

Trim State -  $V_E^E = 5 \text{ m/s}$   $\psi = 0 \text{ rad}$

$$\dot{X} = \begin{bmatrix} \dot{x} \\ \dot{y} \\ \dot{z} \\ \dot{\phi} \\ \dot{\theta} \\ \dot{\psi} \\ \dot{u} \\ \dot{v} \\ \dot{w} \\ \dot{p} \\ \dot{q} \\ \dot{r} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\dot{V} = 0 \rightarrow \sum F = 0 = [0, f_{\cos\phi}, f_{\sin\phi}] = [0, -D, mg]$$

$$\text{Since } \phi = \theta = \psi = 0 \rightarrow V = \dot{y} = 5 \text{ m/s}$$

$$X = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ \phi \\ \theta \\ \psi \\ u \\ v \\ w \\ p \\ q \\ r \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 5t \\ 0 \\ 2.15 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 4.995 \\ 0.19 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$f_i = \frac{mg}{u}$$

$$D = \gamma V_a^2 = 10^3 \cdot [0 \ 5 \ 0]^2 = 2.5 \cdot 10^2$$

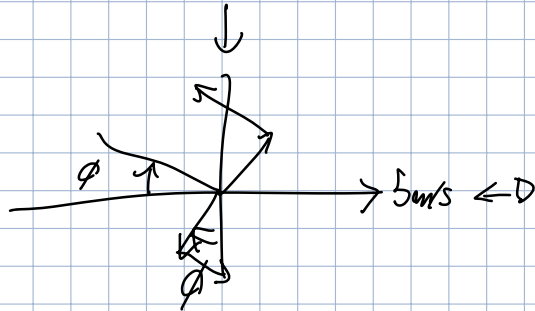
$$0 = \cancel{p} \cdot \cancel{r} \cdot \cancel{u} + \cancel{q} \cdot \cancel{\cos\phi} \cdot \sin\phi + \cancel{y}/m$$

$$q \sin\phi = \frac{y}{m} \rightarrow 9.8 \sin\phi = \frac{0.025}{0.008} = 0.308$$

$$\phi = 2.15^\circ$$

$$x = z = 0 \quad y = 5 \text{ m/s}$$

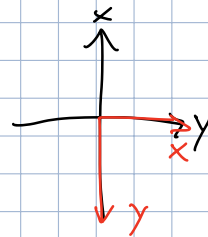
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0.999 & 0.033 \\ 0 & 0.033 & 0.999 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 5 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 4.995 \\ 0.19 \end{bmatrix} \text{ m/s}$$



Trim State -  $V_E^E = 5 \text{ m/s}$   $\psi = 90^\circ = \pi/2 \text{ rad}$

$$V_E = 90^\circ \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_E \\ \dot{y}_E \\ \dot{z}_E \end{bmatrix} = R_E^B \begin{bmatrix} u^E \\ v^E \\ w^E \end{bmatrix}$$

$$X = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ \phi \\ \theta \\ \psi \\ u \\ v \\ w \\ p \\ q \\ r \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 5t \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -2.15 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 4.995 \\ 0.19 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$



Trim State 1 ( $V_E^E = 5 \text{ m/s}$  (east),  $\psi = 0 \text{ deg}$ )

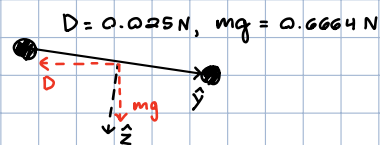
$$D = \sqrt{V_a^2} = 10^{-3} \cdot [0.5 \cdot 10^2]^2 = 2.5 \cdot 10^{-2}$$

$$\dot{V} = 0 = \sum F = [0, f \cos \phi, f \sin \phi] = [0, -D, mg]$$

$$0 = \cancel{p u^E} - \cancel{r u^E} + g \cos \phi \sin \phi + Y/m \rightarrow g \sin \phi = -Y/m$$

$$\phi = \sin^{-1}(Y/mg) = \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{-0.025}{0.068 \cdot 9.8}\right) = 2.15^\circ$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \cos(2.15) & \sin(2.15) \\ 0 & -\sin(2.15) & \cos(2.15) \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 5 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 4.995 \\ -0.19 \end{bmatrix}$$



$$f = \sqrt{0.025^2 + 0.0664^2} = 0.066369$$

$$X = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 5 & 0 & 2.15 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 4.995 & -0.19 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

x y z  $\phi$   $\theta$   $\psi$  u v w p q r

Trim State 2 ( $V_E^E = 5 \text{ m/s}$  (east),  $\psi = 90 \text{ deg}$ )

\* only change is orientation

$$\begin{bmatrix} \cos(90) & \sin(90) & 0 \\ -\sin(90) & \cos(90) & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 5 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$X = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -2.15 & 90 & 4.995 & 0 & -0.19 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

x y z  $\phi$   $\theta$   $\psi$  u v w p q r