



Proiect Baze de Date

Gruianu Roxana
Informatica Aplicata, Anul 2, Sg 4

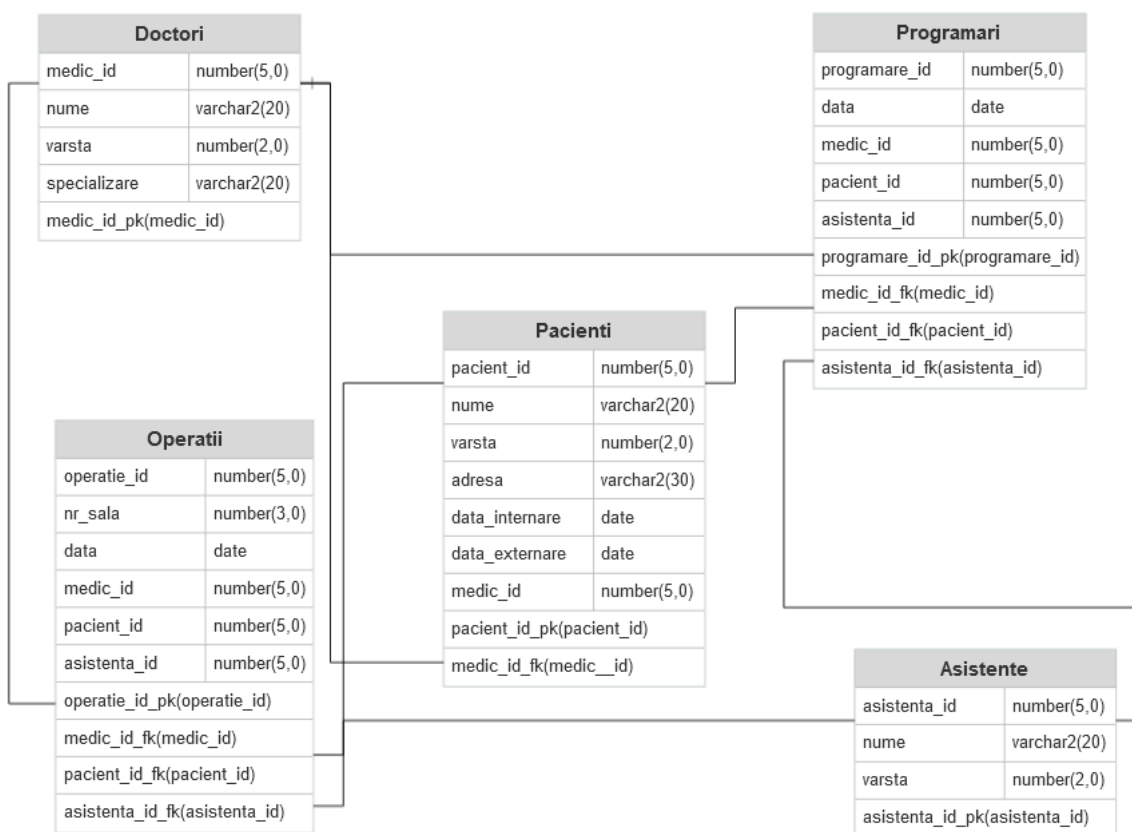
1. Descrierea pe scurt a activitatii pentru care se realizeaza proiectul

Am realizat acest proiect cu scopul centralizarii datelor unei clinici.

Baza de date create ar trebui sa ajute la monitorizarea personalului (doctori si asistente), pacientilor, operatiilor si programarilor pentru consultatii. De asemenea ar trebui sa ajute si la stabilirea programarilor si a operatiilor.

Baza de date contine 5 tabele: Doctori, Asistente, Pacienti, Programari si Operatii.

2. Identificarea dependentelor functionale si aducerea schemei bazei de date cel putin in forma normala BCNF utilizand normalizarea (unde este cazul)



Dependentele functionale sunt:

- Pentru tabelul Doctori:
medic_id-->{nume,varsta,specializare}
- Pentru tabelul Pacienti:
pacient_id-->{nume,varsta,adresa,data_internare,data_externare,medic_id}
{nume,varsta,adresa}-->pacient_id
- Pentru tabelul Programari:
programare_id-->{data,ora,medic_id,pacient_id,asistenta_id}
{data,ora,medic_id}-->programare_id
{data,ora,pacient_id}-->programare_id
{data,ora,asistenta_id}-->programare_id
- Pentru tabelul Operatii:

operatie_id-->{nr_sala,data,ora,medic_id,pacient_id,asistenta_id}
 {nr_sala,data,ora}-->{operatie_id}
 {pacient_id,data,ora}-->{operatie_id}

→ Pentru tabelul Asistente:

asistenta_id-->{nume,varsta}

In baza de date exista urmatoarele relatii:

- Doctori(medic_id,nume,varsta,specializare)
- Pacienti(pacient_id,nume,varsta,adresa,data_internare,data_externare,medic_id)
- Operatii(operatie_id,nr_sala,medic_id,pacient_id,asistenta_id,data,ora)
- Asistente(asistenta_id,nume,varsta)
- Programari(programare_id,data,ora,medic_id,asistenta_id,pacient_id)

Toate relatiile din baza de date sunt in forma 1NF. Fiecare atribut este compus doar dintr-o singura valoare, toate valorile ale unui atribut sunt de acelasi tip si numele atributelor sunt unice relatiei.

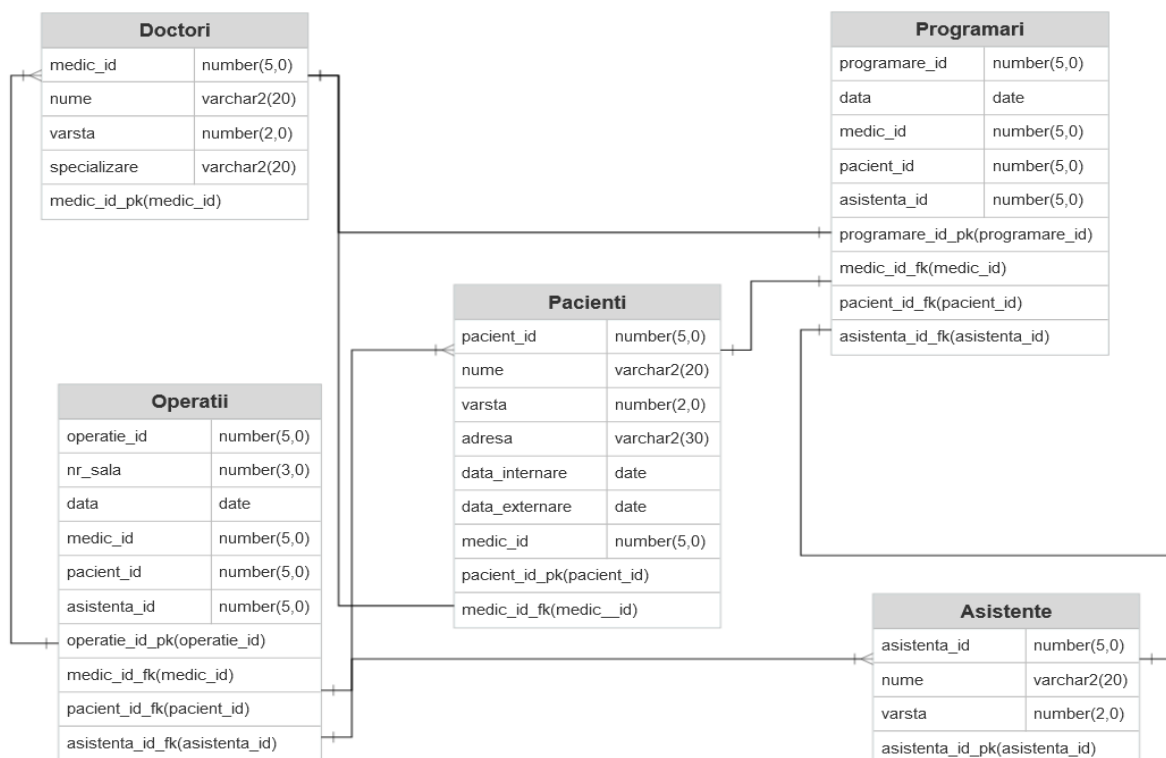
Cheile candidat/Candidate keys sunt: medic_id,pacient_id,operatie_id,asistenta_id,programare_id.

Toate relatiile sunt in 2NF deoarece toate attributele sunt dependente functional de totalitatea cheii primare.

Toate attributele non-chei ale unei relatii depind numai de chei candidate ale acelei relatii. Astfel relatiile sunt in 3NF.

Pentru fiecare dependenta functionala $X \rightarrow Y$, X este super cheia tabelului.

3. Crearea diagramei entitate - relatie (ERD)/diagramei de tabele corespunzatoare datelor aferente actiunii modelate



4. Definirea tabelelor (minum 4-5 tabele daca proiectul este realizat de o singura persoana; mai multe tabele daca este realizat in echipa): exemplificare de comenzi de creare, modificare a structurii, stergere, redenumire, trunchiere, dupa caz

In baza de date aferenta aplicatiei exista 5 tabele: Doctori, Asistente, Pacienti, Operatii si Programari.

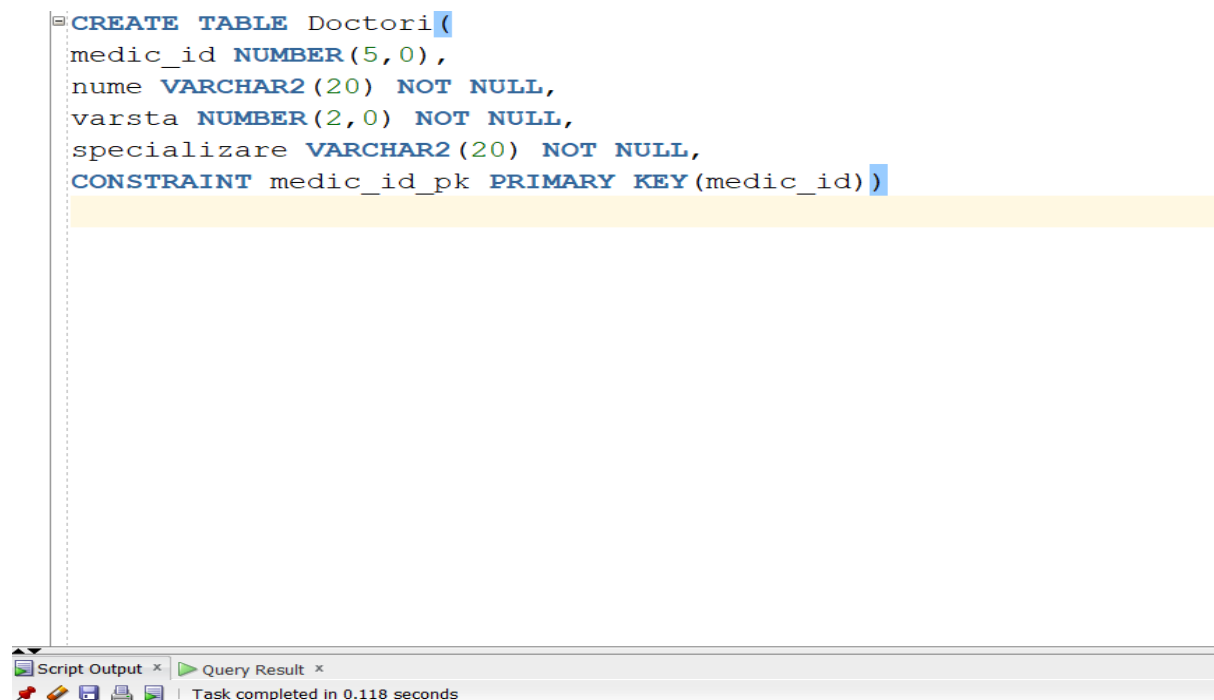
Pentru tabelul Doctori

Constrangeri:

- medic_id – Primary key, NOT NULL
- nume – NOT NULL
- varsta – NOT NULL
- specializare – NOT NULL

Comanda pentru crearea tabelului

```
CREATE TABLE Doctori(  
    medic_id NUMBER(5,0),  
    nume VARCHAR2(20) NOT NULL,  
    varsta NUMBER(2,0) NOT NULL,  
    specializare VARCHAR2(20) NOT NULL,  
    CONSTRAINT medic_id_pk PRIMARY KEY(medic_id))
```



The screenshot shows a SQL IDE interface. The main editor window displays the following SQL code:

```
CREATE TABLE Doctori(  
    medic_id NUMBER(5,0),  
    nume VARCHAR2(20) NOT NULL,  
    varsta NUMBER(2,0) NOT NULL,  
    specializare VARCHAR2(20) NOT NULL,  
    CONSTRAINT medic_id_pk PRIMARY KEY(medic_id))
```

The code is highlighted in blue. Below the editor, a status bar indicates "Task completed in 0.118 seconds".

Table DOCTORI created.

Pentru tabelul Asistente

Constrangeri:

- asistenta_id – Primary key, NOT NULL
- nume – NOT NULL
- varsta – NOT NULL

Comanda pentru crearea tabelului

```
CREATE TABLE Asistenta(  
asistenta_id NUMBER(5,0),  
nume VARCHAR2(20) NOT NULL,  
varsta NUMBER(2,0) NOT NULL,  
CONSTRAINT asistenta_id_pk PRIMARY KEY(asistenta_id))
```

```
CREATE TABLE Asistente(  
asistenta_id NUMBER(5,0),  
nume VARCHAR2(20) NOT NULL,  
varsta NUMBER(2,0) NOT NULL,  
CONSTRAINT asistenta_id_pk PRIMARY KEY(asistenta_id))
```

Script Output x Query Result x
Task completed in 0.109 seconds

Table ASISTENTE created.

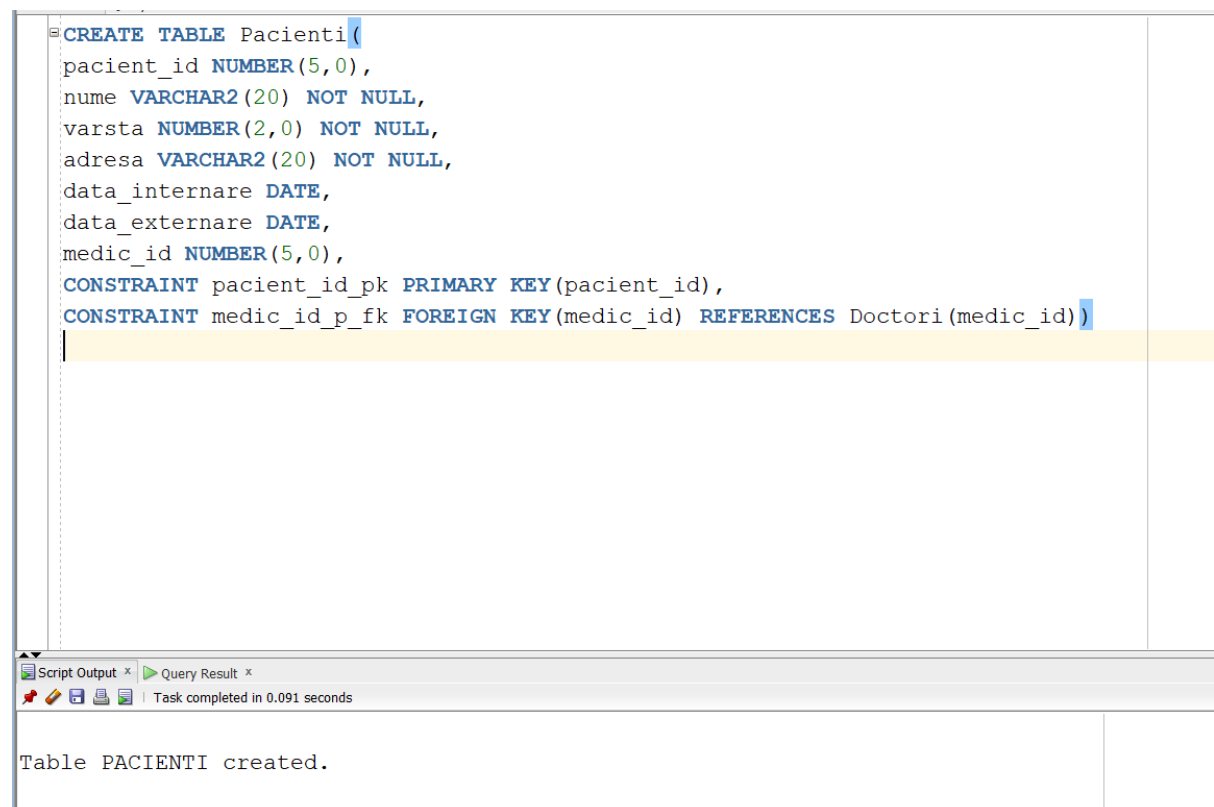
Pentru tabelul Pacienti

Constrangeri:

- pacient_id – Primary key, NOT NULL
- nume – NOT NULL
- varsta – NOT NULL
- adresa – NOT NULL
- medic_id – Foreign key

Comanda pentru crearea tabelului

```
CREATE TABLE Pacienti(  
    pacient_id NUMBER(5,0),  
    nume VARCHAR2(20) NOT NULL,  
    varsta NUMBER(2,0) NOT NULL,  
    adresa VARCHAR2(20) NOT NULL,  
    data_internare DATE,  
    data_externare DATE,  
    medic_id NUMBER(5,0),  
    CONSTRAINT pacient_id_pk PRIMARY KEY(pacient_id),  
    CONSTRAINT medic_id_p_fk FOREIGN KEY(medic_id) REFERENCES Doctori(medic_id))
```



```
CREATE TABLE Pacienti(  
    pacient_id NUMBER(5,0),  
    nume VARCHAR2(20) NOT NULL,  
    varsta NUMBER(2,0) NOT NULL,  
    adresa VARCHAR2(20) NOT NULL,  
    data_internare DATE,  
    data_externare DATE,  
    medic_id NUMBER(5,0),  
    CONSTRAINT pacient_id_pk PRIMARY KEY(pacient_id),  
    CONSTRAINT medic_id_p_fk FOREIGN KEY(medic_id) REFERENCES Doctori(medic_id))
```

Script Output x Query Result x
Task completed in 0.091 seconds

Table PACIENTI created.

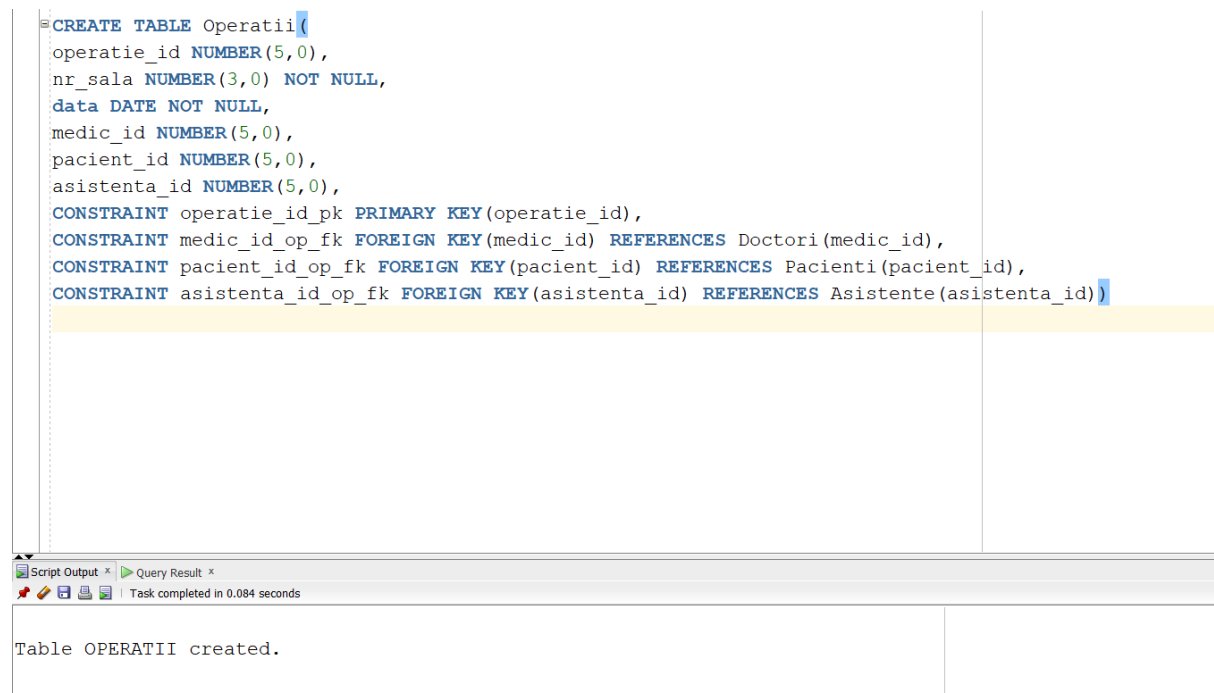
Pentru tabelul Operatii

Constrangeri:

- operatie_id – Primary key, NOT NULL
- nr_sala – NOT NULL
- data – NOT NULL
- medic_id – Foreign key
- pacient_id – Foreign key
- asistenta_id – Foreign key

Comanda pentru crearea tabelului

```
CREATE TABLE Operatii(  
    operatie_id NUMBER(5,0),  
    nr_sala NUMBER(3,0) NOT NULL,  
    data DATE NOT NULL,  
    medic_id NUMBER(5,0),  
    pacient_id NUMBER(5,0),  
    asistenta_id NUMBER(5,0),  
    CONSTRAINT operatie_id_pk PRIMARY KEY(operatie_id),  
    CONSTRAINT medic_id_op_fk FOREIGN KEY(medic_id) REFERENCES Doctori(medic_id),  
    CONSTRAINT pacient_id_op_fk FOREIGN KEY(pacient_id) REFERENCES Pacienti(pacient_id),  
    CONSTRAINT asistenta_id_op_fk FOREIGN KEY(asistenta_id) REFERENCES Asistente(asistenta_id))
```



```
=CREATE TABLE Operatii(  
    operatie_id NUMBER(5,0),  
    nr_sala NUMBER(3,0) NOT NULL,  
    data DATE NOT NULL,  
    medic_id NUMBER(5,0),  
    pacient_id NUMBER(5,0),  
    asistenta_id NUMBER(5,0),  
    CONSTRAINT operatie_id_pk PRIMARY KEY(operatie_id),  
    CONSTRAINT medic_id_op_fk FOREIGN KEY(medic_id) REFERENCES Doctori(medic_id),  
    CONSTRAINT pacient_id_op_fk FOREIGN KEY(pacient_id) REFERENCES Pacienti(pacient_id),  
    CONSTRAINT asistenta_id_op_fk FOREIGN KEY(asistenta_id) REFERENCES Asistente(asistenta_id))
```

Script Output x Query Result x
Task completed in 0.084 seconds

Table OPERATII created.

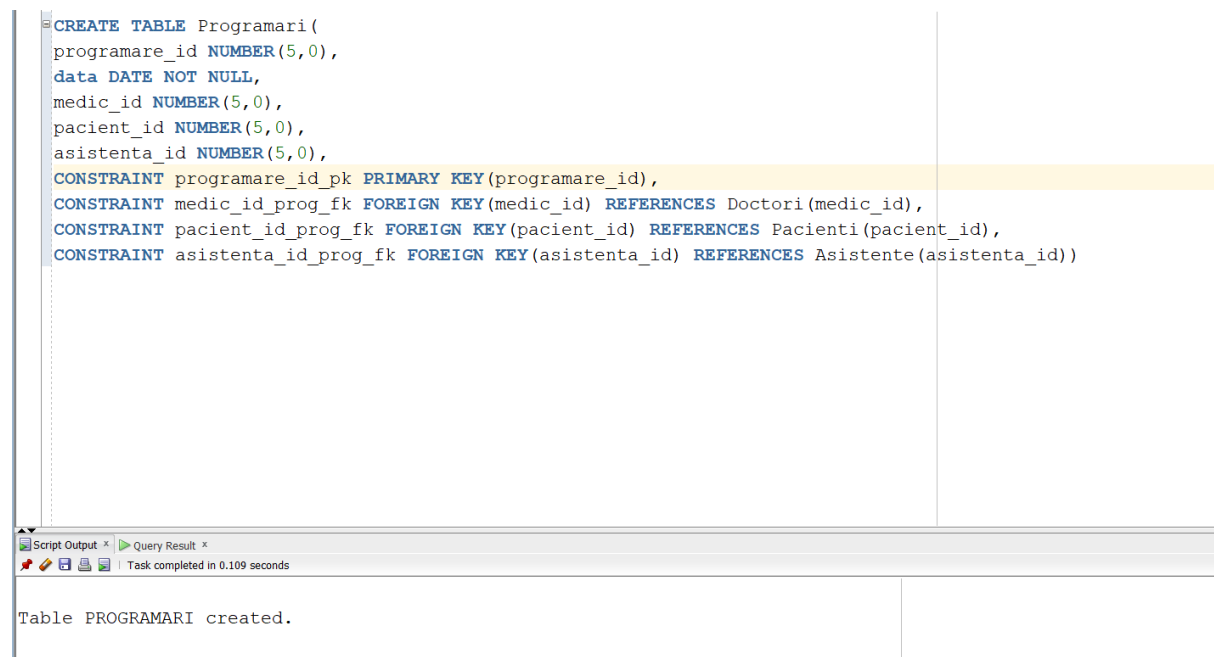
Pentru tabelul Programari

Constrangeri:

- programare_id – Primary key, NOT NULL
- data – NOT NULL
- medic_id – Foreign key
- pacient_id – Foreign key
- asistenta_id – Foreign key

Comanda pentru crearea tabelului

```
CREATE TABLE Programari(  
    programare_id NUMBER(5,0),  
    data DATE NOT NULL,  
    medic_id NUMBER(5,0),  
    pacient_id NUMBER(5,0),  
    asistenta_id NUMBER(5,0),  
    CONSTRAINT programare_id_pk PRIMARY KEY(programare_id),  
    CONSTRAINT medic_id_prog_fk FOREIGN KEY(medic_id) REFERENCES Doctori(medic_id),  
    CONSTRAINT pacient_id_prog_fk FOREIGN KEY(pacient_id) REFERENCES Pacienti(pacient_id),  
    CONSTRAINT asistenta_id_prog_fk FOREIGN KEY(asistenta_id) REFERENCES Asistente(asistenta_id))
```



The screenshot displays a database IDE interface. The main window shows the SQL command to create the 'PROGRAMARI' table, which includes a primary key and three foreign key constraints. Below the command window, a 'Script Output' pane shows the message 'Table PROGRAMARI created.' and a 'Query Result' pane shows 'Task completed in 0.109 seconds'.

```
CREATE TABLE Programari(  
    programare_id NUMBER(5,0),  
    data DATE NOT NULL,  
    medic_id NUMBER(5,0),  
    pacient_id NUMBER(5,0),  
    asistenta_id NUMBER(5,0),  
    CONSTRAINT programare_id_pk PRIMARY KEY(programare_id),  
    CONSTRAINT medic_id_prog_fk FOREIGN KEY(medic_id) REFERENCES Doctori(medic_id),  
    CONSTRAINT pacient_id_prog_fk FOREIGN KEY(pacient_id) REFERENCES Pacienti(pacient_id),  
    CONSTRAINT asistenta_id_prog_fk FOREIGN KEY(asistenta_id) REFERENCES Asistente(asistenta_id))
```

Script Output x Query Result x
Task completed in 0.109 seconds

Table PROGRAMARI created.

Schimbare structurii tabelelor prin adaugarea constrangerii NOT NULL la medic_id, pacient_id, asistenta_id, programare_id si operatie_id.

Worksheet

Query Builder

```
ALTER TABLE Programari
MODIFY programare_id NUMBER(5,0) NOT NULL
```

Script Output x

Task completed in 0.085 seconds

Table PROGRAMARI altered.

Worksheet

Query Builder

```
ALTER TABLE Asistente
MODIFY asistenta_id NUMBER(5,0) NOT NULL
```

Script Output x

Task completed in 0.121 seconds

*Action:

Table ASISTENTE altered.

WorksheetQuery Builder

```
ALTER TABLE Operatii
MODIFY operatie_id NUMBER(5,0) NOT NULL
```

Script Output x






     | Task completed in 0.118 seconds

Table OPERATII altered.

WorksheetQuery Builder

```
ALTER TABLE Pacienti
MODIFY pacient_id NUMBER(5,0) NOT NULL
```

Script Output x






     | Task completed in 0.1 seconds

Table PACIENTI altered.

```
ALTER TABLE Doctori  
MODIFY medic_id NUMBER(5,0) NOT NULL
```

Script Output x
Task completed in 0.241 seconds

*Action:

Table DOCTORI altered.

Stergerea tabelului Programari

Worksheet Query Builder

```
DROP TABLE Programari
```

Script Output x
Task completed in 0.468 seconds

Table PROGRAMARI dropped.

Redenumirea tabelului Programari

RENAME Programari TO Consultatii

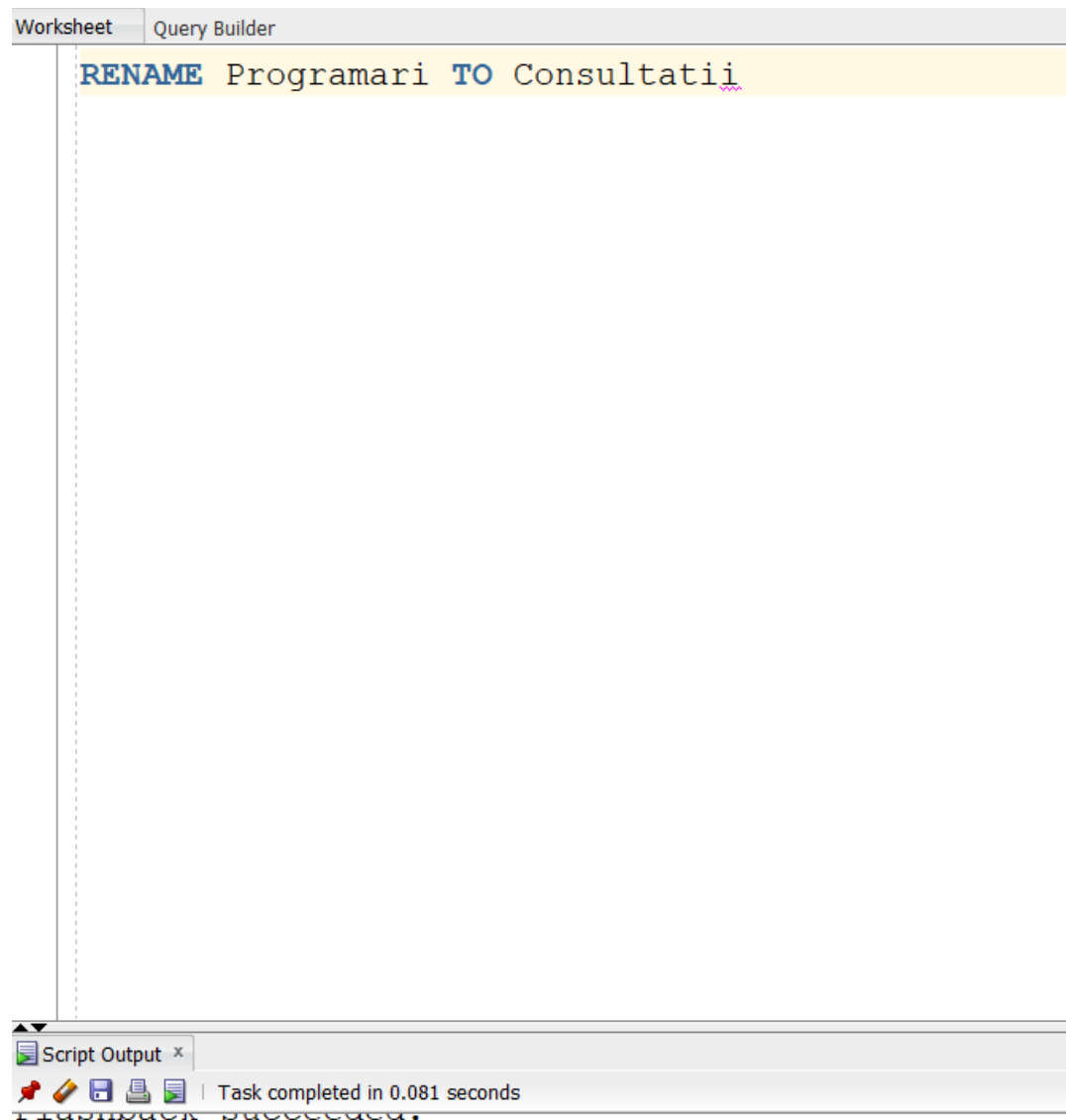


Table renamed.

RENAME Consultatii to Programari

Trunchierea tabelului Operatii

Worksheet Query Builder

```
TRUNCATE TABLE Operatii
```

Script Output x

Task completed in 0.063 seconds

Table OPERATII truncated.

5. Confirmarea existentei tabelelor create prin interogarea vederilor din dictionarul datelor; vizualizarea structurii acestora si a constrangerilor aferente

Confirmarea existentei tabelelor create: SELECT * FROM USER_TABLES

Worksheet Query Builder

```
SELECT * FROM USER_TABLES
```

Script Output x Query Result x

All Rows Fetched: 5 in 0.439 seconds

	TABLE_NAME	TABLESPACE_NAME	CLUSTER_NAME	IDT_NAME	STATUS	PCT_FREE	PCT_USED	INL_TRANS	MAX_TRANS	INITIAL_EXTENT	NEXT_EXTENT	MIN_EXTENTS	MAX_EXTENTS	PCT_INCREASE	FREELISTS	FREELIST_GROUPS	LOGGING	BACKED_UP	NUM_ROWS
1	ASISTENTE	USERS	(null)	(null)	VALID	10	(null)	1	255	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	YES	N	(null)
2	DOCTORI	USERS	(null)	(null)	VALID	10	(null)	1	255	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	YES	N	(null)
3	PACIENTI	USERS	(null)	(null)	VALID	10	(null)	1	255	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	YES	N	(null)
4	PROGRAMARI	USERS	(null)	(null)	VALID	10	(null)	1	255	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	YES	N	(null)
5	OPERATII	USERS	(null)	(null)	VALID	10	(null)	1	255	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	YES	N	(null)

Structura tabelor si constrangerile aferente:

- Doctori -> DESCRIBE Doctori

```
DESCRIBE Doctori
```

Script Output x Query Result x
Task completed in 0.057 seconds

Name	Null?	Type
MEDIC_ID	NOT NULL	NUMBER(5)
NUME	NOT NULL	VARCHAR2(20)
VARSTA	NOT NULL	NUMBER(2)
SPECIALIZARE	NOT NULL	VARCHAR2(20)

```
SELECT constraint_name, constraint_type, search_condition
FROM USER_CONSTRAINTS
WHERE table_name='DOCTORI'
```

Script Output x Query Result x
SQL | All Rows Fetched: 5 in 0.026 seconds

CONSTRAINT_NAME	CONSTRAINT_TYPE	SEARCH_CONDITION
1 SYS C008362 C		"NUME" IS NOT NULL
2 SYS C008363 C		"VARSTA" IS NOT NULL
3 SYS C008364 C		"SPECIALIZARE" IS NOT NULL
4 SYS C008390 C		"MEDIC ID" IS NOT NULL
5 MEDIC ID PK P		(null)

- Pacienti -> DESCRIBE Pacienti

WorksheetQuery Builder

DESCRIBE Pacienti

Script Output xQuery Result x

Task completed in 0.755 seconds

Name	Null?	Type
PACIENT_ID	NOT NULL	NUMBER(5)
NUME	NOT NULL	VARCHAR2(20)
VARSTA	NOT NULL	NUMBER(2)
ADRESA	NOT NULL	VARCHAR2(20)
DATA_INTERNARE		DATE
DATA_EXTERNARE		DATE
MEDIC_ID		NUMBER(5)

WorksheetQuery Builder

```
SELECT constraint_name, constraint_type, search_condition
FROM USER_CONSTRAINTS
WHERE table_name='PACIENTI'
```

Script Output xQuery Result x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 6 in 0.812 seconds

	CONSTRAINT_NAME	CONSTRAINT_TYPE	SEARCH_CONDITION
1	MEDIC ID P FKR		(null)
2	SYS C008369	C	"NUME" IS NOT NULL
3	SYS C008370	C	"VARSTA" IS NOT NULL
4	SYS C008371	C	"ADRESA" IS NOT NULL
5	SYS C008391	C	"PACIENT ID" IS NOT NULL
6	PACIENT ID PK P		(null)

- Asistente -> DESCRIBE Asistente

Worksheet Query Builder

```
DESCRIBE Asistente
```

Script Output x Query Result x

Task completed in 0.053 seconds

Name	Null?	Type
ASISTENTA_ID	NOT NULL	NUMBER(5)
NUME	NOT NULL	VARCHAR2(20)
VARSTA	NOT NULL	NUMBER(2)

Worksheet Query Builder

```
SELECT constraint_name, constraint_type, search_condition
FROM USER_CONSTRAINTS
WHERE table_name='ASISTENTE'
```

Script Output x Query Result x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 4 in 0.004 seconds

	CONSTRAINT_NAME	CONSTRAINT_TYPE	SEARCH_CONDITION
1	SYS C008366	C	"NUME" IS NOT NULL
2	SYS C008367	C	"VARSTA" IS NOT NULL
3	SYS C008393	C	"ASISTENTA ID" IS NOT NULL
4	ASISTENTA ID PK P		(null)

- Operatii -> DESCRIBE Operatii

Worksheet Query Builder		
DESCRIBE Operatii		
Script Output x Query Result x		
Task completed in 0.06 seconds		
Name	Null?	Type
OPERATIE_ID	NOT NULL	NUMBER(5)
NR_SALA	NOT NULL	NUMBER(3)
DATA	NOT NULL	DATE
MEDIC_ID		NUMBER(5)
PACIENT_ID		NUMBER(5)
ASISTENTA_ID		NUMBER(5)

Worksheet Query Builder		
SELECT constraint_name, constraint_type, search_condition FROM USER_CONSTRAINTS WHERE table_name='OPERATII'		
Script Output x Query Result x		
SQL All Rows Fetched: 7 in 0.746 seconds		
CONSTRAINT_NAME	CONSTRAINT_TYPE	SEARCH_CONDITION
1 MEDIC ID OP FK	R	(null)
2 PACIENT ID OP FK	R	(null)
3 ASISTENTA ID OP FK	R	(null)
4 SYS C008379	C	"NR SALA" IS NOT NULL
5 SYS C008380	C	"DATA" IS NOT NULL
6 SYS C008392	C	"OPERATIE ID" IS NOT NULL
7 OPERATIE ID PK	P	(null)

- Programari -> DESCRIBE Programari

Worksheet Query Builder

DESCRIBE Programari

Script Output x Query Result x

Task completed in 0.073 seconds

Name	Null?	Type
PROGRAMARE_ID	NOT NULL	NUMBER (5)
DATA	NOT NULL	DATE
MEDIC_ID		NUMBER (5)
PACIENT_ID		NUMBER (5)
ASISTENTA_ID		NUMBER (5)

Worksheet Query Builder

SELECT constraint_name, constraint_type, search_condition
FROM USER_CONSTRAINTS
WHERE table_name='PROGRAMARI'

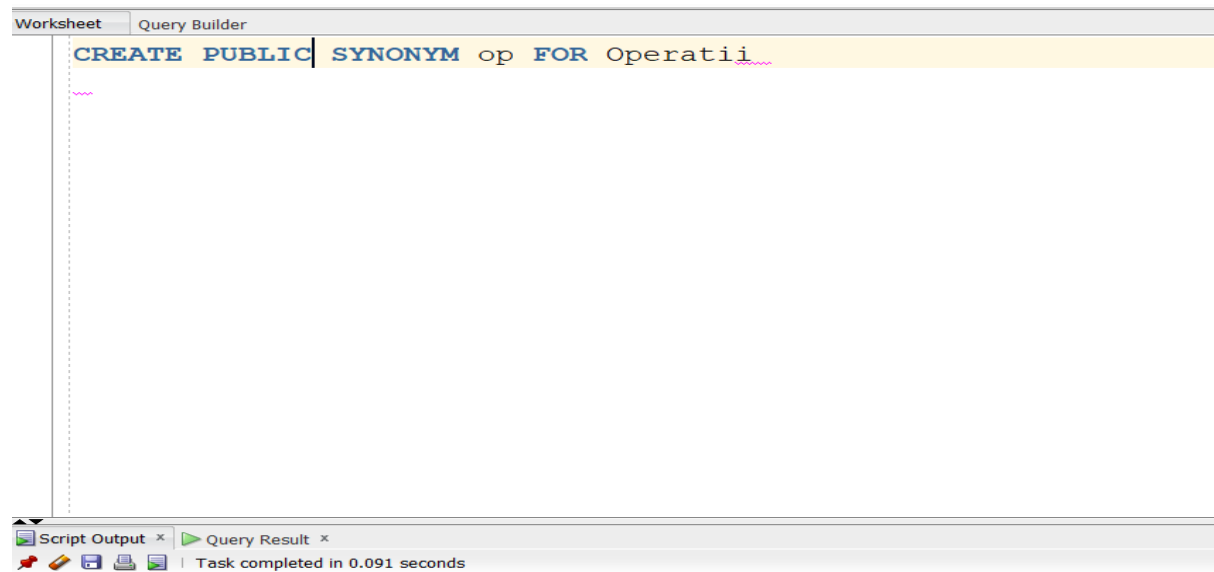
Script Output x Query Result x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 6 in 0.724 seconds

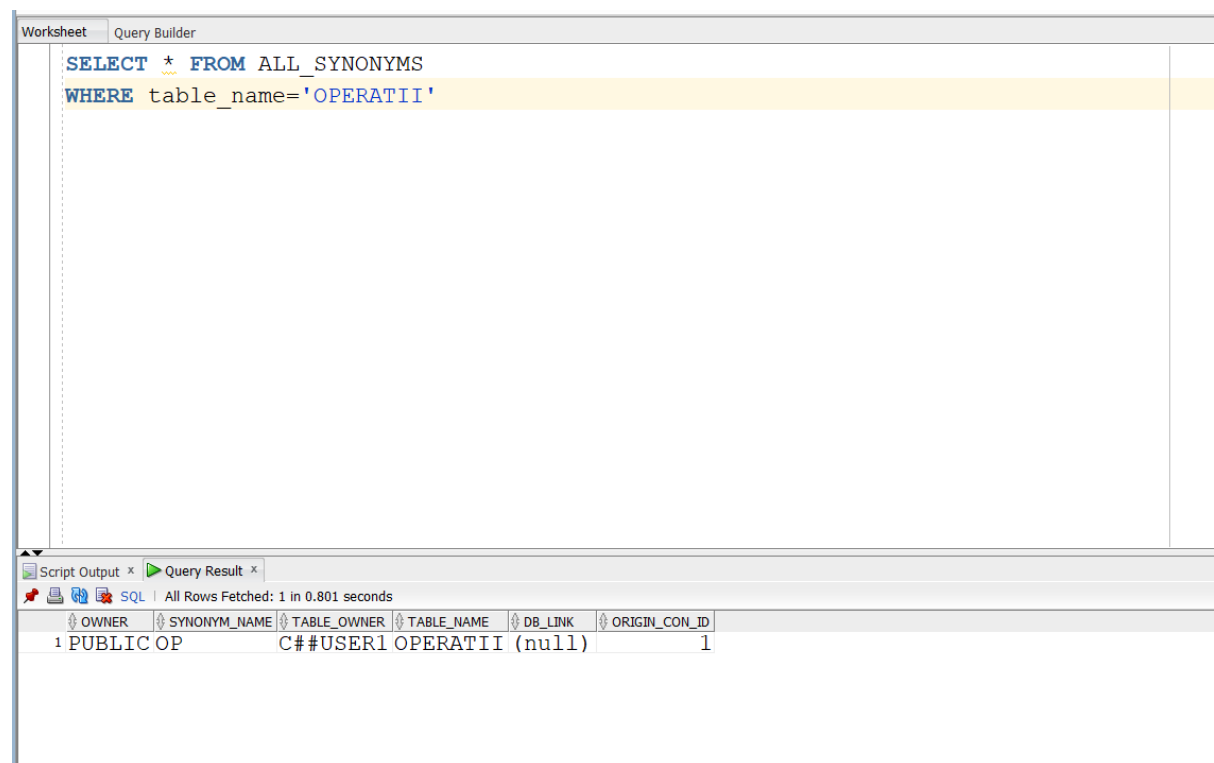
CONSTRAINT_NAME	CONSTRAINT_TYPE	SEARCH_CONDITION
1 MEDIC ID PROG FK	R	(null)
2 PACIENT ID PROG FK	R	(null)
3 ASISTENTA ID PROG FK	R	(null)
4 SYS C008385	C	"DATA" IS NOT NULL
5 SYS C008394	C	"PROGRAMARE ID" IS NOT NULL
6 PROGRAMARE ID PK	P	(null)

6. Definirea de obiecte ale bazei de date, altele decat tabele: vederi, secvente, sinonime, indecsi; creare, modificare/stergere, dupa caz a obiectelor; confirmarea existentei/inexistentei obiectelor in dictionarul datelor

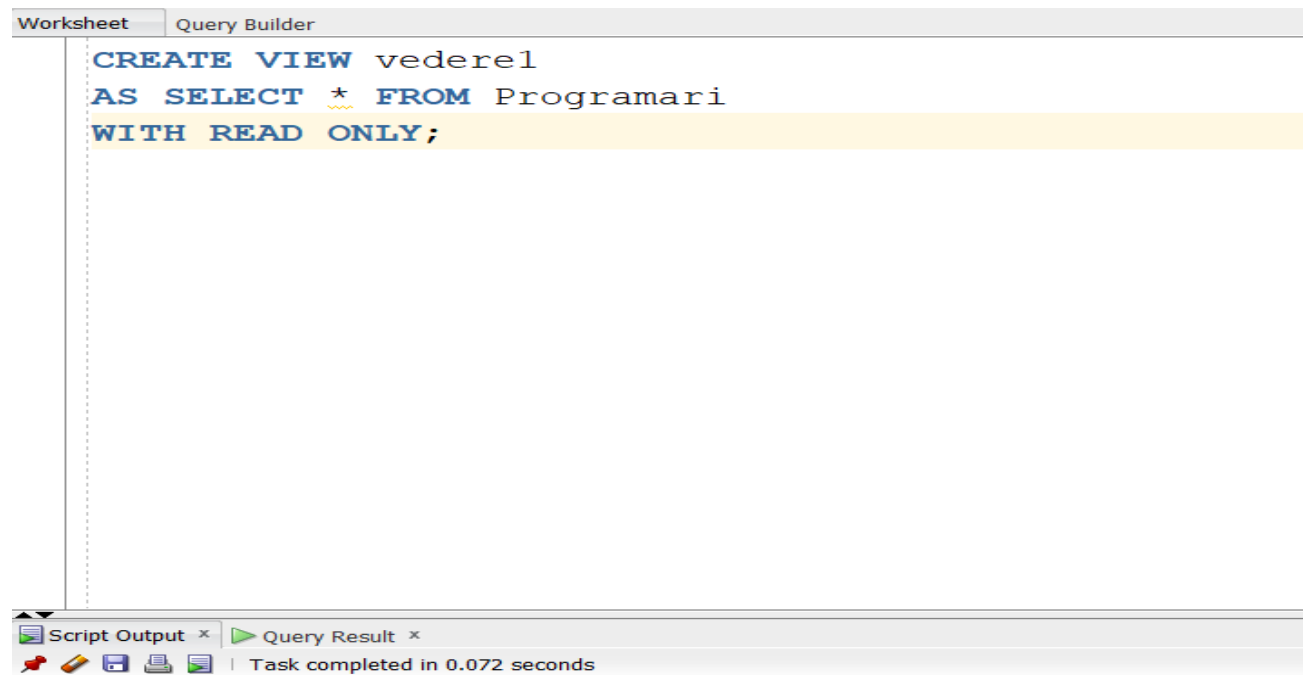
Crearea sinonimul op pentru tabelul Operatii si confirmarea acestuia.



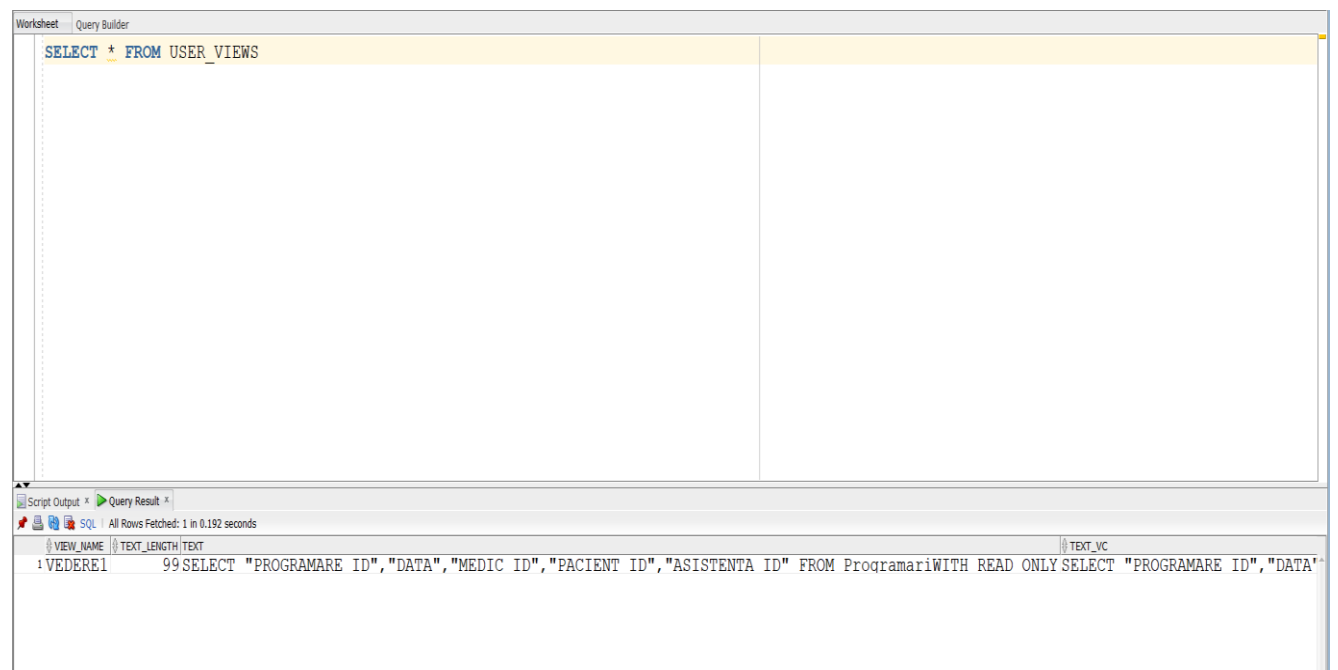
SYNONYM OP created.



Crearea unei vederi "Vedere1" si confirmarea existentei acesteia.



View VEDERE1 created.



Pentru fiecare tabel am creat o secventa pentru a genera numere unice.

The screenshot shows the SQL Developer interface. The top bar has 'Worksheet' and 'Query Builder' tabs. The main area contains the following SQL code:

```
CREATE SEQUENCE s_nrpacient  
INCREMENT BY 1  
START WITH 1  
NOCYCLE NOCACHE;
```

The bottom status bar shows 'Script Output' and 'Query Result' tabs, with a message: 'Task completed in 0.077 seconds'. Below the status bar, the text 'Sequence S_NRPACIENT created.' is displayed.

The screenshot shows the SQL Developer interface. The top bar has 'Worksheet' and 'Query Builder' tabs. The main area contains the following SQL code:

```
CREATE SEQUENCE s_nrdoctor  
INCREMENT BY 1  
START WITH 1  
NOCYCLE NOCACHE;
```

The bottom status bar shows 'Script Output' and 'Query Result' tabs, with a message: 'Task completed in 0.108 seconds'.

Sequence S_NRPACIENT created.

Sequence S_NRDOCTOR created.

Worksheet Query Builder

```
CREATE SEQUENCE s_nrasistentta
INCREMENT BY 100
START WITH 1
NOCYCLE NOCACHE
```

Script Output x Query Result x
Task completed in 0.077 seconds

SYNONYM OP created.

Index DATA_OPERATIE_IDX created.

Sequence S_NRASISTENTA created.

Worksheet Query Builder

```
CREATE SEQUENCE s_nroperatie
INCREMENT BY 1
START WITH 1
NOCYCLE NOCACHE
```

Script Output x Query Result x
Task completed in 0.107 seconds

Sequence S_NROPERATIE created.

Worksheet Query Builder

```
CREATE SEQUENCE s_nrprogramare  
INCREMENT BY 1  
START WITH 1  
NOCYCLE NOCACHE
```

Script Output x Query Result x
Task completed in 0.073 seconds

Sequence S_NRPROGRAMARE created.

Modificarea secventei s_nrdoctor.

Worksheet Query Builder

```
ALTER SEQUENCE s_nrdoctor  
INCREMENT BY 10  
NOCYCLE NOCACHE
```

Script Output x Query Result x
Task completed in 0.04 seconds

Sequence S_NRPACIENT created.

Sequence S_NRDOCTOR created.

Sequence S_NRDOCTOR altered.

Confirmarea existentei secventelor.

Worksheet

Query Builder

SELECT

SEQUENCE_NAME,

MIN_VALUE,

INCREMENT_BY

FROM

USER_SEQUENCES

Script Output

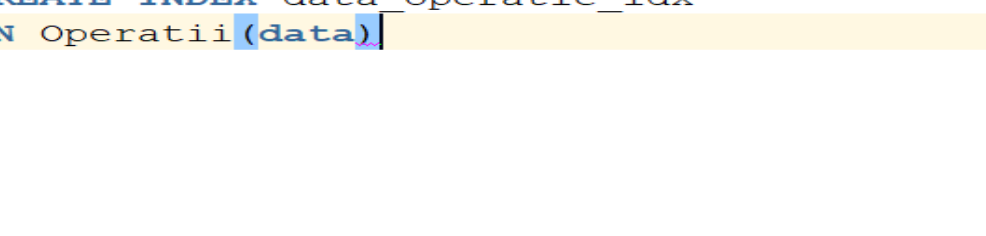
Query Result

SQL

All Rows Fetched: 5 in 0.002 seconds

	SEQUENCE_NAME	MIN_VALUE	INCREMENT_BY
1	S NRASISTENTA	1	100
2	S NRDOCTOR	1	10
3	S NROPERATIE	1	1
4	S NRPACIENT	1	1
5	S NRPROGRAMARE	1	1

Create index



The screenshot shows a database query builder window with two tabs: "Worksheet" and "Query Builder". The "Query Builder" tab is active, displaying the SQL command: `CREATE INDEX data_operatie_idx ON Operatii(data)`. Below the query, a yellow highlight indicates the execution result: "Query completed successfully". At the bottom of the window, a status bar shows "Script Output" and "Query Result" tabs, with a message: "Task completed in 0.092 seconds".

SYNONYM OP created.

Index DATA_OPERATIE_IDX created.

Confirmare existenta index

Worksheet

Query Builder

SELECT * FROM USER_INDEXES

Script Output x Query Result x

All Rows Fetched: 6 in 0.144 seconds

INDEX_NAME	INDEX_TYPE	TABLE_OWNER	TABLE_NAME	TABLE_TYPE	UNIQUENESS	COMPRESSION	PREFIX_LENGTH	TABLESPACE_NAME	INL_TRANS	MAX_TRANS	INITIAL_EXTENT	NEXT_EXTENT	MIN_EXTENTS	MAX_EXTENTS	PCT_INCREASE
1 MEDIC ID PK	NORMAL	C##USER1	DOCTORI	TABLE	UNIQUE	DISABLED	(null)	USERS	2	255	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)
2 ASISTENTA ID PK	NORMAL	C##USER1	ASISTENTE	TABLE	UNIQUE	DISABLED	(null)	USERS	2	255	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)
3 PACIENT ID PK	NORMAL	C##USER1	PACIENTII	TABLE	UNIQUE	DISABLED	(null)	USERS	2	255	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)
4 OPERATIE ID PK	NORMAL	C##USER1	OPERATII	TABLE	UNIQUE	DISABLED	(null)	USERS	2	255	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)
5 PROGRAMARE ID PK	NORMAL	C##USER1	PROGRAMARI	TABLE	UNIQUE	DISABLED	(null)	USERS	2	255	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)
6 DATA OPERATIE IDX	NORMAL	C##USER1	OPERATII	TABLE	NONUNIQUE	DISABLED	(null)	USERS	2	255	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)

Stergere index

Worksheet Query Builder	
DROP INDEX data_operatie_idx	
Script Output x Query Result x Task completed in 0.097 seconds	

View VEDERE1 dropped.

Index DATA_OPERATIE_IDX dropped.

Confirmare inexistentia index

Worksheet

Query Builder

SELECT * FROM USER_INDEXES

Script Output x

Query Result x

SQL

All Rows Fetched: 5 in 0.151 seconds

INDEX_NAME	INDEX_TYPE	TABLE_OWNER	TABLE_NAME	TABLE_TYPE	UNIQUENESS	COMPRESSION	PREFIX_LENGTH	TABLESPACE_NAME	INL_TRANS	MAX_TRANS	INITIAL_EXTENT	NEXT_EXTENT	MIN_EXTENTS	MAX_EXTENTS	PCT_INCREASE	PCT_TH
1 MEDIC ID PK	NORMAL	C##USER1	DOCTORI	TABLE	UNIQUE	DISABLED	(null)	USERS	2	255	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	(r
2 ASISTENTA ID PK	NORMAL	C##USER1	ASISTENTE	TABLE	UNIQUE	DISABLED	(null)	USERS	2	255	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	(r
3 PACIENT ID PK	NORMAL	C##USER1	PACIENTI	TABLE	UNIQUE	DISABLED	(null)	USERS	2	255	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	(r
4 OPERATIE ID PK	NORMAL	C##USER1	OPERATII	TABLE	UNIQUE	DISABLED	(null)	USERS	2	255	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	(r
5 PROGRAMARE ID PK	NORMAL	C##USER1	PROGRAMARI	TABLE	UNIQUE	DISABLED	(null)	USERS	2	255	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	(null)	(r

Stergere vedere

Worksheet

Query Builder

DROP VIEW vedere1

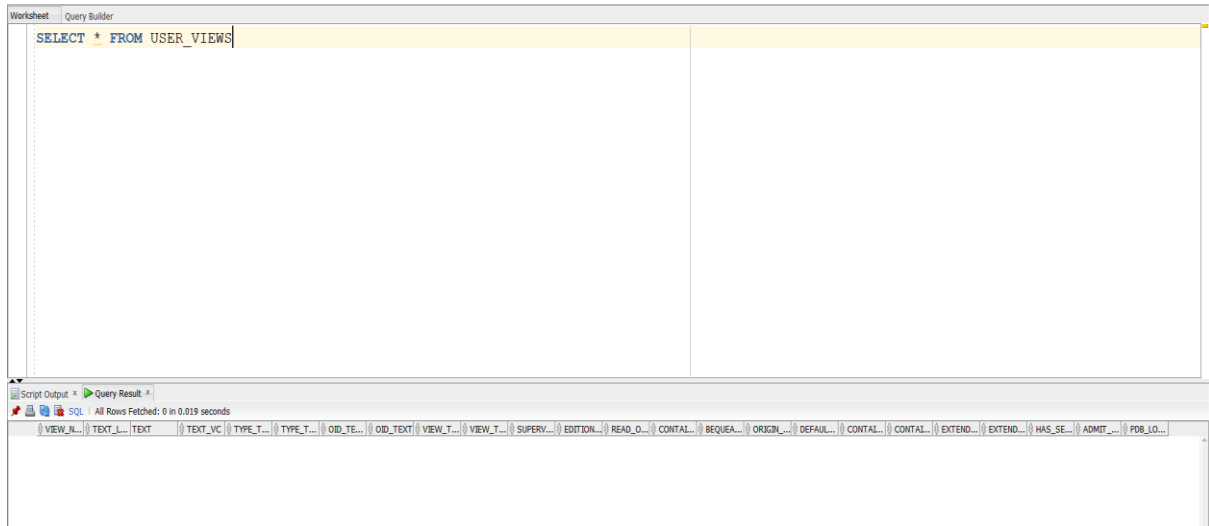
Script Output x

Query Result x

Task completed in 0.126 seconds

View VEDERE1 dropped.

Confirmare inexistentă vedere



7. Exemplificare de comenzi de prelucrare asupra datelor: adaugare, modificare, stergere, imbinare (merge), selectie

Pentru tabelul Doctori:

```
INSERT INTO Doctori VALUES(1,'Emanuel Albu',30,'Endocrinologie');  
INSERT INTO Doctori VALUES(s_nrdoctor.NEXTVAL,'Emanuel Albu',30,'Endocrinologie');  
INSERT INTO Doctori VALUES(s_nrdoctor.NEXTVAL,'Lidia Todica',49,'Nefrologie');  
INSERT INTO Doctori VALUES(s_nrdoctor.NEXTVAL,'Claudia Gherban',47,'Ortopedie');  
INSERT INTO Doctori VALUES(s_nrdoctor.NEXTVAL,'Bogdan Diaconu',52,'Hematologie');  
INSERT INTO Doctori VALUES(s_nrdoctor.NEXTVAL,'Cosmin Tamas',63,'Pneumologie');  
INSERT INTO Doctori VALUES(s_nrdoctor.NEXTVAL,'Doina Birsan',35,'Chirurgie generala');  
INSERT INTO Doctori VALUES(s_nrdoctor.NEXTVAL,'Adelina Dragan',31,'Oftalmologie');  
INSERT INTO Doctori VALUES(s_nrdoctor.NEXTVAL,'Dragos Ciobanu',47,'Urologie');  
INSERT INTO Doctori VALUES(s_nrdoctor.NEXTVAL,'Emilian Manole',51,'Oncologie');  
INSERT INTO Doctori VALUES(s_nrdoctor.NEXTVAL,'Otilia Vlasceanu',40,'Alergologie');  
INSERT INTO Doctori VALUES(s_nrdoctor.NEXTVAL,'Paul Buse',46,'Cardiologie');  
INSERT INTO Doctori VALUES(s_nrdoctor.NEXTVAL,'Dragos Dinu',53,'Pneumologie');  
INSERT INTO Doctori VALUES(s_nrdoctor.NEXTVAL,'Denisa Dobrica',45,'Obstetice-ginecologie');  
INSERT INTO Doctori VALUES(s_nrdoctor.NEXTVAL,'Florin Dumitrescu',42,'Cardiologie pediatrie');  
INSERT INTO Doctori VALUES(s_nrdoctor.NEXTVAL,'Laurentiu Nita',34,'Chirurgie generala');
```



```
INSERT INTO Asistente VALUES(s_nrasistenta.NEXTVAL,'Dalia Florescu',33);
INSERT INTO Asistente VALUES(s_nrasistenta.NEXTVAL,'Codrut Moisescu',45);
INSERT INTO Asistente VALUES(s_nrasistenta.NEXTVAL,'Daria Olteanu',29);
INSERT INTO Asistente VALUES(s_nrasistenta.NEXTVAL,'Sabina Craciun',53);
INSERT INTO Asistente VALUES(s_nrasistenta.NEXTVAL,'Mirel Dobre',40);
INSERT INTO Asistente VALUES(s_nrasistenta.NEXTVAL,'Melania Grigorita',25);
INSERT INTO Asistente VALUES(s_nrasistenta.NEXTVAL,'Florin Manole',36);
INSERT INTO Asistente VALUES(s_nrasistenta.NEXTVAL,'Marius Matei',42);
INSERT INTO Asistente VALUES(s_nrasistenta.NEXTVAL,'Evelina Alecu',28);
INSERT INTO Asistente VALUES(s_nrasistenta.NEXTVAL,'Larisa Tomulescu',30);
INSERT INTO Asistente VALUES(s_nrasistenta.NEXTVAL,'Claudia Pandaru',38);
INSERT INTO Asistente VALUES(s_nrasistenta.NEXTVAL,'Eugen Dinescu',43);
INSERT INTO Asistente VALUES(s_nrasistenta.NEXTVAL,'Paul Ionita',35);
INSERT INTO Asistente VALUES(s_nrasistenta.NEXTVAL,'Ana Munteanu',45);
INSERT INTO Asistente VALUES(s_nrasistenta.NEXTVAL,'Mirel Dinescu',39);
```

Worksheet

Query Builder

SELECT

*

FROM

Asistente

Script Output x

Query Result x

SQL

All Rows Fetched: 15 in 0.005 seconds

ASISTENTA_ID	NUME	VARSTA
1	1Dalia Florescu	33
2	101Codrut Moisescu	45
3	201Daria Olteanu	29
4	301Sabina Craciun	53
5	401Mirel Dobre	40
6	501Melania Griqorita	25
7	601Florin Manole	36
8	701Marius Matei	42
9	801Evelina Alecu	28
10	901Larisa Tomulescu	30
11	1001Claudia Pandaru	38
12	1101Eugen Dinescu	43
13	1201Paul Ionita	35
14	1301Ana Munteanu	45
15	1401Mirel Dinescu	39

Pentru tabelul Pacienti

```
INSERT INTO Pacienti VALUES(s_nrpacient.NEXTVAL,'Victor Tamas',75,'Strada Eclipsei','12-FEB-2021','01-MAR-2021',70);
```

```
INSERT INTO Pacienti VALUES(s_nrpacient.NEXTVAL,'Viorela Radu',52,'Strada Caiuti','27-APR-2021','28-APR-2021',20);
```

```
INSERT INTO Pacienti VALUES(s_nrpacient.NEXTVAL,'Adelina Marguta',49,'Strada Sacele','20-SEP-2021','02-OCT-2021',100);
```

```
INSERT INTO Pacienti VALUES(s_nrpacient.NEXTVAL,'Robert Dumitrescu',66,'Strada Padina','08-JUN-2021','15-JUN-2021',170);
```

```
INSERT INTO Pacienti VALUES(s_nrpacient.NEXTVAL,'Smaranda Chirita',40,'Strada Iacobeni','10-AUG-2021','14-AUG-2021',120);
```

```
INSERT INTO Pacienti VALUES(s_nrpacient.NEXTVAL,'Lidia Gherghe',54,'Strada Racari','10-JUN-2021','09-SEP-2021',160);
```

```
INSERT INTO Pacienti VALUES(s_nrpacient.NEXTVAL,'Ovidiu Sava',36,'Strada Vailor','12-JUL-2021','26-JUL-2021',120);
```

```
INSERT INTO Pacienti VALUES(s_nrpacient.NEXTVAL,'Madalin Munteanu',48,'Strada Jepilor','25-OCT-2021','23-DEC-2021',160);
```

```
INSERT INTO Pacienti VALUES(s_nrpacient.NEXTVAL,'Georgiana Chirila',30,'Strada Babeni','9-AUG-2021','10-AUG-2021',80);
```

```
INSERT INTO Pacienti VALUES(s_nrpacient.NEXTVAL,'Marius Toma',67,'Strada Bacia','20-SEP-2021','26-SEP-2021',20);
```

```
INSERT INTO Pacienti VALUES(s_nrpacient.NEXTVAL,'Andreea Ilies',36,'Strada Abus','2-FEB-2021','10-FEB-2021',50);
```

Worksheet

Query Builder

SELECT * FROM Pacienti

Script Output x Query Result x

SQL All Rows Fetched: 11 in 0.002 seconds

PACIENT_ID	NUME	VARSTA	ADRESA	DATA_INTERNARE	DATA_EXTERNARE	MEDIC_ID
1	4Victor Tamas	75	Strada Eclipsei	12-FEB-21	01-MAR-21	70
2	5Viorela Radu	52	Strada Caiuti	27-APR-21	28-APR-21	20
3	6Adelina Marquta	49	Strada Sacele	20-SEP-21	02-OCT-21	100
4	7Robert Dumitrescu	66	Strada Padina	08-JUN-21	15-JUN-21	170
5	8Smaranda Chirita	40	Strada Iacobeni	10-AUG-21	14-AUG-21	120
6	9Ovidiu Sava	36	Strada Vailor	12-JUL-21	26-JUL-21	120
7	10Lidia Gherghe	54	Strada Racari	10-JUN-21	09-SEP-21	160
8	11Andreea Ilies	36	Strada Abus	02-FEB-21	10-FEB-21	50
9	12Marius Toma	67	Strada Bacia	20-SEP-21	26-SEP-21	20
10	13Georgiana Chirila	30	Strada Babeni	09-AUG-21	10-AUG-21	80
11	14Madalin Munteanu	48	Strada Jepilor	25-OCT-21	23-DEC-21	160

UPDATE Pacienti

SET varsta=41,data_internare='03-JAN-2022',data_externare=NULL,medic_id=150

WHERE pacient_id=8

Worksheet

Query Builder

SELECT * FROM Pacienti

Script Output x Query Result x

SQL All Rows Fetched: 11 in 0.002 seconds

PACIENT_ID	NUME	VARSTA	ADRESA	DATA_INTERNARE	DATA_EXTERNARE	MEDIC_ID
1	4Victor Tamas	75	Strada Eclipsei	12-FEB-21	01-MAR-21	70
2	5Viorela Radu	52	Strada Caiuti	27-APR-21	28-APR-21	20
3	6Adelina Marquta	49	Strada Sacele	20-SEP-21	02-OCT-21	100
4	7Robert Dumitrescu	66	Strada Padina	08-JUN-21	15-JUN-21	170
5	8Smaranda Chirita	41	Strada Iacobeni	03-JAN-22	(null)	150
6	9Ovidiu Sava	36	Strada Vailor	12-JUL-21	26-JUL-21	120
7	10Lidia Gherqhe	54	Strada Racari	10-JUN-21	09-SEP-21	160
8	11Andreea Ilies	36	Strada Abus	02-FEB-21	10-FEB-21	50
9	12Marius Toma	67	Strada Bacia	20-SEP-21	26-SEP-21	20
10	13Georgiana Chirila	30	Strada Babeni	09-AUG-21	10-AUG-21	80
11	14Madalin Munteanu	48	Strada Jepilor	25-OCT-21	23-DEC-21	160

Pentru tabelul Programari

INSERT INTO Programari VALUES(s_nrprogramare.NEXTVAL,TO_DATE('2022/01/03 14:30','yyyy/mm/dd hh24:mi'),50,5,101);

INSERT INTO Programari VALUES(s_nrprogramare.NEXTVAL,TO_DATE('2021/12/29 15:00','yyyy/mm/dd hh24:mi'),110,11,301);

INSERT INTO Programari VALUES(s_nrprogramare.NEXTVAL,TO_DATE('2022/12/30 12:00','yyyy/mm/dd hh24:mi'),50,5,101);

INSERT INTO Programari VALUES(s_nrprogramare.NEXTVAL,TO_DATE('2022/12/28 16:30','yyyy/mm/dd hh24:mi'),110,14,201);

INSERT INTO Programari VALUES(s_nrprogramare.NEXTVAL,TO_DATE('2022/12/20 13:30','yyyy/mm/dd hh24:mi'),120,6,301);

INSERT INTO Programari VALUES(s_nrprogramare.NEXTVAL,TO_DATE('2022/02/10 12:30','yyyy/mm/dd hh24:mi'),30,13,701);

INSERT INTO Programari VALUES(s_nrprogramare.NEXTVAL,TO_DATE('2022/01/10 15:30','yyyy/mm/dd hh24:mi'),10,11,601);

INSERT INTO Programari VALUES(s_nrprogramare.NEXTVAL,TO_DATE('2022/01/07 16:00','yyyy/mm/dd hh24:mi'),80,8,501);

```
INSERT INTO Programari VALUES(s_nrprogramare.NEXTVAL,TO_DATE('2022/01/05 12:00',
'yyyy/mm/dd hh24:mi'),80,10,401);
```

```
INSERT INTO Programari VALUES(s_nrprogramare.NEXTVAL,TO_DATE('2022/01/06 14:00',
'yyyy/mm/dd hh24:mi'),80,5,501);
```

```
INSERT INTO Programari VALUES(s_nrprogramare.NEXTVAL,TO_DATE('2022/02/12 13:30',
'yyyy/mm/dd hh24:mi'),80,9,401);
```

Worksheet

Query Builder

SELECT * FROM Programari

Script Output x

Query Result x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 11 in 0.005 seconds

	PROGRAMARE_ID	DATA	MEDIC_ID	PACIENT_ID	ASISTENTA_ID
1	5	03-JAN-22	50	5	101
2	6	29-DEC-21	110	11	301
3	7	30-DEC-22	50	5	101
4	8	28-DEC-22	110	14	201
5	10	20-DEC-22	120	6	301
6	11	10-FEB-22	30	13	701
7	13	07-JAN-22	80	8	501
8	14	10-JAN-22	10	11	601
9	15	05-JAN-22	80	10	401
10	16	06-JAN-22	80	5	501
11	17	12-FEB-22	80	9	401

```
UPDATE Programari
```

```
SET medic_id=60,data=TO_DATE('2022/01/06 15:00', 'yyyy/mm/dd hh24:mi')
```

```
WHERE programare_id=13
```


Worksheet

Query Builder

SELECT * FROM Programari

Script Output x Query Result x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 11 in 0.002 seconds

	PROGRAMARE_ID	DATA	MEDIC_ID	PACIENT_ID	ASISTENTA_ID
1		5 03-JAN-22	50	5	101
2		6 29-DEC-21	110	11	301
3		7 30-DEC-22	50	5	101
4		8 28-DEC-22	110	14	201
5		10 20-DEC-22	120	6	301
6		11 10-FEB-22	30	13	701
7		13 06-JAN-22	60	8	501
8		14 10-JAN-22	10	11	601
9		15 05-JAN-22	80	10	401
10		16 06-JAN-22	80	5	501
11		17 12-FEB-22	80	9	401

Pentru tabelul Operatii

```
INSERT INTO Operatii VALUES(s_nroperatie.NEXTVAL,5,TO_DATE('2022/01/20 7:30', 'yyyy/mm/dd hh24:mi'),70,4,301);
```

```
INSERT INTO Operatii VALUES(s_nroperatie.NEXTVAL,4,TO_DATE('2022/02/10 8:00', 'yyyy/mm/dd hh24:mi'),170,10,601);
```

```
INSERT INTO Operatii VALUES(s_nroperatie.NEXTVAL,3,TO_DATE('2022/03/01 12:30', 'yyyy/mm/dd hh24:mi'),160,14,701);
```

```
INSERT INTO Operatii VALUES(s_nroperatie.NEXTVAL,6,TO_DATE('2022/01/12 16:30', 'yyyy/mm/dd hh24:mi'),100,9,201);
```

```
INSERT INTO Operatii VALUES(s_nroperatie.NEXTVAL,2,TO_DATE('2022/03/12 10:30', 'yyyy/mm/dd hh24:mi'),170,5,1001);
```

```
INSERT INTO Operatii VALUES(s_nroperatie.NEXTVAL,1,TO_DATE('2022/02/20 9:30', 'yyyy/mm/dd hh24:mi'),70,6,901);
```

```
INSERT INTO Operatii VALUES(s_nroperatie.NEXTVAL,10,TO_DATE('2022/01/16 15:00', 'yyyy/mm/dd hh24:mi'),100,8,401);
```

```
INSERT INTO Operatii VALUES(s_nroperatie.NEXTVAL,9,TO_DATE('2022/04/12 13:30', 'yyyy/mm/dd hh24:mi'),170,13,801);
```

Worksheet

Query Builder

SELECT * FROM Operatii

Script Output x

Query Result x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 8 in 0.006 seconds

	OPERATIE_ID	NR_SALA	DATA	MEDIC_ID	PACIENT_ID	ASISTENTA_ID
1	1	5	20-JAN-22	70	4	301
2	2	4	10-FEB-22	170	10	601
3	3	3	01-MAR-22	160	14	701
4	4	6	12-JAN-22	100	9	201
5	5	2	12-MAR-22	170	5	1001
6	6	1	20-FEB-22	70	6	901
7	7	10	16-JAN-22	100	8	401
8	8	9	12-APR-22	170	13	801

8. Selectia datelor (minim 5 interogari complexe ce ar trebui incluse in definitia unor view-uri), ce contin conditii/clauze complexe, inclusiv din laboratorul 13.

1. Sa se creeze o vedere ce contine specializarea doctorului care are cele mai multe programari in luna ianuarie.
CREATE VIEW vedere1
AS SELECT specializare
FROM Doctori
WHERE medic_id = (SELECT Doctori.medic_id
FROM Doctori, Programari
WHERE Doctori.medic_id = Programari.medic_id
Group by Doctori.medic_id
ORDER BY COUNT(programare_id) DESC
FETCH FIRST 1 ROWS ONLY)

Worksheet Query Builder

SELECT * FROM vedere1

Script Output x Query Result x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 1 in 0.006 seconds

SPECIALIZARE
1 Oftalmologie

2. Sa se creeze o vedere ce contine numele si doctorul pacientilor care au fost internati perioada mai lunga decat numarul mediu de zile de internare in spital.

CREATE VIEW vedere2

AS SELECT p1.numa "Nume pacient",Doctori.numa "Nume doctor"

FROM Pacienti p1,Doctori

WHERE Doctori.medic_id = p1.medic_id

AND (data_externare - data_internare) >= (SELECT AVG(p2.data_externare - p2.data_internare) FROM Pacienti p2)

Worksheet Query Builder

SELECT * FROM vedere2

Script Output x Query Result x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 2 in 0.07 seconds

	Nume pacient	Nume doctor
1	Lidia Gherqhe	Laurentiu Nita
2	Madalin Munteanu	Laurentiu Nita

- ```
CREATE VIEW vedere3
AS SELECT asistenta_id,nume,
CASE
WHEN asistenta_id IN (SELECT asistenta_id FROM Operatii) THEN 'Participa la operatii'
ELSE 'Nu participa la operatii'
END Participare_asis
FROM Asistente
```

4. Sa se creeze o vedere ce contine id-ul si numele doctorului care au cel putin o programare sau o operatie in luna ianuarie.

```
CREATE VIEW vedere4
AS SELECT d.medic_id,d.numero
FROM Doctori d
WHERE
(SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT data)
FROM Programari p
```

```

WHERE d.medic_id=p.medic_id AND EXTRACT(MONTH FROM data)=1) +
(SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT data)
FROM Operatii o
WHERE d.medic_id=o.medic_id AND EXTRACT(MONTH FROM data)=1) > 0

```

The screenshot shows a database query builder interface. At the top, there are tabs for 'Worksheet' and 'Query Builder'. The 'Query Builder' tab is active, displaying a SQL query: `SELECT * FROM vedere4`. Below the query, there is a 'Script Output' tab and a 'Query Result' tab. The 'Query Result' tab is active, showing the results of the query. The results are displayed in a table with two columns: 'MEDIC\_ID' and 'NUME'. The table contains six rows of data.

|   | MEDIC_ID | NUME           |
|---|----------|----------------|
| 1 | 10       | Emanuel Albu   |
| 2 | 50       | Boqdan Diaconu |
| 3 | 60       | Cosmin Tamas   |
| 4 | 70       | Doina Birsan   |
| 5 | 80       | Adelina Dragan |
| 6 | 100      | Emilian Manole |

5. Sa se creeze o vedere ce contine numele si adresa pacientilor care au varsta mai mare decat varsta medie.

```

CREATE VIEW vedere5
AS SELECT nume,adresa
FROM Pacienti
WHERE varsta>(SELECT AVG(varsta) FROM Pacienti)

```

Worksheet

Query Builder

SELECT





\*

FROM

vedere5

Script Output x

Query Result x

 SQL | All Rows Fetched: 5 in 0.005 seconds

|   | NUME              | ADRESA          |
|---|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1 | Victor Tamas      | Strada Eclipsei |
| 2 | Viorela Radu      | Strada Caiuti   |
| 3 | Robert Dumitrescu | Strada Padina   |
| 4 | Lidia Gherghes    | Strada Racari   |
| 5 | Marius Toma       | Strada Bacia    |