

## In-class Lab 03

### ASP.NET Core MVC

In this lab, we will have a very brief review of CSS. If you need more than this brief review, you can find some good tutorials online. One very good tutorial is at <https://www.w3schools.com/css/default.asp>. The canonical reference to all things HTML is the official specification, at <https://www.w3.org/TR/CSS22/>.<sup>1</sup>

- <https://www.w3.org/Style/CSS/specs.en.html> — Revision 2
- <https://www.w3.org/TR/2011/REC-CSS2-20110607/> — Revision 1
- <https://www.w3.org/Style/CSS/specs.en.html>
- <https://www.w3.org/TR/CSS2/>

This lab consists of four parts. Part 1 is inline styles, syntax, fonts, text, and colors. Part 2 is page level styles, selectors, the box model, borders, padding, and margins. Part 3 is external styles, display attributes, and JavaScript event handlers. Part 4 is the grid model and a brief introduction to Bootstrap. You will complete this lab step by step.

## 1 Inline styles, syntax, fonts, text, and colors

### 1. Fonts

- (a) font-family
  - i. serif
  - ii. sans-serif
  - iii. cursive
  - iv. fantasy
  - v. monospace
- (b) font-style
  - i. normal
  - ii. italic
  - iii. oblique
- (c) font-variant
  - i. normal
  - ii. small-caps
- (d) font-weight
  - i. 100 – 900
- (e) font-size
  - i. absolute size, e.g. pt, px, em, en
  - ii. absolute size, e.g. small, medium, large, etc.

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<sup>1</sup>This is not the current version, but is the one we will be working from.

## 2. Text

- (a) text-decoration
  - i. none
  - ii. underline
  - iii. overline
  - iv. line-through
  - v. blink
- (b) text-indent
  - i. length
  - ii. percent
- (c) text-align
  - i. left
  - ii. right
  - iii. center
  - iv. justify
- (d) letter-spacing
- (e) word-spacing
- (f) text-transform
  - i. capitalize
  - ii. uppercase
  - iii. lowercase
  - iv. none
- (g) white-space
  - i. normal
  - ii. pre
  - iii. nowrap
  - iv. other (pre-wrap, pre-line)

## 3. Colors and Backgrounds

- (a) color
  - i. color names
  - ii. rgb(123,456,789)
  - iii. #FF9A23
- (b) Background properties
  - i. background-color
  - ii. background-image
  - iii. background-repeat
  - iv. background-attachment
  - v. background-position

## 2 Page level styles, selectors, the box model, borders, padding, and margins

### 1. Style element

```
<style type="text/css" media="screen">
...
</style>
```

### 2. Selectors

- (a) type selectors
- (b) descendant selectors
- (c) child selectors
- (d) class selectors
- (e) ID selectors
- (f) pseudo classes, :link, :visited, :hover, :active, :focus

### 3. Box model

- (a) margin
  - i. 'margin-top'
  - ii. 'margin-right'
  - iii. 'margin-bottom'
  - iv. 'margin-left'
  - v. 'margin'
- (b) border
  - i. border-width
  - ii. border-color
  - iii. border-style
- (c) padding
  - i. padding-top
  - ii. padding-right
  - iii. padding-bottom
  - iv. padding-left
  - v. padding

## 3 External styles, positioning, and JavaScript event handlers

### 1. Link element

```
<link href="styles/mystyle.css" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" media="screen" />
```

### 2. Visual formatting

- (a) display
  - i. block
  - ii. inline

- iii. none
- (b) position
  - i. absolute
  - ii. fixed
    - A. top
    - B. right
    - C. bottom
    - D. left
  - iii. static
  - iv. relative
  - v. z-index
- (c) float
  - i. left
  - ii. right
  - iii. none
- (d) float
  - i. width
  - ii. height
  - iii. visibility
  - iv. clip
  - v. overflow

## 4 The grid model and Bootstrap