Chinese Pinyin English

Nouns

家 jiā home 学校 xuéxiào school

商店 shāngdiàn shop;store房间 fángjiān room

医院 yīyuàn hospital

北京 Běijīng Beijing (Capital)中国人Zhōngguórén Chinese

爸爸 bàba father；dad

妈妈 māma mother；mum /mom 哥哥 gēge older brother姐姐 jiějie older sister老师 lǎoshī teacher

弟弟 dìdi younger brother妹妹 mèimei younger sister同学 tóngxué classmate

学生 xuésheng student朋友 péngyou friend医生 yīshēng doctor手 shǒu hand

口 kǒu mouth眼睛 yǎnjīng eye 头发 tóufa hair

耳朵 ěrduo ear

鼻子 bízi nose

个子 gèzi height

脚 jiǎo foot

猫 māo cat

狗 gǒu dog

鸟 niǎo bird

鱼 yú fish熊猫 xióngmāo panda水 shuǐ water

牛奶 niúnǎi milk

米饭 mǐfàn cooked rice面条 miàntiáo noodles

苹果 píngguǒ apple茶 chá tea 香蕉 xiāngjiāo banana

包子 bāozi steamed stuffed bun今天 jīntiān today

明天 míngtiān tomorrow现在 xiànzài now

月 yuè month

号 hào date

星期 xīngqī week

点 diǎn o’clock

年 nián year 分钟 fēnzhōng minute

昨天 zuótiān yesterday早上 zǎoshang morning 晚上 wǎnshang evening铅笔 qiānbǐ pencil书包 shūbāo schoolbag桌子 zhuōzi desk

椅子 yǐzi chair

电视 diànshì television

汉语 Hànyǔ Chinese Mandarin名字 míngzi name

天气 tiānqì weather颜色 yánsè color

钱 qián money

里面 lǐmiàn inner上边 shàngbian top

Verbs

谢谢 xièxie to thanks;to thanks再见 zàijiàn to goodbye

请 qǐng to please 小 xiǎo small

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 不客气bú kèqi you’re welcome. | | | | | 长 | cháng | long |
| 对不起dùibuqǐ to sorry | | | | | 高 | gāo | tall |
| 没关系méi guānxi never mind. | | | | | 高兴 | gāoxìng | happy |
| 是 shì to be (is,are,am) | | | | | 冷 | lěng | cold |
| 有 yǒu to have | | | | | 热 | rè | hot |
| 看 | kàn | to | see;to | watch | 漂亮 | piàoliang | beautiful |
| 吃 | chī | to | eat |  | 好吃 | hǎochī | delicious |
| 喝 | hē | to | drink |  | 红 | hóng | red |
| 去 | qù | to | go |  | 黄 | huáng | yellow |
| 叫 | jiào | to | be called | | 绿 | lǜ | green |
| 来 | lái | to | come | |  |  |  |
| 做 | zuò | to | do | Pronoun | | |  |
| 坐 | zuò | to | sit | 我 wǒ | | | I；me |
| 买 | mǎi | to | buy | 你 nǐ | | | you |
| 画 | huà | to | draw | 他 tā | | | he;him |
| 说话 | shuōhuà | to | speak | 她 tā | | | she |
| 玩 | wán | to | play | 我们 wǒmen | | | we |

学习 xuéxí to study睡觉 shuìjiào to sleep起床 qǐchuáng to get up

打电话dǎ diànhuà-to make a phone/ telephone call

爱 ài to love喜欢 xǐhuan to like认识 rènshi to know觉得 juéde to think

会 huì can

要 yào to have；to need

可以 kěyǐ can

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | — | yī | one |
| Adjectives |  | 二 | èr | two |
| 好 hǎo | good | 三 | sān | three |
| 多 duō | much | 四 | sì | four |
| 大 dà | big | 五 | wǔ | five |

这/(这儿）zhè(zhèr)this/here那/(那儿）nà(nàr)that/there哪/(哪儿） nǎ(nǎr)which/where谁 sheí who;whom

什么 shénme what

几 jǐ many;much

怎么 zěnme how

怎么样 zěnmeyàng how is It / how about

多少 duōshao how much；how many Numeral

六 liù six

七 qī seven

八 bā eight

九 jiǔ nine

十 shí ten

两 liǎng two

零 líng zero

百 bǎi hundred

Measure word

个 gè used before nouns without special measure words of their own

岁 suì used for age块 kuài piece

只 zhī used for animals or things in pair

Adverb

不 bù not；no很 hěn very

也 yě also, too

没有 méiyǒu not；don’t have真 zhēn really

Conjunction 和 hé and

Preposition

在 zài (located) at比 bǐ than Particle

(Y/N Question)

了 le for grammar (past tense)呢 ne for follow -up question

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| --- | --- | --- |
| 汉字 Hànzì  Chinese  Character | 拼音 Pīnyīn | English |
| 水果   1. 苹果 2. 芒果 3. 香蕉 4. 橙子 5. 西瓜 6. 梨 7. 葡萄 8. 菠萝 9. 木瓜 10. 草莓 | Shuǐguǒ   1. Píngguǒ 2. Mángguǒ 3. Xiāngjiāo 4. Chéngzǐ 5. Xīguā 6. Lí 7. Pútáo 8. Bōluó 9. Mùguā 10. Cǎoméi |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 汉字 Hànzì Chinese  Character | 拼音 Pīnyīn | English |
| 菜   1. 米饭 2. 面条 3. 蔬菜 4. 汤 5. 肉 6. 鸡蛋 7. 海鲜 8. 鱼 9. 面包 10. 包子 | Cài   1. Mǐfàn 2. Miàntiáo 3. Shūcài 4. Tāng 5. Ròu 6. Jīdàn 7. Hǎixiān 8. Yú 9. Miànbāo 10. Bāozǐ |  |

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| 的 | de | for grammar (possesive) |
| 吗 | ma | for question |