

## **FURTHER HAND-TRANSLATION HINTS**

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code that leaves value of <expr> on top of EXPRSTACK  
**HEAPALLOC**

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**Example** Suppose a is declared as **static int** a[];  
and the data memory address of a is 5.

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What TinyJ VM instructions should

`a = new int[100];`

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ANSWER: **PUSHSTATADDR 5**

**:**

**SAVETOADDR**

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a = **new int**[100];

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**ANSWER:** **PUSHSTATADDR** 5  
**PUSHNUM** 100  
**HEAPALLOC**  
**SAVETOADDR**



**BEFORE** execution of: PUSHSTATADDR 5

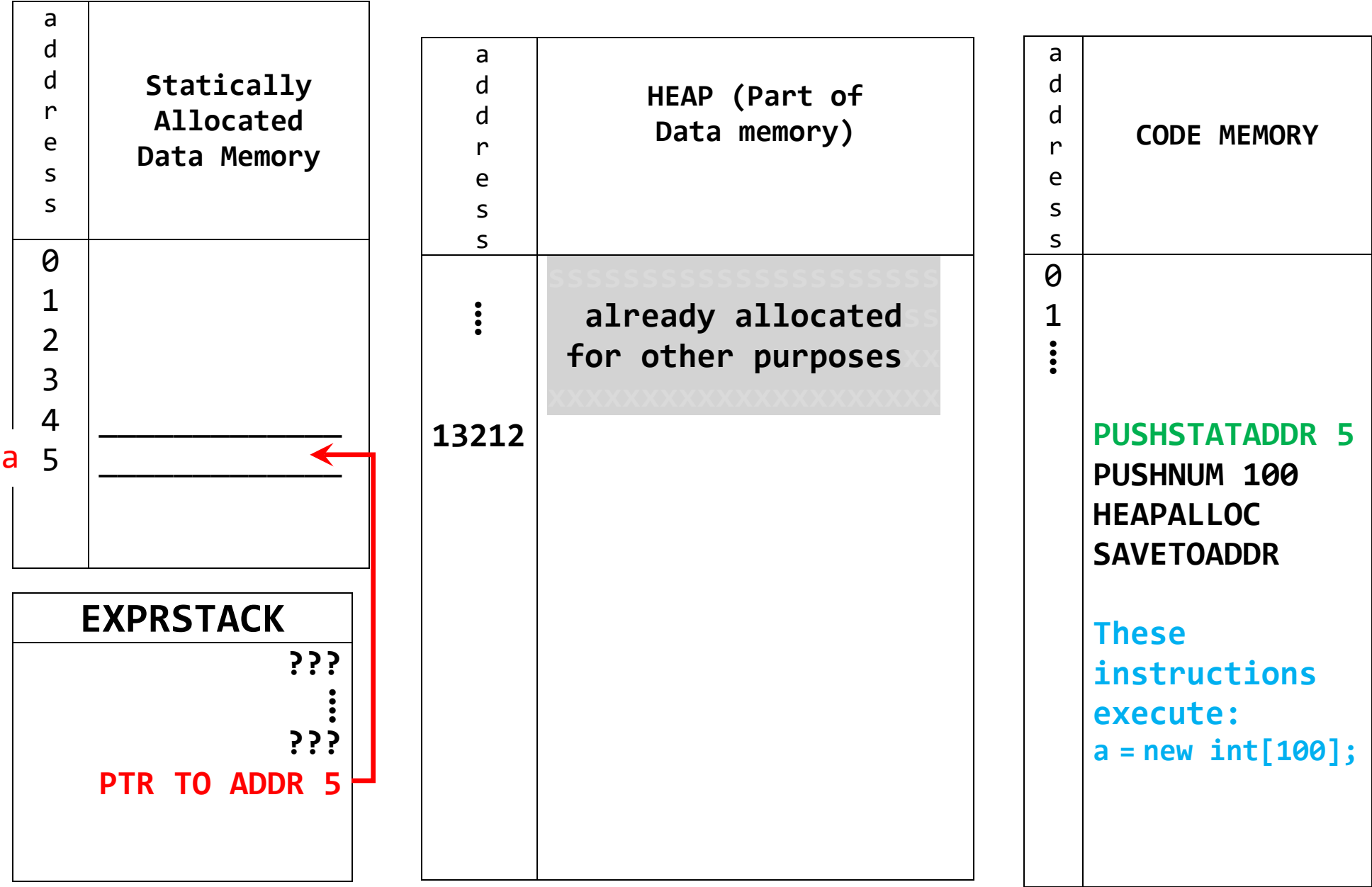
addresses	Statically Allocated Data Memory
0	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	

addresses	HEAP (Part of Data memory)
<div>⋮</div> <div>13212</div>	<div> <div> <div> already allocated for other purposes </div> </div> </div>

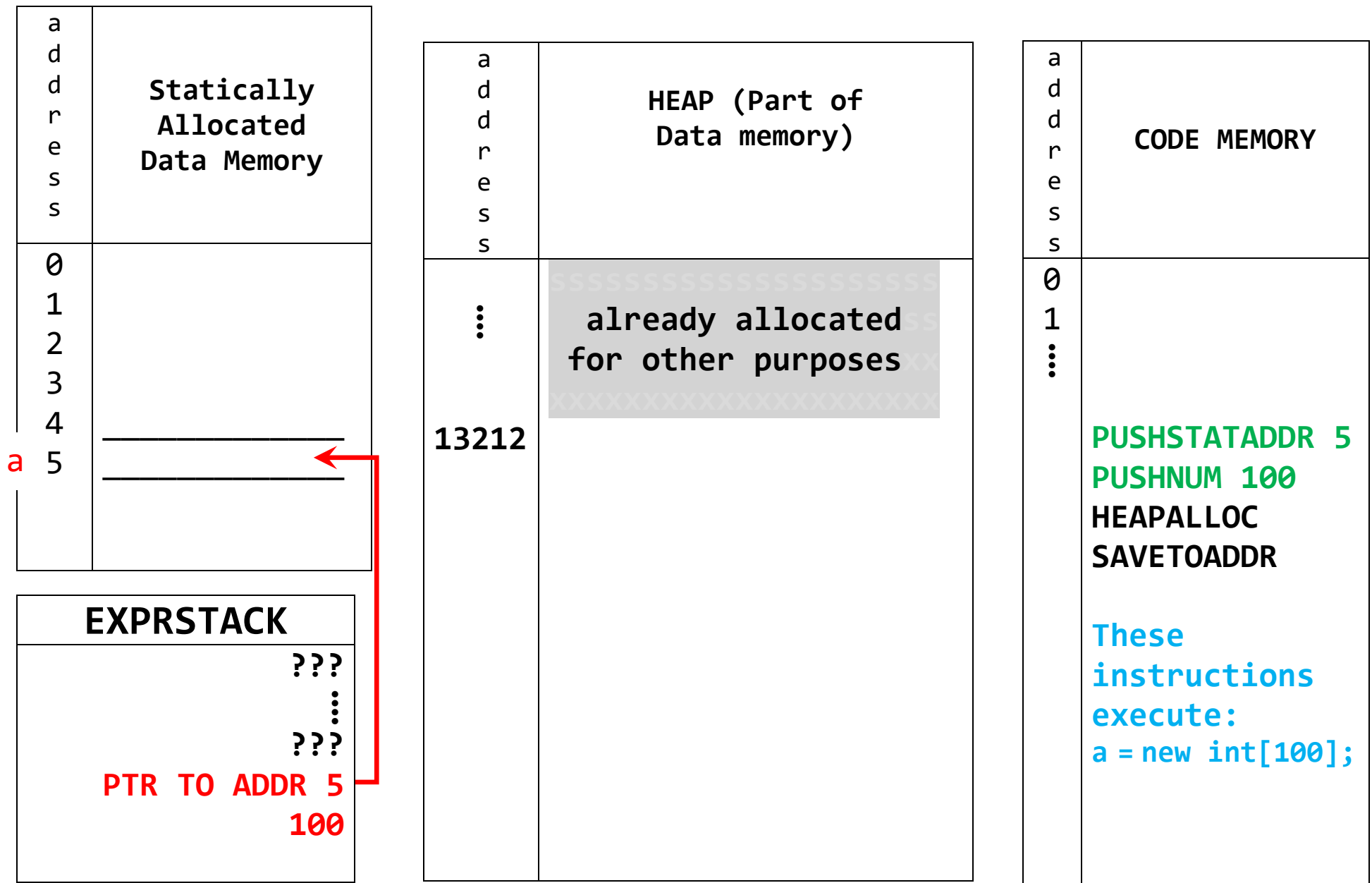
addresses	CODE MEMORY
0 1 ⋮	<p>PUSHSTATADDR 5 PUSHNUM 100 HEAPALLOC SAVETOADDR</p> <p>These instructions execute: <code>a = new int[100];</code></p>

EXPRSTACK		
	???	
	⋮	
	???	

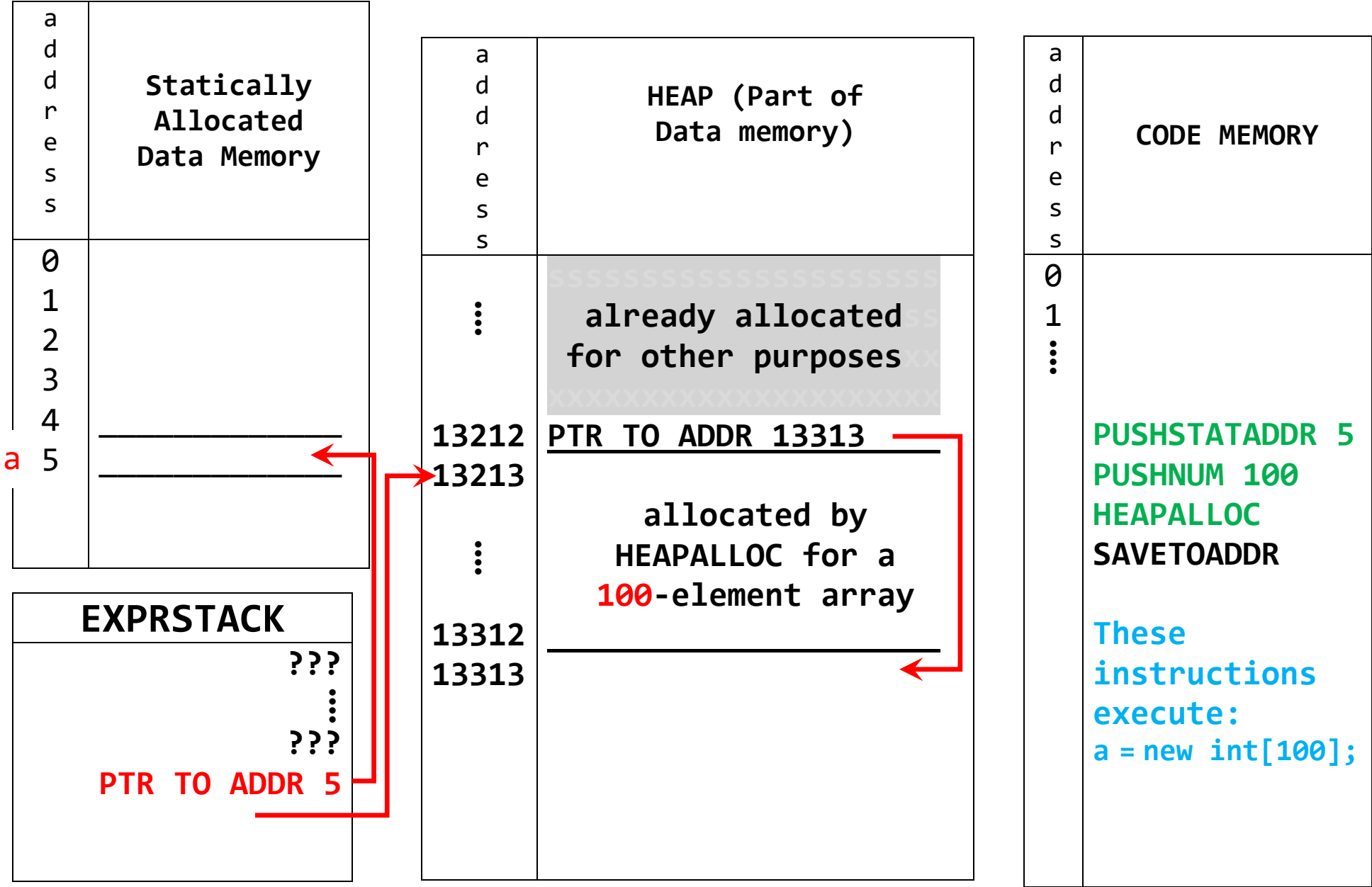
**AFTER** execution of: **PUSHSTATADDR 5**



**AFTER** execution of: **PUSHNUM 100**



**AFTER** execution of: **HEAPALLOC**



**AFTER** execution of: **SAVETOADDR**

