

LAB: 使用 systemctl 管理服務

- 觀察服務狀況，啟用服務

```
linux-zali:~ # systemctl status rsyncd.service
linux-zali:~ # systemctl start rsyncd.service
linux-zali:~ # systemctl status rsyncd.service
```

- 觀察開機是否啟用服務

```
linux-zali:~ # systemctl is-enabled rsyncd.service
linux-zali:~ # find /etc/systemd/ -name "*rsyncd*"
linux-zali:~ # find /usr/lib/systemd/ -name "*rsyncd*"
```

- 設定開機啟用服務

```
linux-zali:~ # systemctl enable rsyncd.service
linux-zali:~ # systemctl is-enabled rsyncd.service
```

- 請觀察資訊

```
linux-zali:~ # find /etc/systemd/ -name "*rsyncd*"
linux-zali:~ # find /usr/lib/systemd/ -name "*rsyncd*"

```

LAB: 修改預設的 target

- 請觀察資訊

```
linux-zali:~ # ls -l /etc/systemd/system/default.target
```

- 更改為文字介面開機，並觀察資訊

```
linux-zali:~ # systemctl set-default multi-user.target
linux-zali:~ # ls -l /etc/systemd/system/default.target
```

```
[  9.354693] blk_update_request: I/O error, dev fd0, sector 0
[  9.545719] sd 30:0:0:0: [sda] Assuming drive cache: write through
[ 11.483439] piix4_smbus 0000:00:07.3: SMBus Host Controller not enabled!
[ 11.719985] blk_update_request: I/O error, dev fd0, sector 0
```

```
Welcome to SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 12 SP3 (x86_64) - Kernel 4.4.73-5-default (tty1).
```

```
linux-zali login: _
```

- 修改回圖形介面開機，並觀察資訊

```
linux-zali:~ # systemctl set-default graphical.target  
linux-zali:~ # ls -l /etc/systemd/system/default.target
```

