

Q. What code should be generated for the following assignment statement?

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e.g., $a[9 \cdot x] = g(w) + y$;

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If variable a refers to an array, then a 's *location* stores a pointer to $a[0]$.

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PUSHLOCADDR IDENTIFIER.stackframe_offset
or **PUSHSTATADDR IDENTIFIER.static_address** }
Push ptr to IDENT's location

LOADFROMADDR Replace ptr to IDENT's location with ptr to IDENT[0]
code that leaves value of **<expr>** on top of EXPRSTACK

ADDTOPTR Replace ptr to IDENT[0] with ptr to IDENT[**<expr>**]
code that leaves value of **<expr>_R** on top of EXPRSTACK

SAVETOADDR Pop value of **<expr>_R**; pop ptr to IDENT[**<expr>**]
Save value of **<expr>_R** into IDENT[**<expr>**]'s location

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Example Suppose *a* is a **Local** **int[]** variable and the stackframe offset of *a* is **2**.

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Example Suppose *a* is a **Local** **int[]** variable and the stackframe offset of *a* is **2**.

What TinyJ VM instructions should be generated for the assignment **$a[23] = 17$** ; assuming *a* will contain a reference to an array of size ≥ 24 when the instructions are executed?

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ANSWER:

PUSHLOCADDR 2
:

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ANSWER:

PUSHLOCADDR 2
LOADFROMADDR
PUSHNUM 23
ADDTOPTR
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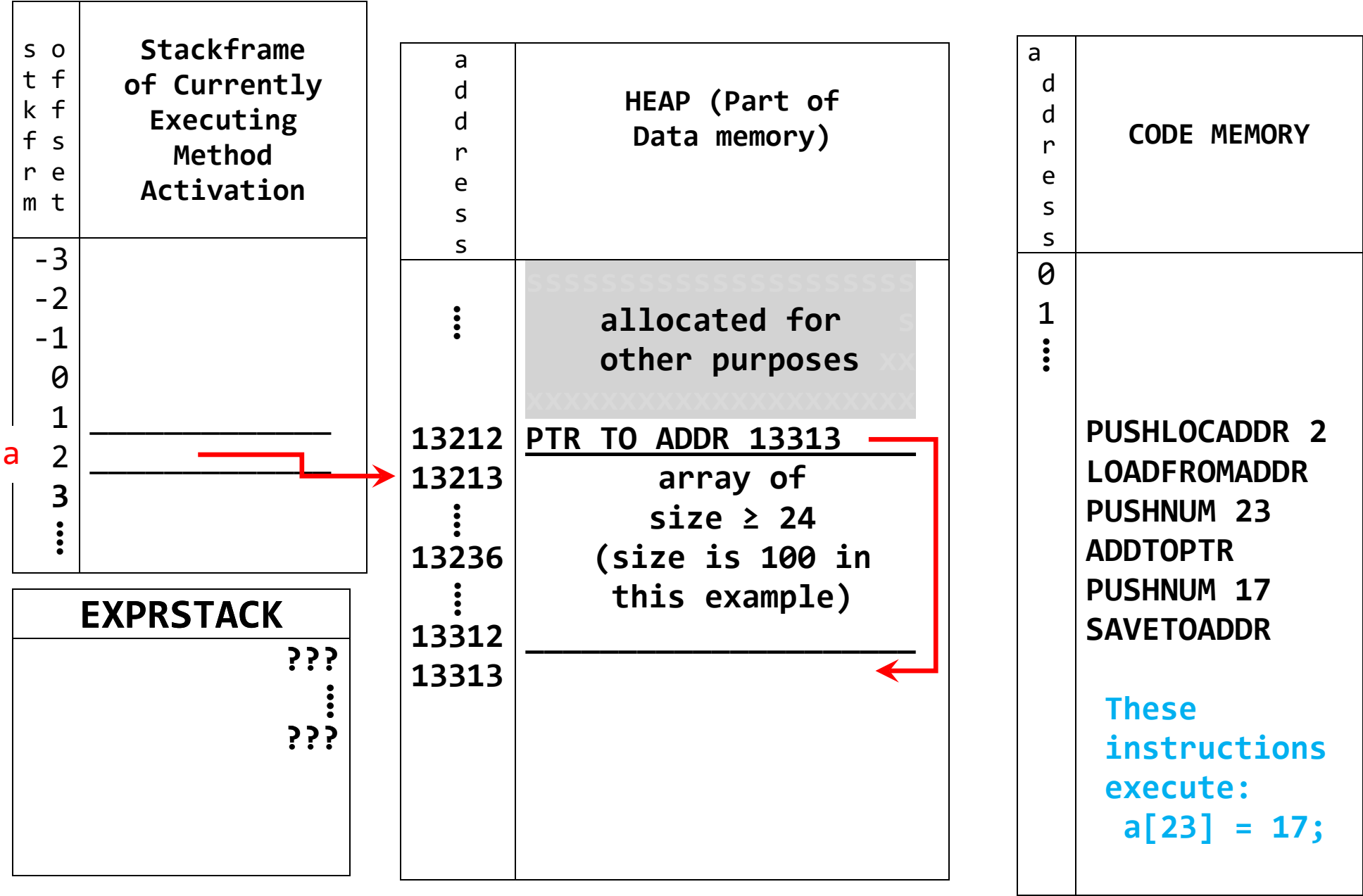
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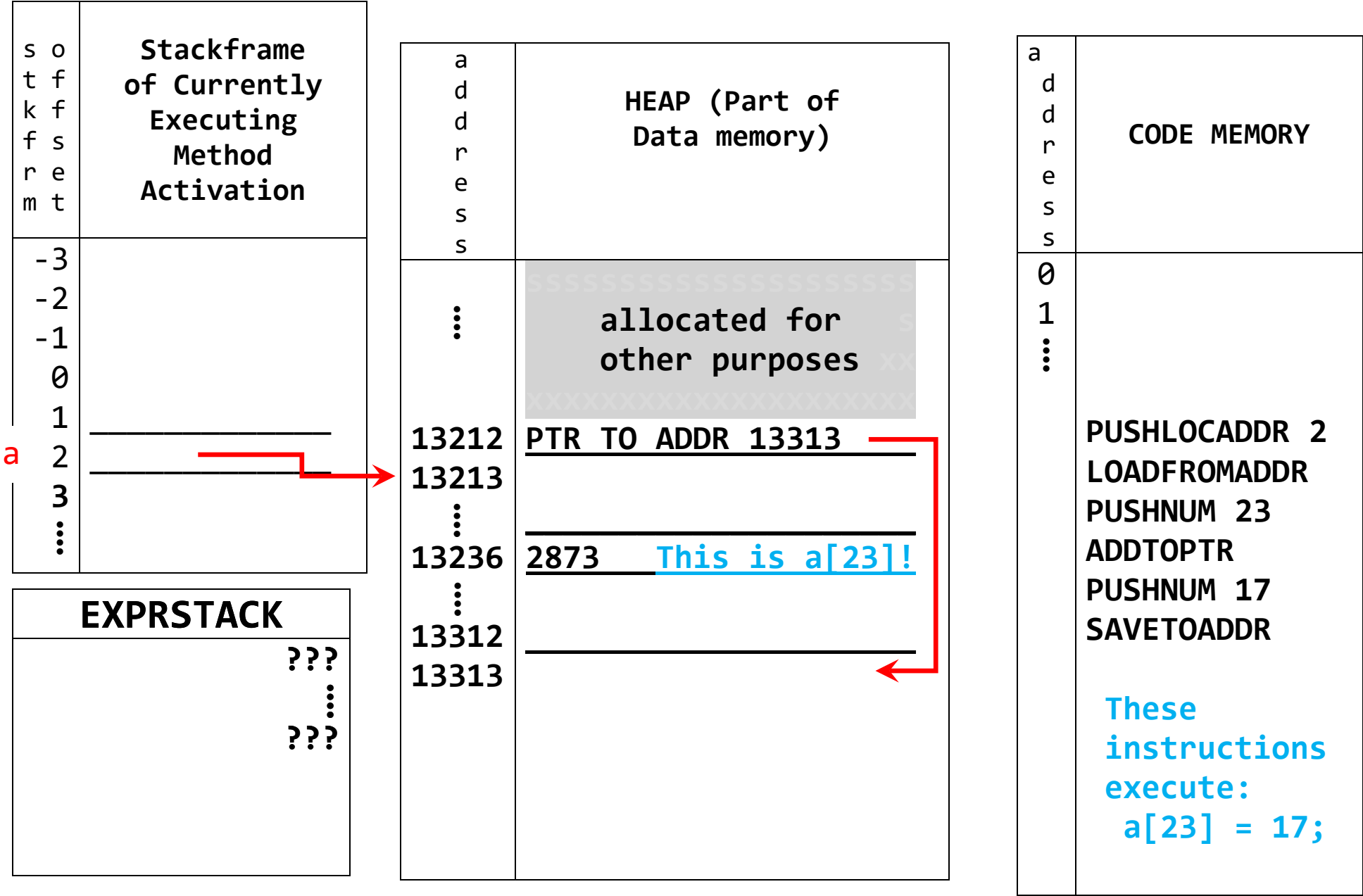
ANSWER:

PUSHLOCADDR 2
LOADFROMADDR
PUSHNUM 23
ADDTOPTR
PUSHNUM 17
SAVETOADDR

BEFORE execution of: **PUSHLOCADDR 2**



BEFORE execution of: **PUSHLOCADDR 2**



a
d
d
r
e
s
s

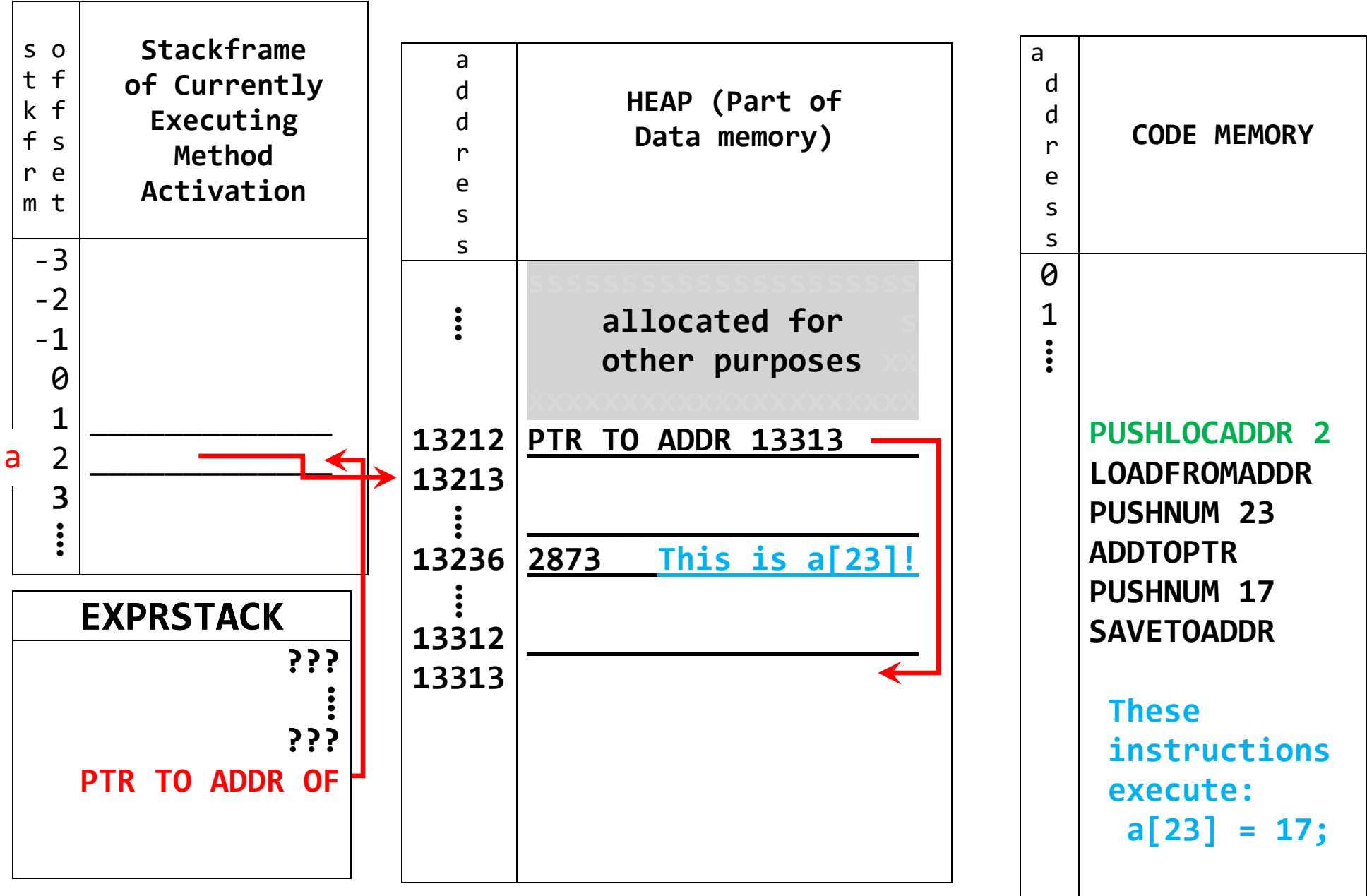
CODE MEMORY

0
1
⋮

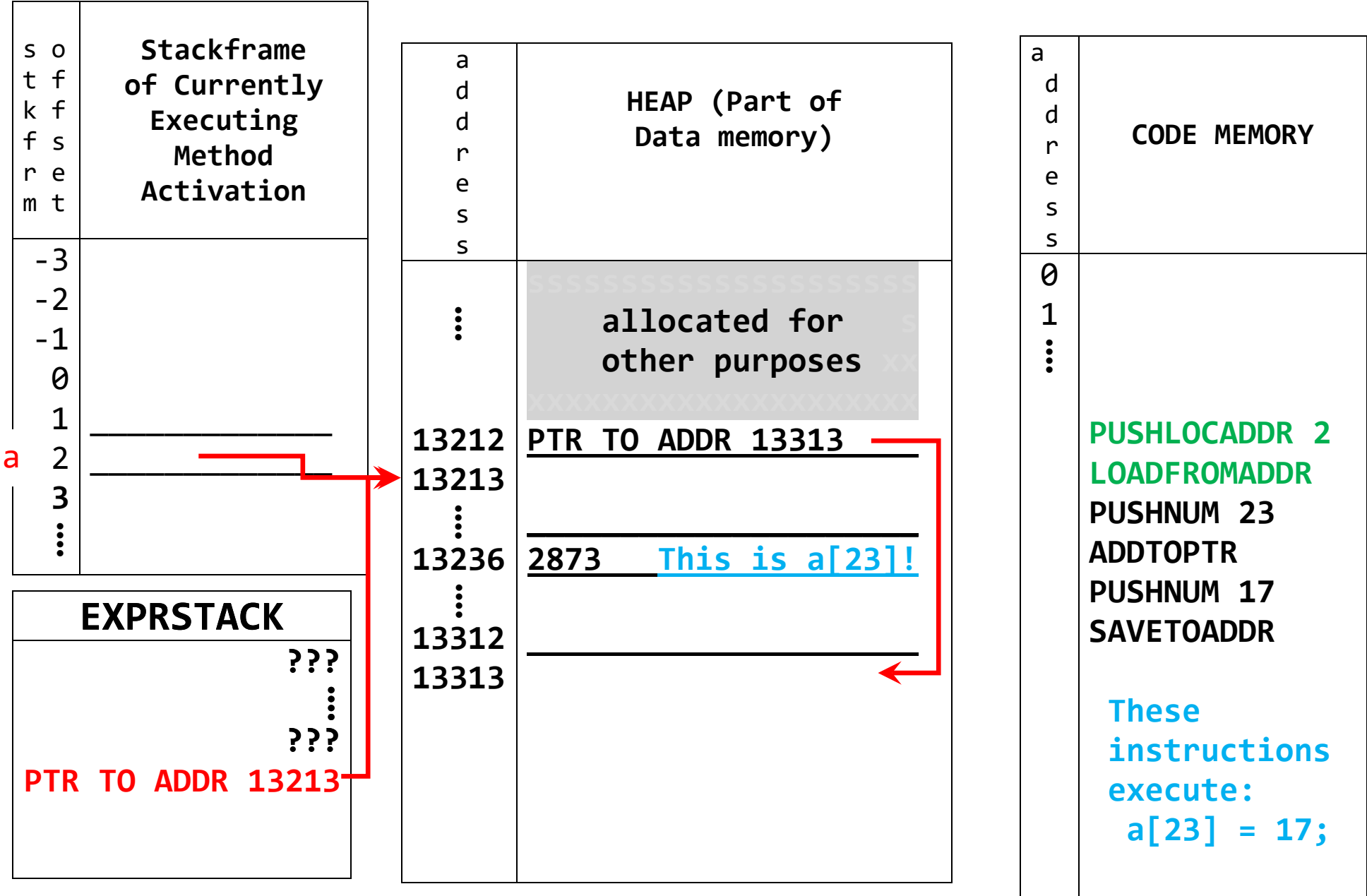
PUSHLOCADDR 2
LOADFROMADDR
PUSHNUM 23
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PUSHNUM 17
SAVETOADDR

These
instructions
execute:
a[23] = 17;

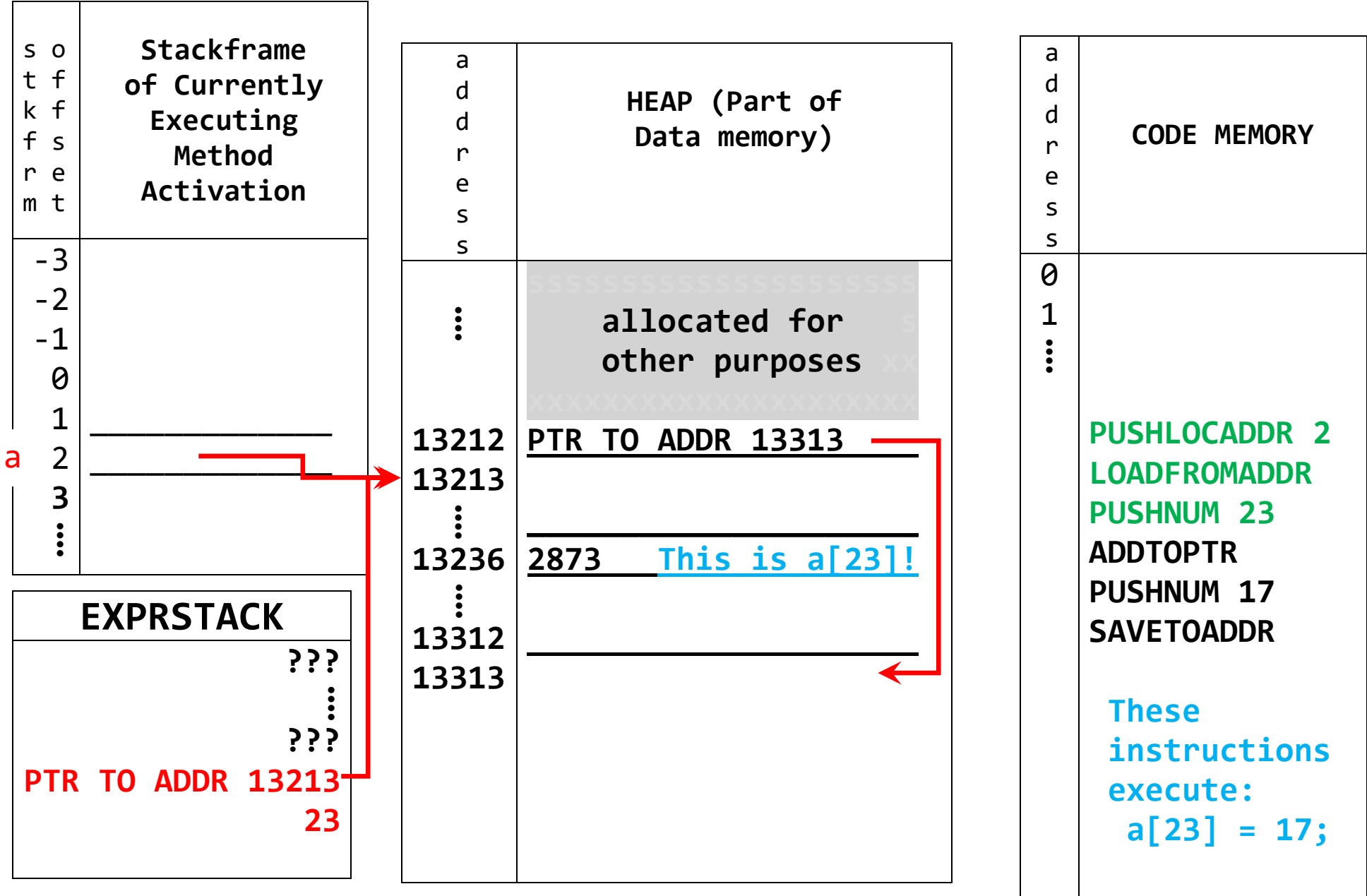
AFTER execution of: **PUSHLOCADDR 2**



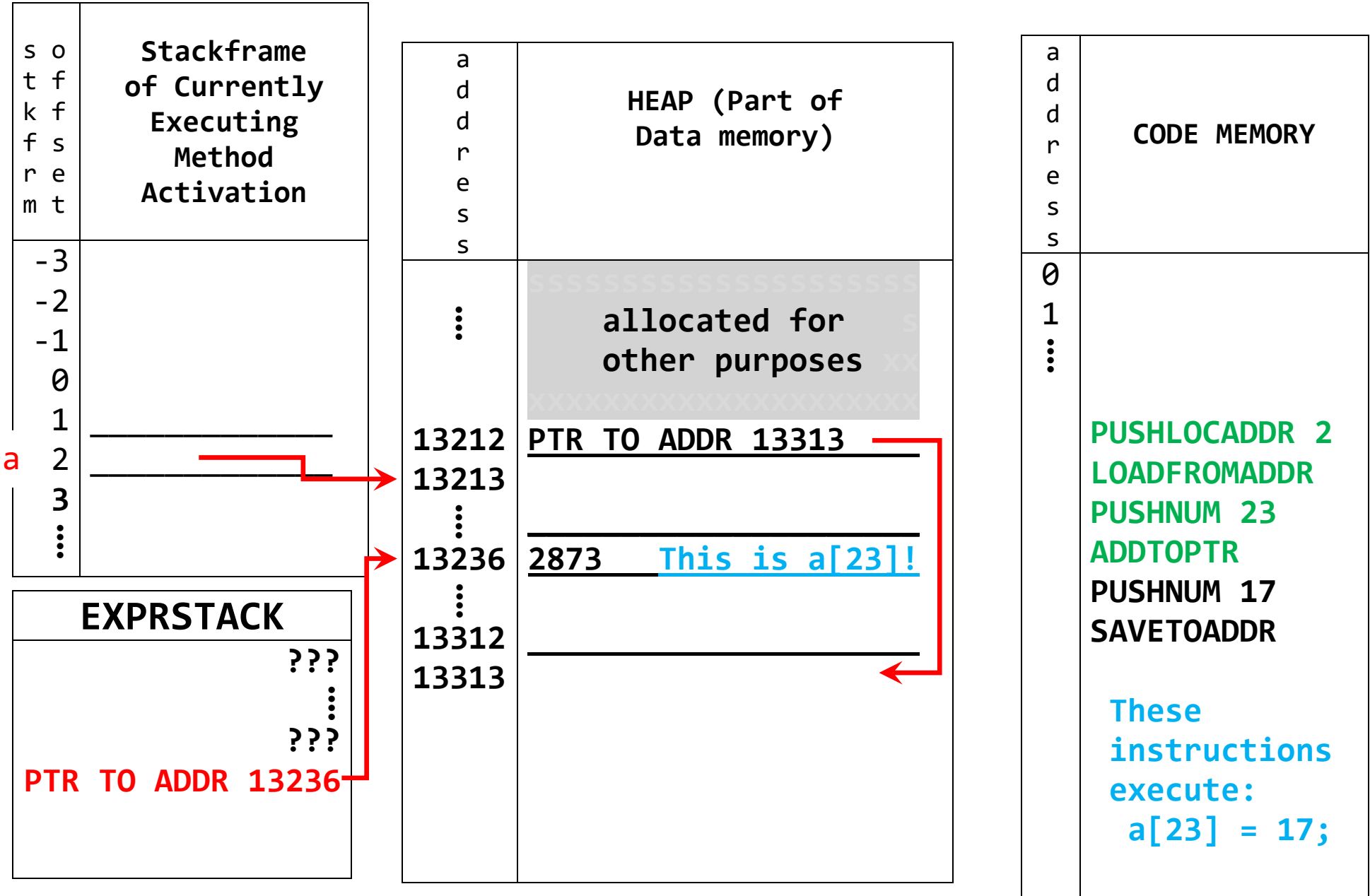
AFTER execution of: **LOADFROMADDR**



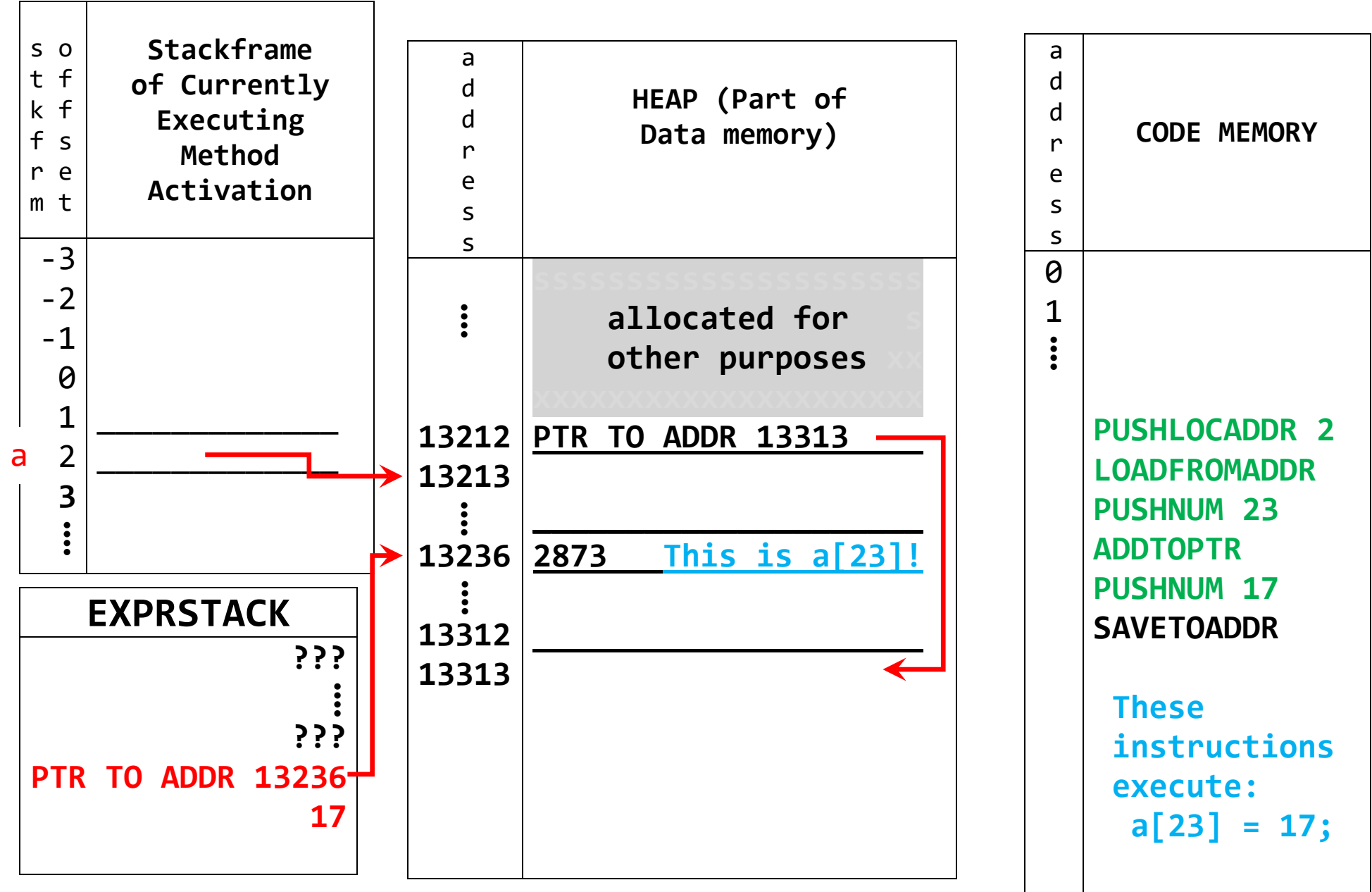
AFTER execution of: **PUSHNUM 23**



AFTER execution of: ADDTOPTR



AFTER execution of: **PUSHNUM 17**



AFTER execution of: **SAVETOADDR**

s o t f k f s r e m t	Stackframe of Currently Executing Method Activation
-3	
-2	
-1	
0	
1	
2	
3	
⋮	

EXPRSTACK
???
⋮
???

a d d r e s s	HEAP (Part of Data memory)
⋮	allocated for other purposes
13212	PTR TO ADDR 13313
13213	
⋮	
13236	17 This is a[23]!
⋮	
13312	
13313	

a d d r e s s	CODE MEMORY
0	
1	
⋮	
	PUSHLOCADDR 2 LOADFROMADDR PUSHNUM 23 ADDTOPTR PUSHNUM 17 SAVETOADDR
	These instructions execute: a[23] = 17;

Q. What code should be generated for the following assignment statement?

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e.g., a[2*x][9][y-x] = u + g(w);


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code that leaves value of $\langle \text{expr} \rangle_2$ on top of EXPRSTACK

ADDTOPTR Replace ptr to IDENT[$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_1$][0] with ptr to IDENT[$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_1$][$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_2$]

LOADFROMADDR
code that leaves value of $\langle \text{expr} \rangle_3$ on top of EXPRSTACK

ADDTOPTR Replace ptr to IDENT[$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_1$][$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_2$] with
ptr to IDENT[$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_1$][$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_2$][$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_3$]
code that leaves value of $\langle \text{expr} \rangle_R$ on top of EXPRSTACK

Push value of $\langle \text{expr} \rangle_R$

SAVETOADDR Pop value of $\langle \text{expr} \rangle_R$; pop ptr to IDENT[$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_1$][$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_2$][$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_3$]
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LOADFROMADDR			Replace ptr to IDENT's loc. with ptr to IDENT[0]
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ADDTOPTR			Replace ptr to IDENT[0] with ptr to IDENT[$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_1$]
LOADFROMADDR			Replace ptr to IDENT[$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_1$] with ptr to IDENT[$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_1$][0]
			code that leaves value of $\langle \text{expr} \rangle_2$ on top of EXPRSTACK
ADDTOPTR			Replace ptr to IDENT[$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_1$][0] with ptr to IDENT[$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_1$][$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_2$]
LOADFROMADDR			
			code that leaves value of $\langle \text{expr} \rangle_3$ on top of EXPRSTACK
ADDTOPTR			Replace ptr to IDENT[$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_1$][$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_2$] with ptr to IDENT[$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_1$][$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_2$][$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_3$]
			code that leaves value of $\langle \text{expr} \rangle_R$ on top of EXPRSTACK
			Push value of $\langle \text{expr} \rangle_R$
SAVETOADDR			Pop value of $\langle \text{expr} \rangle_R$; pop ptr to IDENT[$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_1$][$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_2$][$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_3$] Save value of $\langle \text{expr} \rangle_R$ into IDENT[$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_1$][$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_2$][$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_3$]'s loc.

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LOADFROMADDR			Replace ptr to IDENT[$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_1$] with ptr to IDENT[$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_1$][0]
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ADDTOPTR			Replace ptr to IDENT[$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_1$][$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_2$] with ptr to IDENT[$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_1$][$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_2$][$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_3$]
	code that leaves value of $\langle\text{expr}\rangle_R$ on top of EXPRSTACK		
			Push value of $\langle\text{expr}\rangle_R$
SAVETOADDR			Pop value of $\langle\text{expr}\rangle_R$; pop ptr to IDENT[$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_1$][$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_2$][$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_3$]
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code that leaves value of $\langle \text{expr} \rangle_2$ on top of EXPRSTACK			
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SAVETOADDR			Pop value of $\langle \text{expr} \rangle_R$; pop ptr to IDENT[$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_1$][$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_2$][$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_3$] Save value of $\langle \text{expr} \rangle_R$ into IDENT[$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_1$][$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_2$][$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_3$]'s loc.

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code that leaves value of $\langle\text{expr}\rangle_2$ on top of EXPRSTACK

ADDTOPTR Replace ptr to IDENT[$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_1$][0] with ptr to IDENT[$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_1$][$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_2$]

LOADFROMADDR
code that leaves value of $\langle\text{expr}\rangle_3$ on top of EXPRSTACK

ADDTOPTR Replace ptr to IDENT[$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_1$][$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_2$] with
ptr to IDENT[$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_1$][$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_2$][$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_3$]
code that leaves value of $\langle\text{expr}\rangle_R$ on top of EXPRSTACK

Push value of $\langle\text{expr}\rangle_R$

SAVETOADDR Pop value of $\langle\text{expr}\rangle_R$; pop ptr to IDENT[$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_1$][$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_2$][$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_3$]
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ADDTOPTR			Replace ptr to IDENT[$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_1$][$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_2$] with ptr to IDENT[$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_1$][$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_2$][$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_3$]
	code that leaves value of $\langle\text{expr}\rangle_R$ on top of EXPRSTACK		
			Push value of $\langle\text{expr}\rangle_R$
SAVETOADDR			Pop value of $\langle\text{expr}\rangle_R$; pop ptr to IDENT[$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_1$][$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_2$][$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_3$]
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code that leaves value of $\langle \text{expr} \rangle_1$ on top of EXPRSTACK

ADDTOPTR Replace ptr to IDENT[0] with ptr to IDENT[$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_1$]

LOADFROMADDR Replace ptr to IDENT[$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_1$] with ptr to IDENT[$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_1$][0]
code that leaves value of $\langle \text{expr} \rangle_2$ on top of EXPRSTACK

ADDTOPTR Replace ptr to IDENT[$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_1$][0] with ptr to IDENT[$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_1$][$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_2$]

LOADFROMADDR
code that leaves value of $\langle \text{expr} \rangle_3$ on top of EXPRSTACK

ADDTOPTR Replace ptr to IDENT[$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_1$][$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_2$] with
ptr to IDENT[$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_1$][$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_2$][$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_3$]
code that leaves value of $\langle \text{expr} \rangle_R$ on top of EXPRSTACK

Push value of $\langle \text{expr} \rangle_R$

SAVETOADDR Pop value of $\langle \text{expr} \rangle_R$; pop ptr to IDENT[$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_1$][$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_2$][$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_3$]
Save value of $\langle \text{expr} \rangle_R$ into IDENT[$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_1$][$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_2$][$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_3$]'s loc.

Q. What code should be generated for the following assignment statement?

IDENTIFIER [$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_1$] [$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_2$] [$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_3$] = $\langle\text{expr}\rangle_R$;

e.g., $a[2*x][9][y-x] = u + g(w)$;

ANSWER:

PUSHLOCADDR	IDENTIFIER.stackframe_offset	}	
or PUSHSTATADDR	IDENTIFIER.static_address		
			Push ptr to IDENT's loc.
LOADFROMADDR			Replace ptr to IDENT's loc. with ptr to IDENT[0]
			code that leaves value of $\langle\text{expr}\rangle_1$ on top of EXPRSTACK
ADDTOPTR			Replace ptr to IDENT[0] with ptr to IDENT[$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_1$]
LOADFROMADDR			Replace ptr to IDENT[$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_1$] with ptr to IDENT[$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_1$][0]
			code that leaves value of $\langle\text{expr}\rangle_2$ on top of EXPRSTACK
ADDTOPTR			Replace ptr to IDENT[$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_1$][0] with ptr to IDENT[$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_1$][$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_2$]
LOADFROMADDR			
			code that leaves value of $\langle\text{expr}\rangle_3$ on top of EXPRSTACK
ADDTOPTR			Replace ptr to IDENT[$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_1$][$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_2$] with ptr to IDENT[$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_1$][$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_2$][$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_3$]
			code that leaves value of $\langle\text{expr}\rangle_R$ on top of EXPRSTACK
			Push value of $\langle\text{expr}\rangle_R$
SAVETOADDR			Pop value of $\langle\text{expr}\rangle_R$; pop ptr to IDENT[$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_1$][$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_2$][$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_3$] Save value of $\langle\text{expr}\rangle_R$ into IDENT[$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_1$][$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_2$][$\langle\text{expr}\rangle_3$]'s loc.

Q. What code should be generated for the following assignment statement?

IDENTIFIER [$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_1$] ... [$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_n$] = $\langle \text{expr} \rangle_R$;

e.g., $a[2*x][9][y-x] = u + g(w)$;

ANSWER:

Q. What code should be generated for the following assignment statement?

IDENTIFIER [**<expr>₁**] ... [**<expr>_n**] = **<expr>_R** ;

e.g., a[2*x][9][y-x] = u + g(w);

ANSWER:

PUSHLOCADDR IDENTIFIER.stackframe_offset
or **PUSHSTATADDR** IDENTIFIER.static_address }

LOADFROMADDR

code that leaves value of **<expr>₁** on top of EXPRSTACK

ADDTOPTR

⋮

LOADFROMADDR

code that leaves value of **<expr>_n** on top of EXPRSTACK

ADDTOPTR

code that leaves value of **<expr>_R** on top of EXPRSTACK

SAVETOADDR

Q. What code should be generated to leave the value of the following indexed variable on top of EXPRSTACK?

IDENTIFIER [$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_1$] ... [$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_k$]

e.g., $a[2*x][9][y-x]$

ANSWER:

This is *part* of the code that should be generated for a statement that prints the value of IDENTIFIER [$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_1$] ... [$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_k$] or a statement that assigns the value of IDENTIFIER [$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_1$] ... [$\langle \text{expr} \rangle_k$] to another variable.

Q. What code should be generated to leave the value of the following indexed variable on top of EXPRSTACK?

IDENTIFIER [<expr>₁] ... [<expr>_k]
e.g., a[2*x][9][y-x]

This is *part* of the code that should be generated for a statement that prints the value of IDENTIFIER [<expr>₁] ... [<expr>_k] or a statement that assigns the value of IDENTIFIER [<expr>₁] ... [<expr>_k] to another variable.

ANSWER:

PUSHLOCADDR IDENTIFIER.stackframe_offset
or PUSHSTATADDR IDENTIFIER.static_address }

LOADFROMADDR

code that leaves value of <expr>₁ on top of EXPRSTACK

ADDTOPTR

⋮

LOADFROMADDR

code that leaves value of <expr>_k on top of EXPRSTACK

ADDTOPTR

LOADFROMADDR