

TOPIC NAME : _____

DAY : _____

TIME : _____ DATE : / /

Statistics

Science of collection, presentation, analysis, reasonable interpretation of data

Frequency Distribution:

Age	1	2	3	4	5	6
Frequency	5	3	7	5	4	2

Cumulative Frequency:

Age	1	2	3	4	5	6
Frequency	5	3	7	5	4	2
Cumulative	5	8	15	20	24	26

Data presentation

— Numerical

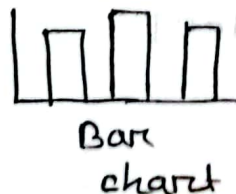
— Graph

— Categorical

— Bar chart, pie chart

— Numerical

— histogram, box plot



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Central Tendency

Mean (গড়)

Median

Mode (প্রচুরক)

Variance

2	8	2	8	2	8	2	8
2	8	2	8	2	8	2	8

$$\text{Mean} = \frac{20}{4} = 5$$

$$\text{variance} = \frac{(2-5)^2 + (8-5)^2 + (2-5)^2 + (8-5)^2}{4}$$

2	8	2	8	2	8	2	8
2	8	2	8	2	8	2	8
2	8	2	8	2	8	2	8
2	8	2	8	2	8	2	8

$$\text{SD} = \sqrt{9} = \sqrt{\text{variance}} = \text{আদর্শ বিচ্যুতি}$$

$$= 3$$

$$\text{optimal SD is } 5+3=8$$

$$5-3=2$$

$$[2+0.8]$$

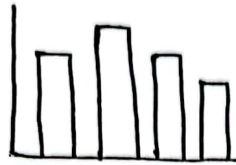
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Distribution

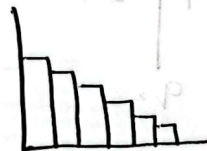
Uniform distribution :



Left skewed Distribution :





Right skewed distribution :



Normal / gaussian distribution :



- * Bell Curve
- * Mean = Median = Mode
- * Symmetrical 
- * kurtosis = 0.263
- * Asymptotic 
- * Mean starting point
- * -3SD to +3SD
- * 1000 case
- * 3413, 1359, 215

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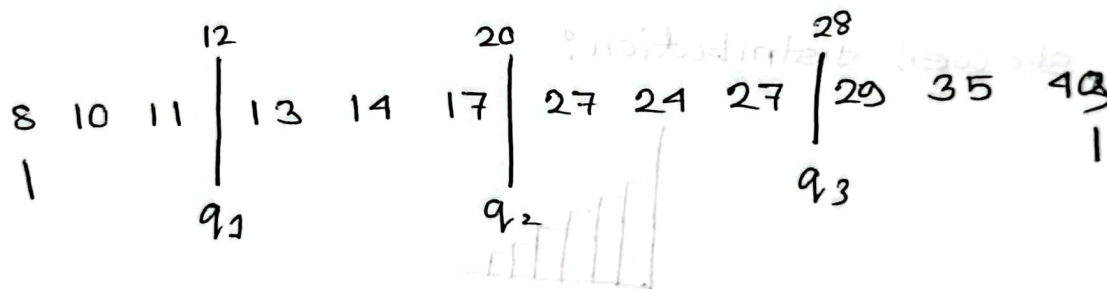
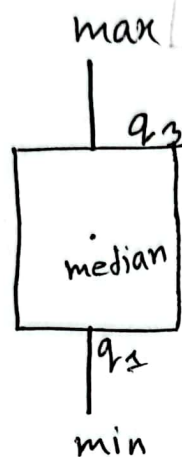
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Deciles : Data / 10

Percentiles : Data / 100

Quartiles : Data / 4

Boxplot :



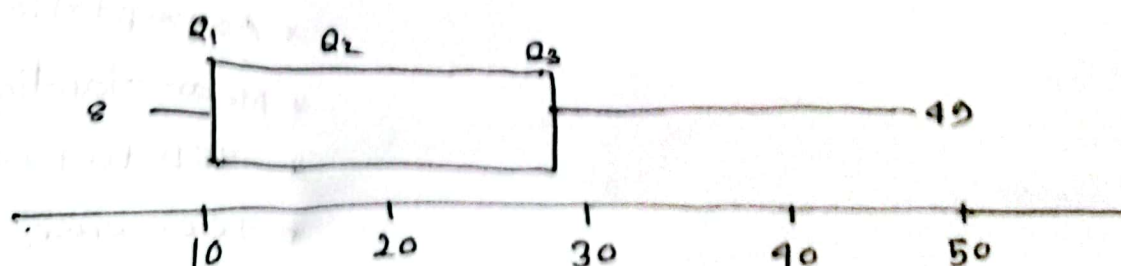
outlier:

$$[q_1 - 1.5 \times IQR, q_3 + 1.5 \times IQR]$$

$$IQR = Q_3 - Q_1 = 16$$

$$= [12 - 24, 28 + 24]$$

$$= [-12, 52]$$



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Coefficient of correlation

$\pm 1 \longrightarrow$ Perfect

$\pm 0.91 - \pm 0.99 \longrightarrow$ Most high

$\pm 0.70 - \pm 0.90 \longrightarrow$ high

$\pm 0.51 - \pm 0.70 \longrightarrow$ Moderate

$\pm 0.31 - \pm 0.50 \longrightarrow$ lower

$\pm 0.11 - \pm 0.30 \longrightarrow$ very low

$\pm 0.01 - \pm 0.10 \longrightarrow$ Negligible

$0 \longrightarrow$ Zero

$$r = \frac{n(\sum xy) - (\sum x)(\sum y)}{\sqrt{[n \sum x^2 - (\sum x)^2][n \sum y^2 - (\sum y)^2]}}$$

Z score

$$Z = \frac{x - \mu}{\sigma}$$

T score

$$T = 50 + 10Z$$