

2019 陕西中考英语试题及答案

一、听对话，选答案（共 15 小题，计 15 分）

第一节：听下面的 10 段对话，每段对话后有一个问题，读两遍，请根据每段对话的内容和后面问题，给的问题，从所给的三个选项中选出最恰当的一项

- | | | |
|---|------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. A. Tired | B. Sad | C. Happy |
| 2. A. In a post office | B. In a restaurant | C. In a bank |
| 3. A. Father and daughter | B. Teacher and student | C. Mother and son |
| 4. A. The white trousers | B. The blue shirt | C. The white shirt |
| 5. A. A teacher | B. A doctor | C. A pilot |
| 6. A. It will be sunny | B. It will be cloudy | C. It will be rainy |
| 7. A. John | B. Lily | C. Kate |
| 8. A. On Sunday | B. On Saturday | C. On Friday |
| 9. A. Because he keeps running every morning. | | |
| B. Because he practices playing basketball. | | |
| C. Because he has less food for supper now. | | |
| 10. A. 24 | B. 16 | C. 8 |

第二节：听下面两段对话，每段对话后有几道小题，请根据每段对话的内容和后面的问题。从给的三个中选出最恰当的一项。每段对话读两遍。

听第 11 段对话，回答第 11，12 小题

11. What are they going to do?
A. Play in a park. B. Visit a museum. C. Climb a hill
12. How will they go there?
A. By subway. B. By bus. C. By bike.

听第 12 段对话，回答第 13 至 15 小题

13. What class will Harry have on Sunday?
A. An English class. B. A physics class. C. A math class.
14. Where does Sara plan to go?
A. To the bookstore. B. To the cinema. C. To the school.
15. When will Harry probably call Sara?
A. This evening B. Tomorrow morning. C. This Sunday.

本题你将听到一篇短文，读两遍，请从每个小题的三个选项中，选出最恰当的一项

16. Where is the highest building?
A. It's in South Africa. B. It's in North America. C. It's in West Asia.
17. How many lifts are used to carry people up and down?
A. 57. B. 47. C. 75.
18. According to the speaker, there are many hotels, _____ and homes in the building.
A. schools B. offices C. hospitals
19. What is on the top floor of the building?
A. A small library. B. A small garden. C. A swimming pool.
20. In this passage, "they find it really attractive" means they find it really
A. beautiful B. noisy C. strange

二、完形填空（共 20 小题，计 20 分）

第一节：阅读下面短文，按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求，从各小题的四个选

项中选出一个最佳答案，使短文连贯完整。

John was a manager in a factory. He enjoyed running for exercise around the park when he was free.

One Sunday afternoon, after running as usual, John 21 to go home and have a rest. Just then, he noticed an old woman standing by the road. 22 old woman looked around worriedly. John went over and asked what 23 for her. After a short talk, John came to know that she forgot her way home and got lost. Besides, she was very tired and hungry. John called the old woman's son and then took her to the 24 restaurant.

In the restaurant, John ordered food and drink for the old woman 25. While eating, sometimes she carelessly sprinkled (撒) food and drink on the table and on her coat. Other customers felt disgusted (厌恶的) at this sight. 26 John didn't care about this. He stood up and cleaned the table from time to time 27 silence.

It took the old woman some time 28 eating. After that, John paid the bill and they were ready to leave when the old woman's son arrived. He held John's hands and said, "Thanks to your help, my mother 29 well." "You're welcome. She makes me remember my mom who died years ago. I did what a son should do," said John. All the 30 around showed respect (尊敬) to John. They were touched by his kindness.

- | | | | |
|------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 21. A. decided | B. has decided | C. decides | D. will decide |
| 22. A. A | B. An | C. The | D. / |
| 23. A. can he do | B. he can do | C. could he do | D. he could do |
| 24. A. nearest | B. nearer | C. farthest | D. farther |
| 25. A. polite | B. politely | C. angry | D. angrily |
| 26. A. And | B. But | C. Or | D. So |
| 27. A. on | B. for | C. in | D. with |
| 28. A. to finish | B. finish | C. finishes | D. finished |
| 29. A. treats | B. is treating | C. was treated | D. will be treated |
| 30. A. woman | B. women | C. customer | D. customers |

【D】

第二节：阅读下面一篇短文理解大意，然后从各小题的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案，使短文连贯完整。

Last summer, we had a volunteer activity in a village school. In the school, I saw a name Feng Aiguo on a list. This man offered much money to the school. I thought he must be a 31 man.

One day, on my way home from school, my bike was broken. Luckily I found a repairing stand (修车摊) across from the street. An old man was 32 a bike. He was wearing a clean suit. He looked energetic (精力充沛的). While waiting, I knew 33 about him from the old men chatting there. He was Lao Feng and 34 to repair bikes after he repaired (退休). Two months ago, his family moved to a new house. His son didn't want him to repair bikes any longer. He bought him suits and asked him to 35 them and rest at home. But it didn't work. The old man continued his repairing work in his suits.

After a while, the old man got my bike repaired. 36 I was leaving, an old lady came and called him "Aiguo". 37 the name on the list of the village school came into my mind. But how could such a common repairman 38 so much money? I asked him if he knew that village. He told me it was his hometown and the 39 there still needed help. So he always saved money by repairing bikes to help them. Then I was sure that he was the person on the 40.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|
| 31. A. rich | B. poor | C. healthy | D. unhealthy |
| 32. A. selling | B. washing | C. riding | D. repairing |
| 33. A. everything | B. something | C. anything | D. nothing |
| 34. A. started | B. failed | C. feared | D. remembered |
| 35. A. wear | B. lose | C. make | D. lend |
| 36. A. Unless | B. When | C. If | D. Though |
| 37. A. Luckily | B. Sadly | C. Usually | D. Immediately |
| 38. A. give away | B. throw away | C. take back | D. give back |
| 39. A. workers | B. visitors | C. riders | D. villagers |
| 40. A. way | B. map | C. list | D. book |

IV. 阅读理解 (共 15 小题, 计 20 分)

第一节: 阅读下面一篇短文, 判断下列句子是否符合短文内容, 符合的用“A”表示, 不符合的用“B”表示。(共 5 小题, 计 5 分)

Cycads (苏铁) grow in warm places. They are tall and green all year round. Their leaves grow on the top and flowers seldom come out. Some have bright orange fruits. They usually need hundreds of years to grow into adult plants.

Cycads are facing problems now. In South Africa, the situation of cycads is getting terrible, but this has drawn little attention from the public. "In fact, there are 38 kinds of cycads in South Africa. Among them, 2 kinds have disappeared since 2003 and 25 kinds are in great danger," said a gardener. "Do you know what the loneliest plant is in the world? It is Wood's Cycad. Someone found it in a forest in 1895. It is the only one of its kind."

So what causes cycads to be in danger? Surprisingly, the danger is from the people who love them most. These slow-growing adult cycads even sell for tens of thousands of dollars each. As time goes by, they have become a symbol (象征) of wealth and position (地位) in society. This makes cycad lovers want to own more. Cycad lovers buy and plant them in their private gardens. As a result, nearly all these cycads die because the living conditions have changed.

Recently, South African government has taken some actions to protect cycads from being stolen traded. At the same time, people around the world should also work together to protect the plants.

41. The flowers of Cycads come out once a year.
42. The cycad lovers cause cycads to be in danger.
43. The Wood's Cycad found in 1895 is the only one of its kind.
44. Cycads have become a symbol of luck and health.
45. The writer expects people to join together to save the plants.

第二节: 阅读下面 B、C、D 三篇短文, 从各小题所给的四个选项中选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的一个最佳答案。

Dreams are like stars. You may never catch them, but if you follow them, they will lead you to success. Yan Ning is such a dream follower.

Yan is a rising star in the science world. When Yan Ning was only a little girl, she dreamed of being a great scientist. After years of hard work, in 1996, she went to Tsinghua University to study biology. After graduating from Tsinghua in 2000, she went to Princeton University and finished her study abroad in 2007. Then she returned to Tsinghua and set up her own lab. At the age of 30, she became the youngest professor (教授) at Tsinghua.

Now, Yan, 42, has become a leading biology researcher at Princeton. On April 30, she was

included among the 100 new members and 25 foreign associates (院士) into the US National Academy of Science (国家科学院)

However, it was a long and difficult road for her to make such achievements. She said that in order to realize her dream, she experienced a lot of failures and pains. But she never gave up her dream. Instead, she followed her dream and fought for it.

She usually works at least 14 hours a day. Sometimes she even forgets to eat and rest and works until late night. She never gets tired because she thinks doing research is the most "comfortable" job for her.

In a TV interview, Yan encouraged young people to work hard for their dreams. "All our dreams can come true if we have the courage to follow them."

46. Yan went to Tsinghua to study _____ in 1996.

- A. chemistry B. physics C. medicine D. biology

47. We can learn from the passage that

- A. Yan wanted to give up when she had failures and pains in research.
B. Yan never gets tired because doing research is the easiest job.
C. Yan achieved her dream because she had the courage to follow it.
D. Yan made these achievements mainly by asking others for help.

48. What is the best title (标题) for this passage?

- A. A Difficult Research. B. A Dream Follower.
C. A Smooth Road. D. A Famous University

C

Goreme is a beautiful town in Turkey. It is best-known for its strange rock shapes and hot air balloon trips during sunrise (日出). Here are some of the cool things visitors can do in Goreme.

Stay in a cave (山洞) hotel

Staying in a cave hotel is a special experience in Goreme. It makes you learn how people lived in stone caves hundreds of years ago in this area.

Taking a hot air balloon trip

Over 20 years ago, people in Goreme began to fly the first hot air balloon in the sky of this little town. Now, there are over one hundred balloons flying every day early in the morning as the sun rises. It is the best way to enjoy the amazing beauty of Goreme.

Visit the open-air museum

The open-air museum is about 15 minutes' walk away from the center of Goreme. This place is the first stop on anyone's journey to Goreme. It is made up of 7 churches (教堂) which were dug out of rocks. Among them, the Dark Church is the best protected. Recent studies show that all these churches were built between the 10th and 12th centuries.

See the magical rock shapes

These unusual rock shapes are the most beautiful part in Goreme. They are made by the strong winds and heavy rains. Their shapes look like different kinds of animals. Every year, tourists around the world come to see the amazing art made by nature.

If you want to have a cool journey to Turkey, the magical Goreme can be a better choice.

49. Goreme is most famous for

- A. the cave hotels B. the open-air museum
C. the Dark Church D. the strange rock shapes

50. The best way to enjoy the beauty of Goreme is

- A.flying on a hot air balloon B.staying in a cave hotel
- C.standing before the rock shapes D.visiting the open-air museum

51.Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A.The cave hotel is made up of 7 churches and several caves.
- B.This open-air museum is the first stop to visit Goreme.
- C.People began to fly the first hot air balloon 2 years ago.
- D.The magical rock shapes are made by human beings.

52.Where do you think this passage may come from?

- A.A travel guide. B.A sports report.
- C.A story book. D.A history magazine.

D

If you walk into a bookstore, you might see shelves of books labelled (标注) "self-help". You may not know what these books are about. In fact, more and more people are turning to self-help books for advice these days. You can't imagine that sales of these books in the UK reached 3, 000, 000 last year.

Self-help books are usually written by psychologists (心理学家), famous writers or successful businessmen. They teach you how to deal with problems in your life, for example, how to get on well with your classmates or friends, how to plan your time well or how to find happiness.

Paul Sweetman, the owner of City Books in the UK, said that social problems might be the reason why more people are reading self-help books. "They come into the shop and look for ways to deal with these problems in their life," Paul said. Besides, it seems to be easier for young readers to find their mistakes, especially those born after 2000. They want to improve themselves by reading self-help books.

Self-help books used to be something people laughed at. Many people didn't take chicken soup stories and "success theory (成功学)" books seriously. But now they are recognized by young people.

No matter why there is growing interest in self-help books, it's good to know that help is at hand if we need it. But are these books truly helpful? Read one and find out.

53.From this passage, self-help books are books which_____.

- A.tell us interesting jokes B.provide beautiful poems
- C.teach us to deal with problem D.talk about animals and plants

54.The underlined word "recognized" means _____ in the passage.

- A.doubted B.refused C.accepted D.avoided

55.The writer writes this passage mainly to_____.

- A.increase people's happiness B.introduce self-help books
- C.help us to plan time well D.encourage us to write books

第二部分 (55 分)

V.完成句子：根据所给汉语意思，用单词或短语完成下列英文句子。(共 5 小题，计 10 分)

56.蔬菜是我们日常生活中的必需品。

_____ are necessary in our daily life.

57.华为是一家 IT 领域的大公司。

Huawei is a _____ in the IT field.

58.我五岁就会做家务了。

I was able_____at the age of five.

59.国外许多机器人能用汉语与人交流。

Many robots in foreign countries can communicate with people_____.

60.正如习近平所说，人类应当友好对待世界不同的文化。

As Xi Jinping said, humans should_____to different cultures of the world.

VI.短文填空：用方框中所给单词的适当形式填空，使短文完整正确。（每个单词限用一次。每空只填一个单词。）（共 10 小题，计 10 分）

meter, stop, one, can, take, wait, your, sell, slow, wife

It _____ was nine on a cold winter night.I hurried to go home from work on my motorbike.

At the last crossing, while I was 61_____for the green light, I saw an old man walking toward me.He 62_____me and I felt a little nervous.The old man said 63._____"Excuse me.Could you please help me?"I looked at him up and down.He looked about 70 years old.

The old man took out a 10-yuan bill and said to me, "You see the old lady over there?She is selling baked（烤）sweet potatoes.Could you just 64_____the money and buy one from her?"He pointed at an old lady selling something about fifty_65._____away in the corner.

"But why don't you go and buy it 66_____?"I was puzzles（迷惑的）.The old man continued."That old lady is my wife and it's her 67____. day to sell baked sweet potatoes.Just now I called her.She told me that there was only one sweet potato left and she wouldn't go home until all the sweet potatoes were 68_____.

But I know she she can't stand the cold because her legs hurt.I'm very worried about her."

At that time, I understood why the old man asked me to buy his 69____. sweet potato.I felt really warm and moved.Without taking the money, I rode to the old lady quickly and bought the last one.As I waved goodbye to the old man.I 70.____see him standing there with a thankful smile.

VII.任务型阅读：阅读下面短文，根据短文内容，完成下列各题。（共 5 小题，计 10 分）

Iceland is a northern European country with amazing natural beauty and oceans around.There are lots of volcanoes（火山）.It has a short summer which lasts from June to August.The long winter starts from September and ends next May.

Summer in Iceland is a golden season for tourists.Every year, people from all over the world come here to see the beautiful sights and enjoy the exciting whale-seeing（观鲸）.

In winter, when people in Iceland complete their daily work, they will have a lot of special activities to spend the long dark night.Skating.riding snow motorbikes and having parties can really make an exciting night.After all the fun, a hot bath must be the first choice to relax.There are also story telling activities for children, which can teach them to be strong and kind.The most popular stories are about Christmas in Iceland.

Because of a long cold winter, Iceland has a short growing season.Food problem was always a headache for Iceland in the past.It had to buy most of its food from other countries.Later, when farmers learned to use lights and underground heat to grow crops（庄稼）all year round in the greenhouse, things changed a lot.

Living in such a nice environment, most people in Iceland live a happy life.According to a survey about happiness made each year in Europe, Iceland is always among the top 3.

71.What does""It"refer to in the first paragraph?

It refers to _____.

72. When do visitors usually come to enjoy whale-seeing?

Visitors come to see the whales _____.

73. How can people spend an exciting night?

They can skate, ride snow motorbikes and _____.

74. Why does Iceland have a short growing season?

Because Iceland has a _____.

[答案] : long cold winter

75. According to the passage, what kind of life do people in Iceland live?

They live a _____ life.

V 全对话 (共 10 题, 计 10 分)

(A) 根据对话内容, 将方框内符合对话情境的句子抄写在对话空白处, 使对话恢复完整。
选项中由两项是多余的。

A: Hi, Mike. Long time no see. What are you doing these days?

B: I am busy preparing for the marathon (马拉松) in our city. 76. _____

A: Wow! Volunteer? You are so great! When will it be held?

B: It will be held next month.

A: 77. _____

B: A lot of things. I will pick up the rubbish, offer water to the runners and take photos for them.

A: That sounds cool. I want to be a volunteer, too. 78. _____

B: You should fill in the form on the Internet by Friday first. Then you will get a call.

A: Is there anything else I need to do?

B: Yes. 79. _____

I'm sure you can make it. I'm looking forward to working with you.

A: 80. _____ Thank you very much.

B: You are welcome.

I hope so.

What will you do in the marathon?

It's a good idea to run in the marathon.

I will work as a volunteer.

What should I do?

You will also have an interview.

What do you do?

(B) 根据下面对话中的情境, 在每个空白处填入一个适当的语句, 使对话恢复完整。

A: Hello. Could I speak to Linda?

B: This is Linda speaking. 81. _____

A: Yes, it's John here. Linda, we had a good time at the school party last night. But it's a pity you didn't come.

82. _____

B: I had a headache. My parents went on business, so I took some medicine and went to bed early.

A: 83. _____

How are you feeling now?

B:I'm still feeling terrible now.I feel cold and cough a lot.

A:I'm afraid you've had a bad cold.84._____

Let me take you to Center Hospital.

B:All right.85._____

A:Let's meet at the gate of your neighborhood.I'll call you as soon as I get there.

B:Ok.See you later.

A:See you!

IX.书面表达（共 1 题，计 15 分）

即将毕业的你，将如何处理初中阶段的各种书籍和笔记呢?假如你是李华，请根据以下提示，给学校英文报写一封电子邮件，分享你处理这些书籍和笔记的计划与理由。

要求：

- 1.参考表格内容，可适当发挥：
- 2.语句通顺，意思连贯，书写工整：
- 3.文章不得出现任何真实信息（姓名，校名和地名等）
- 4.词数：不少于 70 个词，（开头已经给出，但不计入总词数。）

Dear Editor

My name is Li Hua, I'm going to graduate soon, I'd like to share some ideas about how to deal with my books and notebooks_____

These are my ideas, I hope they can help.

Yours,

Li Hua

范文解析：

- 1.确定主题：将学习资料处理计划与方法分类
- 2.确定时态：一般现在时和将来时
- 3.确定架构：参考书籍的处理计划和方法：笔记的处理计划和方法，总述

一、听对话，选答案（共 15 小题，计 15 分）

第一节：听下面的 10 段对话，每段对话后有一个问题，读两遍，请根据每段对话的内容和后面问题，给的问题，从所给的三个选项中选出最恰当的一项

1. 【C】 2. 【B】 3. 【A】 4. 【B】 5. 【C】 6. 【A】 7. 【B】 8. 【A】 9. 【A】 10. 【B】
11. 【A】 12. 【C】 13. 【C】 14. 【B】 15. 【A】
16. 【C】 17. 【A】 18. 【B】 19. 【B】 20. 【A】

二、完形填空（共 20 小题，计 20 分）

21. 【A】 22. 【C】 23. 【D】 24. 【A】 25. 【B】 26. 【B】 27. 【C】 28. 【A】 29. 【C】 30. 【D】
31. 【A】 32. 【D】 33. 【B】 34. 【A】 35. 【A】 36. 【B】 37. 【D】 38. 【A】 39. 【D】 40. 【C】

IV. 阅读理解（共 15 小题，计 20 分）

41. 【B】 42. 【A】 43. 【A】 44. 【B】 45. 【A】
46. 【D】 47. 【C】 48. 【B】
49. 【D】 50. 【A】 51. 【B】 52. 【A】
53. 【C】 54. 【C】 55. 【B】

第二部分（55 分）

- V56. 【答案】： vegetables 57. 【答案】： big company
58. 【答案】： to do housework 59. 【答案】： in Chinese 60. 【答案】： be friendly

VI.

61. 【答案】： waiting 62. 【答案】： stopped
63. 【答案】： slowly 64. 【答案】： take
65. 【答案】： meters 66. 【答案】： yourself
67. 【答案】： first 68. 【答案】： sold
69. 【答案】： wife's 70. 【答案】： could

VII.

- 70 【答案】： Iceland
72. 【答案】： in summer
73. 【答案】： have parties
74. 【答案】： long cold winter
75. 【答案】： happy

V

76. 【答案】 I will work as a volunteer.
77. 【答案】 What will you do in the marathon?
78. 【答案】 What should I do?
79. 【答案】 You will also have an interview.
80. 【答案】 I hope so.
81. 【答案】： Is that John (speaking) ?
82. 【答案】 :What was the matter ?/What was wrong?/What happened ?
83. 【答案】 :I'm sorry to hear that.
84. 【答案】 :Don't worry./Take it easy.
85. 【答案】： Where shall we meet?

Dear Editor

My name is Li Hua, I'm going to graduate soon, I'd like to share some ideas about how to deal with my books and notebooks_____

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范文解析:

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- 2.确定时态: 一般现在时和将来时
- 3.确定架构: 参考书籍的处理计划和方法: 笔记的处理计划和方法, 总述

听力材料

听对话, 选答案

第一节: 听下面 10 段对话, 每段对话后有一个问题, 读两遍, 请根据每段对话的内容和后面的问题, 从所给的三个选项中选出最恰当的一项。

1.W:You look so happy today,Tom.

M:Yes.I'll make a trip to London next week.

How does Tom feel today?

2.W:Can I help you?

M:Yeah,I'd like a bowl of beef noodles and a glass of orange juice.

Q:Where are they talking?

3.W:It's so hot,dad.I want to have an ice cream.

M:OK.It's up to you.

Q:Who else spoke?

4.W:Wow,the blue shirt and the white trousers are nice on you,Jim.

M:Thank you.But I prefer the blue shirt.

Q:What does Jim like better?

5.W:To be a good doctor is my dream.What is your dream,Peter?

M:Well,I hope to be a pilot.But my brother wants to be a teacher.

Q:What does Peter want to be in the future?

6.W:Look at the dark cloud .It's going to rain.

M:But the radio says it will be sunny tomorrow.Then we can go out to play.

Q:What will the weather be like tomorrow?

7.W:Hello,John!Where are Lily and Kate?

M:They are in the classroom now. Lily is reading and Kate is writing.

Q:Who is reading?:

8.W:It's Saturday today.The music show will be on tomorrow.

M:Yeah,I can't wait!

9.W:You are much thinner than before,Dave.

M:Aha,really?Every morning for half an hour.

Q:Why does Dave get thinner?

10.W:How many students are there in your chess club?

M:There are twenty-four in all,but only eight are girls.

Q:How many boys are there in the chess club?

听下面两段对话，每段对话后有几道小题，请根据每段对话内容和后面的问题，从所给的三个选项中选出最恰当的一项。每段对话读两遍。

听第 11 段对话，回答第 11 12 小题。

W:What a fine day today!Let's play in the park this afternoon.

M:Good idea

W:what about flying kites there?

M: All right. How can we go there?

W:We can take Bus No.6.Or we can take the subway.

M:En...can we ride a bike? It's a kind of exercise.

W:Sure.

听第 12 段对话，回答第 13 至 15 小题。

W:Hi,Harry.Are you free this- Sunday?

M:Hi,Sara./pet me see.Mm.gin phe morning,I need to have a math class.

W::Yo mean you are free in the afternoon?

M:Yes.Any ideas for fun?

X:There is a famous movie called *Green Book*.I's popular now.Would yo like to go with me?

M:Ah...well Sara,I'd love to,but I have to talk to my mom firs,

w:OK.There are still two days for us to decide.

M:If my mom agrees,I'll call you this evening.

W:That's it!Bye!

II.听短文，选答案

本题你将听到一篇短文，读两运，请从每个小题的三个选项中，选出最恰当的一项。

Hello everyone! Do you want to know about the highest building in the world? Here' is some information about it.

The world's highest building is in Dubai:t is in West Asia,It has 160 floors and is over 800 meters high.Lots of people work and live in it,so 57 lifts are used to carry them up and down. There are many hotels,offices and homes in his building.They make people work and live easily. A small garden is on the top floor of tie building.It has many green plants and colorful flowers.People can see the whole city,enjoy fres air and atay away from the noise of the city there.

The building is wonderful glaces So more and more visitors come to visit it every year.They like this tall building because they find it really attractive.