

Software Development

Foundations Lesson 5

Agenda

01. Box model recap

02. CSS layouts

03. Flexbox

04. Grid

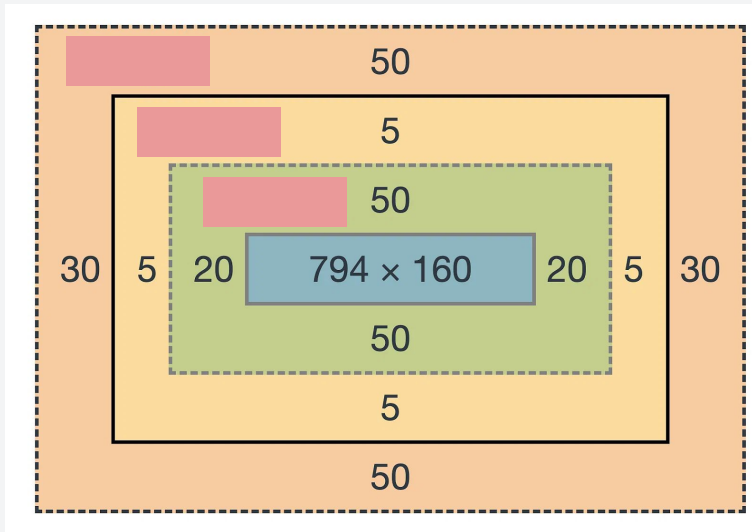
05. Floats

06. Positioning

Learning objectives

Create a responsive website layout using CSS

Box model recap



Responsive CSS

- Conditionally apply styles with **@media**
 - **min-width** = mobile first
 - **max-width** = desktop first
- We can use **vw** and **vh** to size as a %age of the viewport width or height
- For images set **max-width** to 100% and **height** to auto
- Also need to add a viewport meta tag to the HTML

Breakpoints



0-480

Smaller
smartphones



481-768

Tablets & larger
smartphones



769-1279

Laptops, larger tablets
in landscape, and small
desktops



1280+

Larger desktops
and monitors

CSS layouts

- Flexbox
- Grid
- Floats
- Positioning
 - Static
 - Relative
 - Fixed
 - Absolute
 - Sticky

Break

Exercise

- Spend 10 minutes completing Flexbox Froggy - <https://flexboxfroggy.com/>
- Spend 20 mins on adding the layout to the menu exercise
 - Flex/Grid and/or
 - Positioning and/or
 - Floats

Agenda

01. ~~Box model recap~~

02. ~~CSS layouts~~

03. ~~Flexbox~~

04. ~~Grid~~

05. Floats

06. Positioning

For next class

1. **Convert your personal website to be responsive**
2. **Use flex or grid for layout**
3. **Use position fixed or sticky for a header**