications
- ▶ Extensions

## Questions?