In [ ]:

```
string, tuple is immutable

Numpy introduce --> 217 functionality
consistency learner -->

WORKSHOP IN NUMPY
-----------------------
NUMPY LIBRARY -- to handle multidimension array
MATPLOTLIB -- visualization
PANDAS -- dataframe
SEABORN -- statistics visaulaty

import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
---
MATPLOTLIB -- library where system auto understand for visualization

linestyle or ls: {'-', '--', '-.', ':', '', (offset, on-off-seq), ...}

plt.legend() -->Automatic detection of elements to be shown in the legend**
```

In [1]:

```
#Import numpy
import numpy as np

#Seasons
Seasons = ["2010","2011","2012","2013","2014","2015","2016","2017","2018","2019"]
Sdict = {"2010":0,"2011":1,"2012":2,"2013":3,"2014":4,"2015":5,"2016":6,"2017":7,"2018":
8,"2019":9}

#Players
Players = ["Sachin","Rahul","Smith","Sami","Pollard","Morris","Samson","Dhoni","Kohli","
Sky"]
Pdict = {"Sachin":0,"Rahul":1,"Smith":2,"Sami":3,"Pollard":4,"Morris":5,"Samson":6,"Dhon
i":7,"Kohli":8,"Sky":9}

#Salaries
Sachin_Salary = [15946875,17718750,19490625,21262500,23034375,24806250,25244493,27849149,
30453805,23500000]
Rahul_Salary = [12000000,12744189,13488377,14232567,14976754,16324500,18038573,19752645,2
1466718,23180790]
Smith_Salary = [4621800,5828090,13041250,14410581,15779912,14500000,16022500,17545000,190
67500,20644400]
Sami_Salary = [3713640,4694041,13041250,14410581,15779912,17149243,18518574,19450000,2240
7474,22458000]
Pollard_Salary = [4493160,4806720,6061274,13758000,15202590,16647180,18091770,19536360,20
513178,21436271]
Morris_Salary = [3348000,4235220,12455000,14410581,15779912,14500000,16022500,17545000,19
067500,20644400]
Samson_Salary = [3144240,3380160,3615960,4574189,13520500,14940153,16359805,17779458,1866
8431,20068563]
Dhoni_Salary = [0,0,4171200,4484040,4796880,6053663,15506632,16669630,17832627,18995624]
Kohli_Salary = [0,0,0,4822800,5184480,5546160,6993708,16402500,17632688,18862875]
Sky_Salary = [3031920,3841443,13041250,14410581,15779912,14200000,15691000,17182000,18673
000,15000000]
#Matrix
Salary = np.array([Sachin_Salary, Rahul_Salary, Smith_Salary, Sami_Salary, Pollard_Salar
y, Morris_Salary, Samson_Salary, Dhoni_Salary, Kohli_Salary, Sky_Salary])

#Games
Sachin_G = [80,77,82,82,73,82,58,78,6,35]
Rahul_G = [82,57,82,79,76,72,60,72,79,80]
Smith_G = [79,78,75,81,76,79,62,76,77,69]
Sami_G = [80,65,77,66,69,77,55,67,77,40]
Pollard_G = [82,82,82,79,82,78,54,76,71,41]
Morris_G = [70,69,67,77,70,77,57,74,79,44]
Samson_G = [78,64,80,78,45,80,60,70,62,82]
Dhoni_G = [35,35,80,74,82,78,66,81,81,27]
```

```
Kohli_G = [40,40,40,81,78,81,39,0,10,51]
Sky_G = [75,51,51,79,77,76,49,69,54,62]
#Matrix
Games = np.array([Sachin_G, Rahul_G, Smith_G, Sami_G, Pollard_G, Morris_G, Samson_G, Dho
ni_G, Kohli_G, Sky_G])

#Points
Sachin_PTS = [2832,2430,2323,2201,1970,2078,1616,2133,83,782]
Rahul_PTS = [1653,1426,1779,1688,1619,1312,1129,1170,1245,1154]
Smith_PTS = [2478,2132,2250,2304,2258,2111,1683,2036,2089,1743]
Sami_PTS = [2122,1881,1978,1504,1943,1970,1245,1920,2112,966]
Pollard_PTS = [1292,1443,1695,1624,1503,1784,1113,1296,1297,646]
Morris_PTS = [1572,1561,1496,1746,1678,1438,1025,1232,1281,928]
Samson_PTS = [1258,1104,1684,1781,841,1268,1189,1186,1185,1564]
Dhoni_PTS = [903,903,1624,1871,2472,2161,1850,2280,2593,686]
Kohli_PTS = [597,597,597,1361,1619,2026,852,0,159,904]
Sky_PTS = [2040,1397,1254,2386,2045,1941,1082,1463,1028,1331]
#Matrix
Points = np.array([Sachin_PTS, Rahul_PTS, Smith_PTS, Sami_PTS, Pollard_PTS, Morris_PTS,
Samson_PTS, Dhoni_PTS, Kohli_PTS, Sky_PTS])
```

In [3]:

```
Salary  # martrix format
```

Out[3]:

```
array([[15946875, 17718750, 19490625, 21262500, 23034375, 24806250,
        25244493, 27849149, 30453805, 23500000],
       [12000000, 12744189, 13488377, 14232567, 14976754, 16324500,
        18038573, 19752645, 21466718, 23180790],
       [ 4621800,  5828090, 13041250, 14410581, 15779912, 14500000,
        16022500, 17545000, 19067500, 20644400],
       [ 3713640,  4694041, 13041250, 14410581, 15779912, 17149243,
        18518574, 19450000, 22407474, 22458000],
       [ 4493160,  4806720,  6061274, 13758000, 15202590, 16647180,
        18091770, 19536360, 20513178, 21436271],
       [ 3348000,  4235220, 12455000, 14410581, 15779912, 14500000,
        16022500, 17545000, 19067500, 20644400],
       [ 3144240,  3380160,  3615960,  4574189, 13520500, 14940153,
        16359805, 17779458, 18668431, 20068563],
       [       0,        0,  4171200,  4484040,  4796880,  6053663,
        15506632, 16669630, 17832627, 18995624],
       [       0,        0,        0,  4822800,  5184480,  5546160,
         6993708, 16402500, 17632688, 18862875],
       [ 3031920,  3841443, 13041250, 14410581, 15779912, 14200000,
        15691000, 17182000, 18673000, 15000000]])
```

In [5]:

```
Games # Building your first matrix -
```

Out[5]:

```
array([[80, 77, 82, 82, 73, 82, 58, 78,  6, 35],
       [82, 57, 82, 79, 76, 72, 60, 72, 79, 80],
       [79, 78, 75, 81, 76, 79, 62, 76, 77, 69],
       [80, 65, 77, 66, 69, 77, 55, 67, 77, 40],
       [82, 82, 82, 79, 82, 78, 54, 76, 71, 41],
       [70, 69, 67, 77, 70, 77, 57, 74, 79, 44],
       [78, 64, 80, 78, 45, 80, 60, 70, 62, 82],
       [35, 35, 80, 74, 82, 78, 66, 81, 81, 27],
       [40, 40, 40, 81, 78, 81, 39,  0, 10, 51],
       [75, 51, 51, 79, 77, 76, 49, 69, 54, 62]])
```

In [7]:

```
Points
```

Out[7]:

```
array([[2832, 2430, 2323, 2201, 1970, 2078, 1616, 2133,   83,  782],
       [1653, 1426, 1779, 1688, 1619, 1312, 1129, 1170, 1245, 1154],
```

```
       [2478, 2132, 2250, 2304, 2258, 2111, 1683, 2036, 2089, 1743],
       [2122, 1881, 1978, 1504, 1943, 1970, 1245, 1920, 2112,  966],
       [1292, 1443, 1695, 1624, 1503, 1784, 1113, 1296, 1297,  646],
       [1572, 1561, 1496, 1746, 1678, 1438, 1025, 1232, 1281,  928],
       [1258, 1104, 1684, 1781,  841, 1268, 1189, 1186, 1185, 1564],
       [ 903,  903, 1624, 1871, 2472, 2161, 1850, 2280, 2593,  686],
       [ 597,  597,  597, 1361, 1619, 2026,  852,    0,  159,  904],
       [2040, 1397, 1254, 2386, 2045, 1941, 1082, 1463, 1028, 1331]])
```

In [9]:

```
mydata = np.arange(0,20)
print(mydata)
```

```
[ 0  1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19]
```

In [11]:

```
np.reshape(mydata,(4,5)) # 5 rows & 4 columns
```

Out[11]:

```
array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4],
       [ 5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
       [10, 11, 12, 13, 14],
       [15, 16, 17, 18, 19]])
```

In [13]:

```
mydata
```

Out[13]:

```
array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16,
       17, 18, 19])
```

In [15]:

```
#np.reshape(mydata,(5,4), order = 'c') #'C' means to read / write the elements using C-li
ke index order
MATR1 = np.reshape(mydata, (5,4), order = 'c')
MATR1
```

Out[15]:

```
array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3],
       [ 4,  5,  6,  7],
       [ 8,  9, 10, 11],
       [12, 13, 14, 15],
       [16, 17, 18, 19]])
```

In [17]:

```
MATR1
```

Out[17]:

```
array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3],
       [ 4,  5,  6,  7],
       [ 8,  9, 10, 11],
       [12, 13, 14, 15],
       [16, 17, 18, 19]])
```

In [19]:

```
MATR1[4,3]  # If i want to get only no.3
```

Out[19]:

```
19
```

In [21]:

```
MATR1[3,3]
```

```
MATR1[3,3]
```

Out[21]:

```
15
```

In [23]:

```
MATR1
```

Out[23]:

```
array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3],
       [ 4,  5,  6,  7],
       [ 8,  9, 10, 11],
       [12, 13, 14, 15],
       [16, 17, 18, 19]])
```

In [25]:

```
MATR1[-3,-1]
```

Out[25]:

```
11
```

In [27]:

```
MATR1
```

Out[27]:

```
array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3],
       [ 4,  5,  6,  7],
       [ 8,  9, 10, 11],
       [12, 13, 14, 15],
       [16, 17, 18, 19]])
```

In [29]:

```
mydata
```

Out[29]:

```
array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16,
       17, 18, 19])
```

In [31]:

```
MATR2 = np.reshape(mydata, (5,4), order = 'F') # reshape behaviour are  - 'C','F','A'
MATR2
```

Out[31]:

```
array([[ 0,  5, 10, 15],
       [ 1,  6, 11, 16],
       [ 2,  7, 12, 17],
       [ 3,  8, 13, 18],
       [ 4,  9, 14, 19]])
```

In [33]:

```
MATR2[4,3]
```

Out[33]:

```
19
```

In [35]:

```
MATR2[0,2]
```

Out[35]:

```
10
```

In [37]:

```
MATR2[0:2]
```

Out[37]:

```
array([[ 0,  5, 10, 15],
       [ 1,  6, 11, 16]])
```

In [39]:

```
MATR2
```

Out[39]:

```
array([[ 0,  5, 10, 15],
       [ 1,  6, 11, 16],
       [ 2,  7, 12, 17],
       [ 3,  8, 13, 18],
       [ 4,  9, 14, 19]])
```

In [41]:

```
MATR2[1:2]
```

Out[41]:

```
array([[ 1,  6, 11, 16]])
```

In [43]:

```
MATR2[1,2]
```

Out[43]:

```
11
```

In [45]:

```
MATR2
```

Out[45]:

```
array([[ 0,  5, 10, 15],
       [ 1,  6, 11, 16],
       [ 2,  7, 12, 17],
       [ 3,  8, 13, 18],
       [ 4,  9, 14, 19]])
```

In [49]:

```
MATR2[-2,-1]
```

Out[49]:

```
18
```

In [51]:

```
MATR2[-3,-3]
```

Out[51]:

```
7
```

In [53]:

```
mydata
```

Out[53]:

```
array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16,
       17, 18, 19])
```

In [55]:

```
MATR3 = np.reshape(mydata, (5,4), order = 'A')
MATR3
```

Out[55]:

```
array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3],
       [ 4,  5,  6,  7],
       [ 8,  9, 10, 11],
       [12, 13, 14, 15],
       [16, 17, 18, 19]])
```

In [57]:

```
MATR2 ## F shaped
```

Out[57]:

```
array([[ 0,  5, 10, 15],
       [ 1,  6, 11, 16],
       [ 2,  7, 12, 17],
       [ 3,  8, 13, 18],
       [ 4,  9, 14, 19]])
```

In [59]:

```
MATR1 # C shaped
```

Out[59]:

```
array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3],
       [ 4,  5,  6,  7],
       [ 8,  9, 10, 11],
       [12, 13, 14, 15],
       [16, 17, 18, 19]])
```

In [61]:

```
a1 = ['welcome', 'to','datascience']
a2 = ['required','hard','work' ]
a3 = [1,2,3]
```

In [63]:

```
[a1,a2,a3] # List same dataypte
```

Out[63]:

```
[['welcome', 'to', 'datascience'], ['required', 'hard', 'work'], [1, 2, 3]]
```

In [65]:

```
np.array([a1,a2,a3])  # u11 - unicode 11 characer : 3*3 matrix
```

Out[65]:

```
array([['welcome', 'to', 'datascience'],
       ['required', 'hard', 'work'],
       ['1', '2', '3']], dtype='<U11')
```

In [67]:

```
Games
```

Out[67]:

```
array([[80, 77, 82, 82, 73, 82, 58, 78,  6, 35],
       [82, 57, 82, 79, 76, 72, 60, 72, 79, 80],
       [79, 78, 75, 81, 76, 79, 62, 76, 77, 69],
       [80, 65, 77, 66, 69, 77, 55, 67, 77, 40],
       [82, 82, 82, 79, 82, 78, 54, 76, 71, 41],
       [70, 69, 67, 77, 70, 77, 57, 74, 79, 44],
       [78, 64, 80, 78, 45, 80, 60, 70, 62, 82],
```

```
       [35, 35, 80, 74, 82, 78, 66, 81, 81, 27],
       [40, 40, 40, 81, 78, 81, 39,  0, 10, 51],
       [75, 51, 51, 79, 77, 76, 49, 69, 54, 62]])
```

In [69]:

```
Games[0]
```

Out[69]:

```
array([80, 77, 82, 82, 73, 82, 58, 78,  6, 35])
```

In [71]:

```
Games[5]
```

Out[71]:

```
array([70, 69, 67, 77, 70, 77, 57, 74, 79, 44])
```

In [73]:

```
Games[0:5]
```

Out[73]:

```
array([[80, 77, 82, 82, 73, 82, 58, 78,  6, 35],
       [82, 57, 82, 79, 76, 72, 60, 72, 79, 80],
       [79, 78, 75, 81, 76, 79, 62, 76, 77, 69],
       [80, 65, 77, 66, 69, 77, 55, 67, 77, 40],
       [82, 82, 82, 79, 82, 78, 54, 76, 71, 41]])
```

In [75]:

```
Games[0,5]
```

Out[75]:

```
82
```

In [77]:

```
Games[0,2]
```

Out[77]:

```
82
```

In [79]:

```
Games
```

Out[79]:

```
array([[80, 77, 82, 82, 73, 82, 58, 78,  6, 35],
       [82, 57, 82, 79, 76, 72, 60, 72, 79, 80],
       [79, 78, 75, 81, 76, 79, 62, 76, 77, 69],
       [80, 65, 77, 66, 69, 77, 55, 67, 77, 40],
       [82, 82, 82, 79, 82, 78, 54, 76, 71, 41],
       [70, 69, 67, 77, 70, 77, 57, 74, 79, 44],
       [78, 64, 80, 78, 45, 80, 60, 70, 62, 82],
       [35, 35, 80, 74, 82, 78, 66, 81, 81, 27],
       [40, 40, 40, 81, 78, 81, 39,  0, 10, 51],
       [75, 51, 51, 79, 77, 76, 49, 69, 54, 62]])
```

In [81]:

```
Games[0:2]
```

Out[81]:

```
array([[80, 77, 82, 82, 73, 82, 58, 78,  6, 35],
       [82, 57, 82, 79, 76, 72, 60, 72, 79, 80]])
```

In [83]:

```
Games
```

Out[83]:

```
array([[80, 77, 82, 82, 73, 82, 58, 78,  6, 35],
       [82, 57, 82, 79, 76, 72, 60, 72, 79, 80],
       [79, 78, 75, 81, 76, 79, 62, 76, 77, 69],
       [80, 65, 77, 66, 69, 77, 55, 67, 77, 40],
       [82, 82, 82, 79, 82, 78, 54, 76, 71, 41],
       [70, 69, 67, 77, 70, 77, 57, 74, 79, 44],
       [78, 64, 80, 78, 45, 80, 60, 70, 62, 82],
       [35, 35, 80, 74, 82, 78, 66, 81, 81, 27],
       [40, 40, 40, 81, 78, 81, 39,  0, 10, 51],
       [75, 51, 51, 79, 77, 76, 49, 69, 54, 62]])
```

In [85]:

```
Games[1:2]
```

Out[85]:

```
array([[82, 57, 82, 79, 76, 72, 60, 72, 79, 80]])
```

In [87]:

```
Games[2]
```

Out[87]:

```
array([79, 78, 75, 81, 76, 79, 62, 76, 77, 69])
```

In [89]:

```
Games[2,8]
```

Out[89]:

```
77
```

In [91]:

```
Games[-3:-1]
```

Out[91]:

```
array([[35, 35, 80, 74, 82, 78, 66, 81, 81, 27],
       [40, 40, 40, 81, 78, 81, 39,  0, 10, 51]])
```

In [93]:

```
Games[-3,-1]
```

Out[93]:

```
27
```

In [97]:

```
Points
```

Out[97]:

```
array([[2832, 2430, 2323, 2201, 1970, 2078, 1616, 2133,   83,  782],
       [1653, 1426, 1779, 1688, 1619, 1312, 1129, 1170, 1245, 1154],
       [2478, 2132, 2250, 2304, 2258, 2111, 1683, 2036, 2089, 1743],
       [2122, 1881, 1978, 1504, 1943, 1970, 1245, 1920, 2112,  966],
       [1292, 1443, 1695, 1624, 1503, 1784, 1113, 1296, 1297,  646],
       [1572, 1561, 1496, 1746, 1678, 1438, 1025, 1232, 1281,  928],
       [1258, 1104, 1684, 1781,  841, 1268, 1189, 1186, 1185, 1564],
       [ 903,  903, 1624, 1871, 2472, 2161, 1850, 2280, 2593,  686],
       [ 597,  597,  597, 1361, 1619, 2026,  852,    0,  159,  904],
       [2040, 1397, 1254, 2386, 2045, 1941, 1082, 1463, 1028, 1331]])
```

In [99]:

```
Points[0]
```

Out[99]:

```
array([2832, 2430, 2323, 2201, 1970, 2078, 1616, 2133,   83,  782])
```

In [101]:

```
Points[6,1]
```

Out[101]:

```
1104
```

In [103]:

```
Points[3:6]
```

Out[103]:

```
array([[2122, 1881, 1978, 1504, 1943, 1970, 1245, 1920, 2112,  966],
       [1292, 1443, 1695, 1624, 1503, 1784, 1113, 1296, 1297,  646],
       [1572, 1561, 1496, 1746, 1678, 1438, 1025, 1232, 1281,  928]])
```

In [105]:

```
Points[-6,-1]
```

Out[105]:

```
646
```

In [107]:

```
#====== DICTIONARY =======#

# dict does not maintain the order

dict1 = {'key1':'val1', 'key2':'val2', 'key3':'val3'}
```

In [109]:

```
dict1
```

Out[109]:

```
{'key1': 'val1', 'key2': 'val2', 'key3': 'val3'}
```

In [111]:

```
dict1['key2']
```

Out[111]:

```
'val2'
```

In [113]:

```
dict2 = {'bang':2,'hyd':'we are hear', 'pune':True}
```

In [115]:

```
dict2
```

Out[115]:

```
{'bang': 2, 'hyd': 'we are hear', 'pune': True}
```

In [117]:

```
dict3 = {'Germany':'I have been here', 'France':2, 'Spain': True}
```

In [119]:

```
dict3
```

Out[119]:

```
{'Germany': 'I have been here', 'France': 2, 'Spain': True}
```

In [121]:

```
dict3['Germany']
```

Out[121]:

```
'I have been here'
```

In [ ]:

```
# if you check theat dataset seasons & players are dictionary type of data
# if you look at the pdict players names are key part:nos are the values
# dictionary can guide us which player at which level and which row
# main advantage of the dictionary is we dont required to count which no row which player
s are sitting
```

In [123]:

```
Games
```

Out[123]:

```
array([[80, 77, 82, 82, 73, 82, 58, 78,  6, 35],
       [82, 57, 82, 79, 76, 72, 60, 72, 79, 80],
       [79, 78, 75, 81, 76, 79, 62, 76, 77, 69],
       [80, 65, 77, 66, 69, 77, 55, 67, 77, 40],
       [82, 82, 82, 79, 82, 78, 54, 76, 71, 41],
       [70, 69, 67, 77, 70, 77, 57, 74, 79, 44],
       [78, 64, 80, 78, 45, 80, 60, 70, 62, 82],
       [35, 35, 80, 74, 82, 78, 66, 81, 81, 27],
       [40, 40, 40, 81, 78, 81, 39,  0, 10, 51],
       [75, 51, 51, 79, 77, 76, 49, 69, 54, 62]])
```

In [125]:

```
Pdict
```

Out[125]:

```
{'Sachin': 0,
 'Rahul': 1,
 'Smith': 2,
 'Sami': 3,
 'Pollard': 4,
 'Morris': 5,
 'Samson': 6,
 'Dhoni': 7,
 'Kohli': 8,
 'Sky': 9}
```

In [127]:

```
Pdict['Sachin']# how do i know player kobebryant is at
```

Out[127]:

```
0
```

In [129]:

```
Games[0]
```

Out[129]:

```
array([80, 77, 82, 82, 73, 82, 58, 78,  6, 35])
```

In [131]:

```
Games
```

Out[131]:

```
array([[80, 77, 82, 82, 73, 82, 58, 78,  6, 35],
       [82, 57, 82, 79, 76, 72, 60, 72, 79, 80],
       [79, 78, 75, 81, 76, 79, 62, 76, 77, 69],
       [80, 65, 77, 66, 69, 77, 55, 67, 77, 40],
       [82, 82, 82, 79, 82, 78, 54, 76, 71, 41],
       [70, 69, 67, 77, 70, 77, 57, 74, 79, 44],
       [78, 64, 80, 78, 45, 80, 60, 70, 62, 82],
       [35, 35, 80, 74, 82, 78, 66, 81, 81, 27],
       [40, 40, 40, 81, 78, 81, 39,  0, 10, 51],
       [75, 51, 51, 79, 77, 76, 49, 69, 54, 62]])
```

In [133]:

```
Pdict['Rahul']
```

Out[133]:

```
1
```

In [144]:

```
Games[1]
```

Out[144]:

```
array([82, 57, 82, 79, 76, 72, 60, 72, 79, 80])
```

Games

In [152]:

```
Games
```

Out[152]:

```
array([[80, 77, 82, 82, 73, 82, 58, 78,  6, 35],
       [82, 57, 82, 79, 76, 72, 60, 72, 79, 80],
       [79, 78, 75, 81, 76, 79, 62, 76, 77, 69],
       [80, 65, 77, 66, 69, 77, 55, 67, 77, 40],
       [82, 82, 82, 79, 82, 78, 54, 76, 71, 41],
       [70, 69, 67, 77, 70, 77, 57, 74, 79, 44],
       [78, 64, 80, 78, 45, 80, 60, 70, 62, 82],
       [35, 35, 80, 74, 82, 78, 66, 81, 81, 27],
       [40, 40, 40, 81, 78, 81, 39,  0, 10, 51],
       [75, 51, 51, 79, 77, 76, 49, 69, 54, 62]])
```

In [156]:

```
Games[Pdict['Rahul']]
```

Out[156]:

```
array([82, 57, 82, 79, 76, 72, 60, 72, 79, 80])
```

In [148]:

```
Points
```

Out[148]:

```
array([[2832, 2430, 2323, 2201, 1970, 2078, 1616, 2133,   83,  782],
       [1653, 1426, 1779, 1688, 1619, 1312, 1129, 1170, 1245, 1154],
       [2478, 2132, 2250, 2304, 2258, 2111, 1683, 2036, 2089, 1743],
       [2122, 1881, 1978, 1504, 1943, 1970, 1245, 1920, 2112,  966],
       [1292, 1443, 1695, 1624, 1503, 1784, 1113, 1296, 1297,  646],
       [1572, 1561, 1496, 1746, 1678, 1438, 1025, 1232, 1281,  928],
```

```
       [1258, 1104, 1684, 1781,  841, 1268, 1189, 1186, 1185, 1564],
       [ 903,  903, 1624, 1871, 2472, 2161, 1850, 2280, 2593,  686],
       [ 597,  597,  597, 1361, 1619, 2026,  852,    0,  159,  904],
       [2040, 1397, 1254, 2386, 2045, 1941, 1082, 1463, 1028, 1331]])
```

In [158]:

```
Salary
```

Out[158]:

```
array([[15946875, 17718750, 19490625, 21262500, 23034375, 24806250,
        25244493, 27849149, 30453805, 23500000],
       [12000000, 12744189, 13488377, 14232567, 14976754, 16324500,
        18038573, 19752645, 21466718, 23180790],
       [ 4621800,  5828090, 13041250, 14410581, 15779912, 14500000,
        16022500, 17545000, 19067500, 20644400],
       [ 3713640,  4694041, 13041250, 14410581, 15779912, 17149243,
        18518574, 19450000, 22407474, 22458000],
       [ 4493160,  4806720,  6061274, 13758000, 15202590, 16647180,
        18091770, 19536360, 20513178, 21436271],
       [ 3348000,  4235220, 12455000, 14410581, 15779912, 14500000,
        16022500, 17545000, 19067500, 20644400],
       [ 3144240,  3380160,  3615960,  4574189, 13520500, 14940153,
        16359805, 17779458, 18668431, 20068563],
       [       0,        0,  4171200,  4484040,  4796880,  6053663,
        15506632, 16669630, 17832627, 18995624],
       [       0,        0,        0,  4822800,  5184480,  5546160,
         6993708, 16402500, 17632688, 18862875],
       [ 3031920,  3841443, 13041250, 14410581, 15779912, 14200000,
        15691000, 17182000, 18673000, 15000000]])
```

In [160]:

```
Salary[2,4]
```

Out[160]:

```
15779912
```

In [162]:

```
Salary[Pdict['Sky']][Sdict['2019']]
```

Out[162]:

```
15000000
```

In [164]:

```
Salary/Games
```

```
C:\Users\roy62\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_15572\3709746658.py:1: RuntimeWarning: divide
by zero encountered in divide
  Salary/Games
```

Out[164]:

```
array([[ 199335.9375    ,  230113.63636364,  237690.54878049,
         259298.7804878 ,  315539.38356164,  302515.24390244,
         435249.87931034,  357040.37179487, 5075634.16666667,
         671428.57142857],
       [ 146341.46341463,  223582.26315789,  164492.40243902,
         180159.07594937,  197062.55263158,  226729.16666667,
         300642.88333333,  274342.29166667,  271730.60759494,
         289759.875     ],
       [  58503.79746835,   74719.1025641 ,  173883.33333333,
         177908.40740741,  207630.42105263,  183544.30379747,
         258427.41935484,  230855.26315789,  247629.87012987,
         299194.20289855],
       [  46420.5       ,   72216.01538462,  169366.88311688,
         218342.13636364,  228694.37681159,  222717.44155844,
         336701.34545455,  290298.50746269,  291006.15584416,
         561450.        ],
```

```
       [  54794.63414634,   58618.53658537,   73917.97560976,
         174151.89873418,  185397.43902439,  213425.38461538,
         335032.77777778,  257057.36842105,  288918.        ,
         522835.87804878],
       [  47828.57142857,   61380.        ,  185895.52238806,
         187150.4025974 ,  225427.31428571,  188311.68831169,
         281096.49122807,  237094.59459459,  241360.75949367,
         469190.90909091],
       [  40310.76923077,   52815.        ,   45199.5       ,
          58643.44871795,  300455.55555556,  186751.9125    ,
         272663.41666667,  253992.25714286,  301103.72580645,
         244738.57317073],
       [      0.        ,       0.        ,   52140.        ,
          60595.13513514,   58498.53658537,   77611.06410256,
         234948.96969697,  205797.90123457,  220155.88888889,
         703541.62962963],
       [      0.        ,       0.        ,       0.        ,
          59540.74074074,   66467.69230769,   68471.11111111,
         179325.84615385,             inf, 1763268.8       ,
         369860.29411765],
       [  40425.6       ,   75322.41176471,  255710.78431373,
         182412.41772152,  204933.92207792,  186842.10526316,
         320224.48979592,  249014.49275362,  345796.2962963 ,
         241935.48387097]])
```

In [166]:

```
np.round(Salary/Games)
```

```
C:\Users\roy62\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_15572\2909567671.py:1: RuntimeWarning: divide
by zero encountered in divide
  np.round(Salary/Games)
```

Out[166]:

```
array([[ 199336.,  230114.,  237691.,  259299.,  315539.,  302515.,
         435250.,  357040., 5075634.,  671429.],
       [ 146341.,  223582.,  164492.,  180159.,  197063.,  226729.,
         300643.,  274342.,  271731.,  289760.],
       [  58504.,   74719.,  173883.,  177908.,  207630.,  183544.,
         258427.,  230855.,  247630.,  299194.],
       [  46420.,   72216.,  169367.,  218342.,  228694.,  222717.,
         336701.,  290299.,  291006.,  561450.],
       [  54795.,   58619.,   73918.,  174152.,  185397.,  213425.,
         335033.,  257057.,  288918.,  522836.],
       [  47829.,   61380.,  185896.,  187150.,  225427.,  188312.,
         281096.,  237095.,  241361.,  469191.],
       [  40311.,   52815.,   45200.,   58643.,  300456.,  186752.,
         272663.,  253992.,  301104.,  244739.],
       [      0.,       0.,   52140.,   60595.,   58499.,   77611.,
         234949.,  205798.,  220156.,  703542.],
       [      0.,       0.,       0.,   59541.,   66468.,   68471.,
         179326.,      inf, 1763269.,  369860.],
       [  40426.,   75322.,  255711.,  182412.,  204934.,  186842.,
         320224.,  249014.,  345796.,  241935.]])
```

In [168]:

```
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
#np.round(FieldGoals/Games)
#FieldGoals/Games  # this matrix is lot of decimal points yo can not round
#round()
```

In [ ]:

```
## --- First visualization ----##
```

In [170]:

```
import numpy as np
```

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

In [172]:

```
%matplotlib inline # keep the plot inside jupyter nots insted of getting in other screen
```

```
UsageError: unrecognized arguments: # keep the plot inside jupyter nots insted of getting
in other screen
```

In [174]:

```
Salary
```

Out[174]:

```
array([[15946875, 17718750, 19490625, 21262500, 23034375, 24806250,
        25244493, 27849149, 30453805, 23500000],
       [12000000, 12744189, 13488377, 14232567, 14976754, 16324500,
        18038573, 19752645, 21466718, 23180790],
       [ 4621800,  5828090, 13041250, 14410581, 15779912, 14500000,
        16022500, 17545000, 19067500, 20644400],
       [ 3713640,  4694041, 13041250, 14410581, 15779912, 17149243,
        18518574, 19450000, 22407474, 22458000],
       [ 4493160,  4806720,  6061274, 13758000, 15202590, 16647180,
        18091770, 19536360, 20513178, 21436271],
       [ 3348000,  4235220, 12455000, 14410581, 15779912, 14500000,
        16022500, 17545000, 19067500, 20644400],
       [ 3144240,  3380160,  3615960,  4574189, 13520500, 14940153,
        16359805, 17779458, 18668431, 20068563],
       [       0,        0,  4171200,  4484040,  4796880,  6053663,
        15506632, 16669630, 17832627, 18995624],
       [       0,        0,        0,  4822800,  5184480,  5546160,
         6993708, 16402500, 17632688, 18862875],
       [ 3031920,  3841443, 13041250, 14410581, 15779912, 14200000,
        15691000, 17182000, 18673000, 15000000]])
```

In [176]:

```
Salary[0]
```

Out[176]:

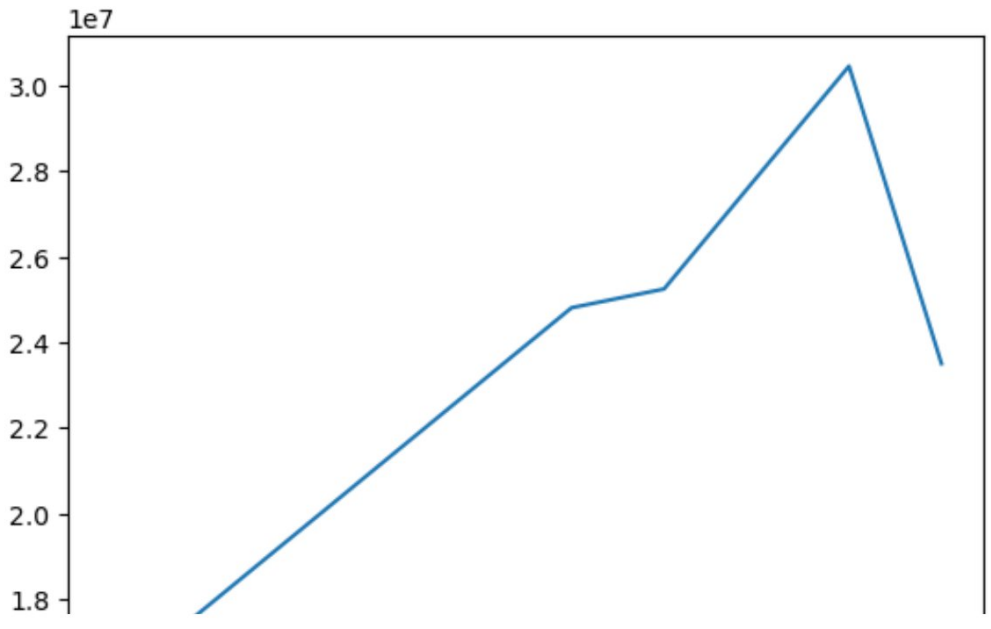
```
array([15946875, 17718750, 19490625, 21262500, 23034375, 24806250,
       25244493, 27849149, 30453805, 23500000])
```

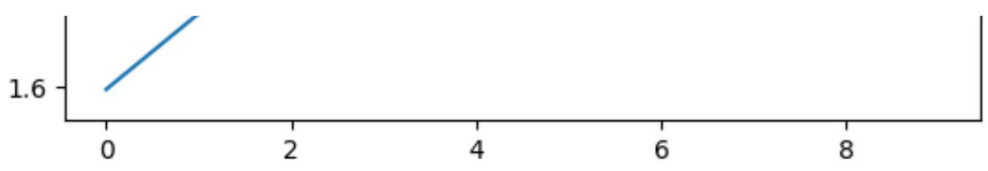
In [178]:

```
plt.plot(Salary[0])
```

Out[178]:

```
[<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1dd62810bc0>]
```



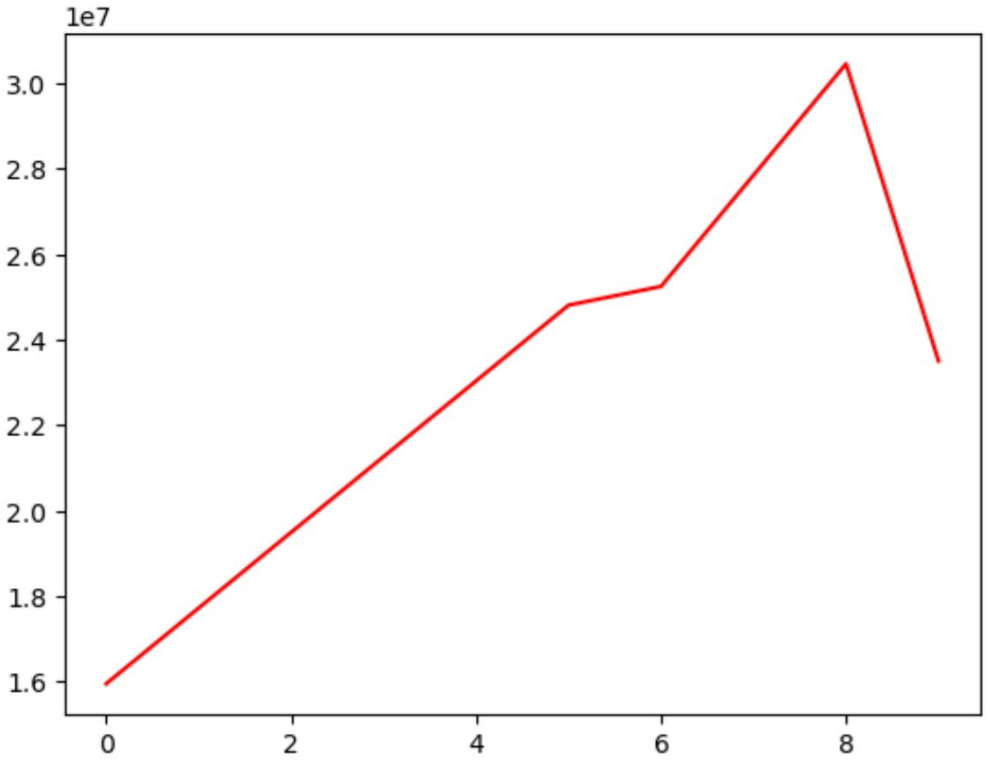


In [180]:

```
plt.plot(Salary[0], c='red')
```

Out[180]:

```
[<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1dd62c974a0>]
```



In [182]:

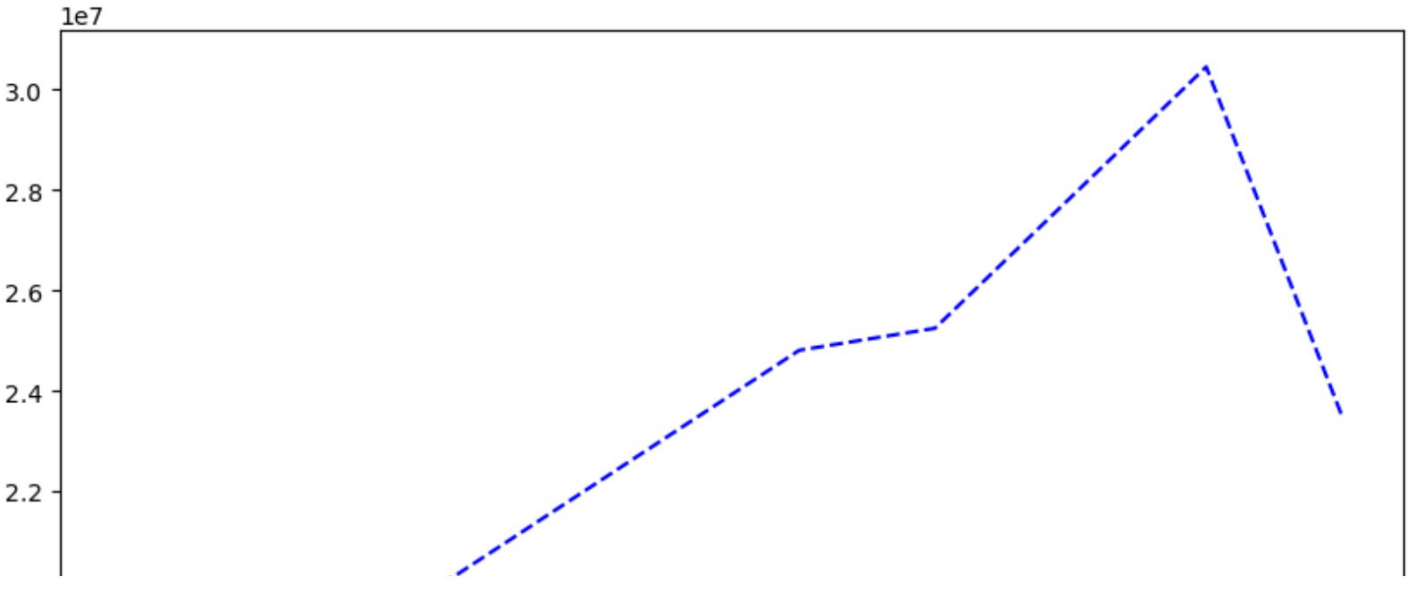
```
%matplotlib inline
plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = 10,6
```

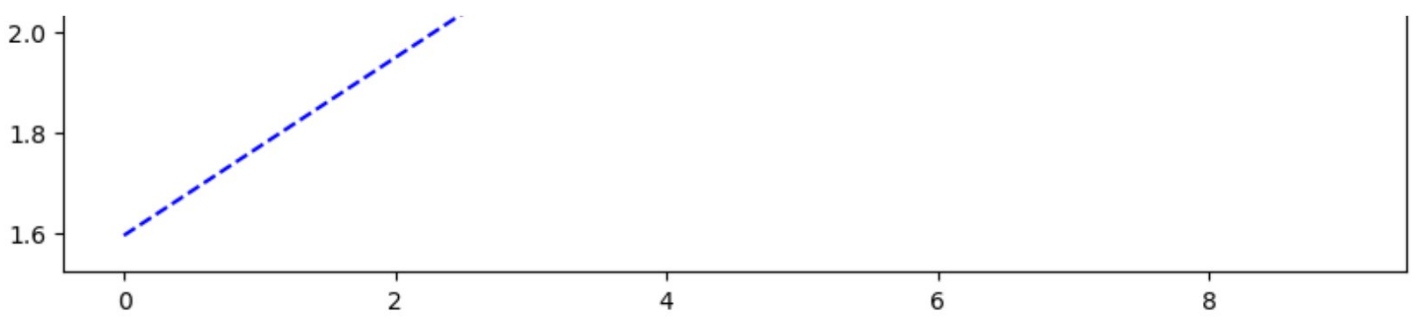
In [184]:

```
plt.plot(Salary[0], c='Blue', ls = 'dashed')
```

Out[184]:

```
[<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1dd62e890a0>]
```



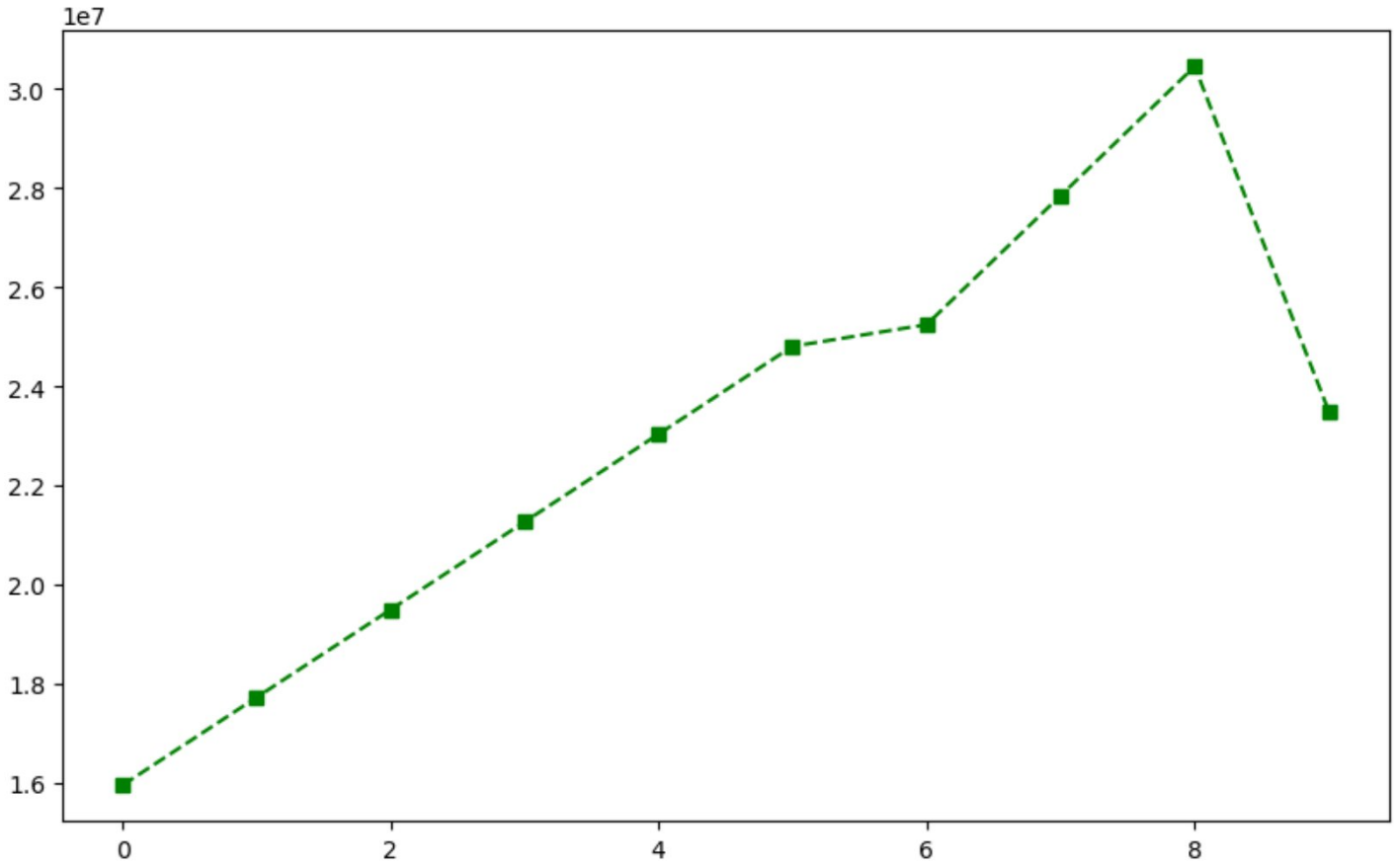


In [186]:

```
plt.plot(Salary[0], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = 's') # s - squares
```

Out[186]:

```
[<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1dd62ef5af0>]
```

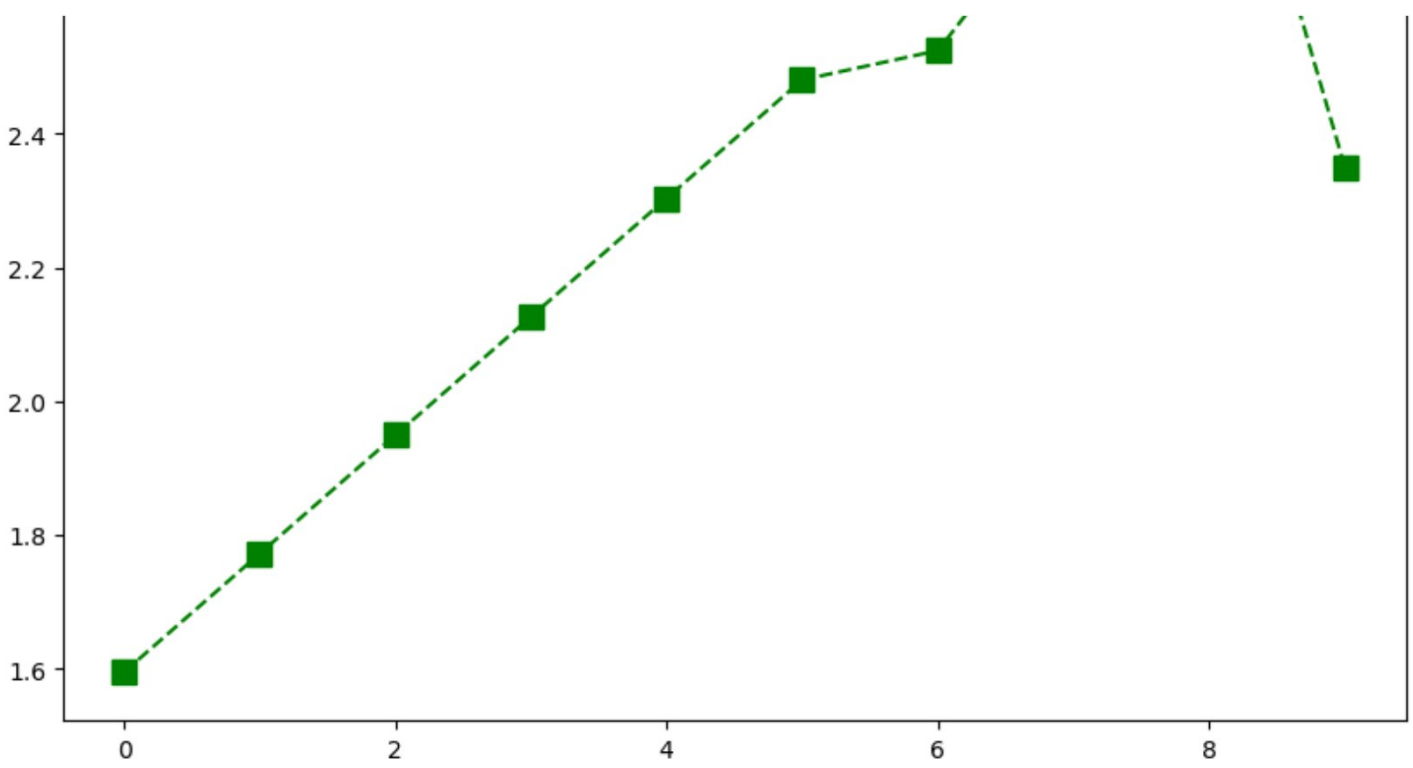


In [188]:

```
%matplotlib inline
plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = 10,8 #runtime configuration parameter
```

In [190]:

```
plt.plot(Salary[0], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = 's', ms = 10)
plt.show()
```



In [192]:

```
list(range(0,10))
```

Out[192]:

```
[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]
```

In [194]:

```
Sdict
```

Out[194]:

```
{'2010': 0,
 '2011': 1,
 '2012': 2,
 '2013': 3,
 '2014': 4,
 '2015': 5,
 '2016': 6,
 '2017': 7,
 '2018': 8,
 '2019': 9}
```

In [196]:

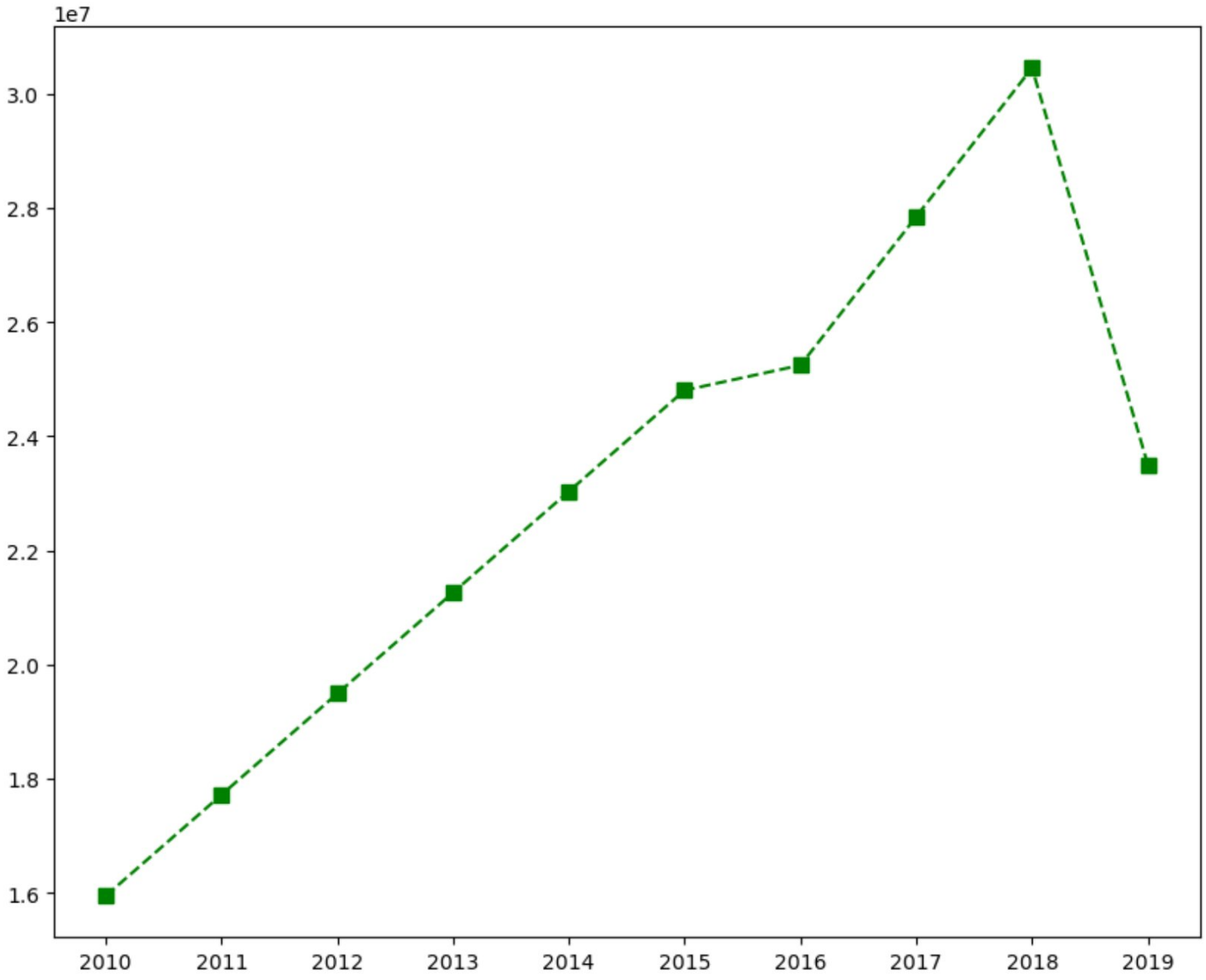
```
Pdict
```

Out[196]:

```
{'Sachin': 0,
 'Rahul': 1,
 'Smith': 2,
 'Sami': 3,
 'Pollard': 4,
 'Morris': 5,
 'Samson': 6,
 'Dhoni': 7,
 'Kohli': 8,
 'Sky': 9}
```

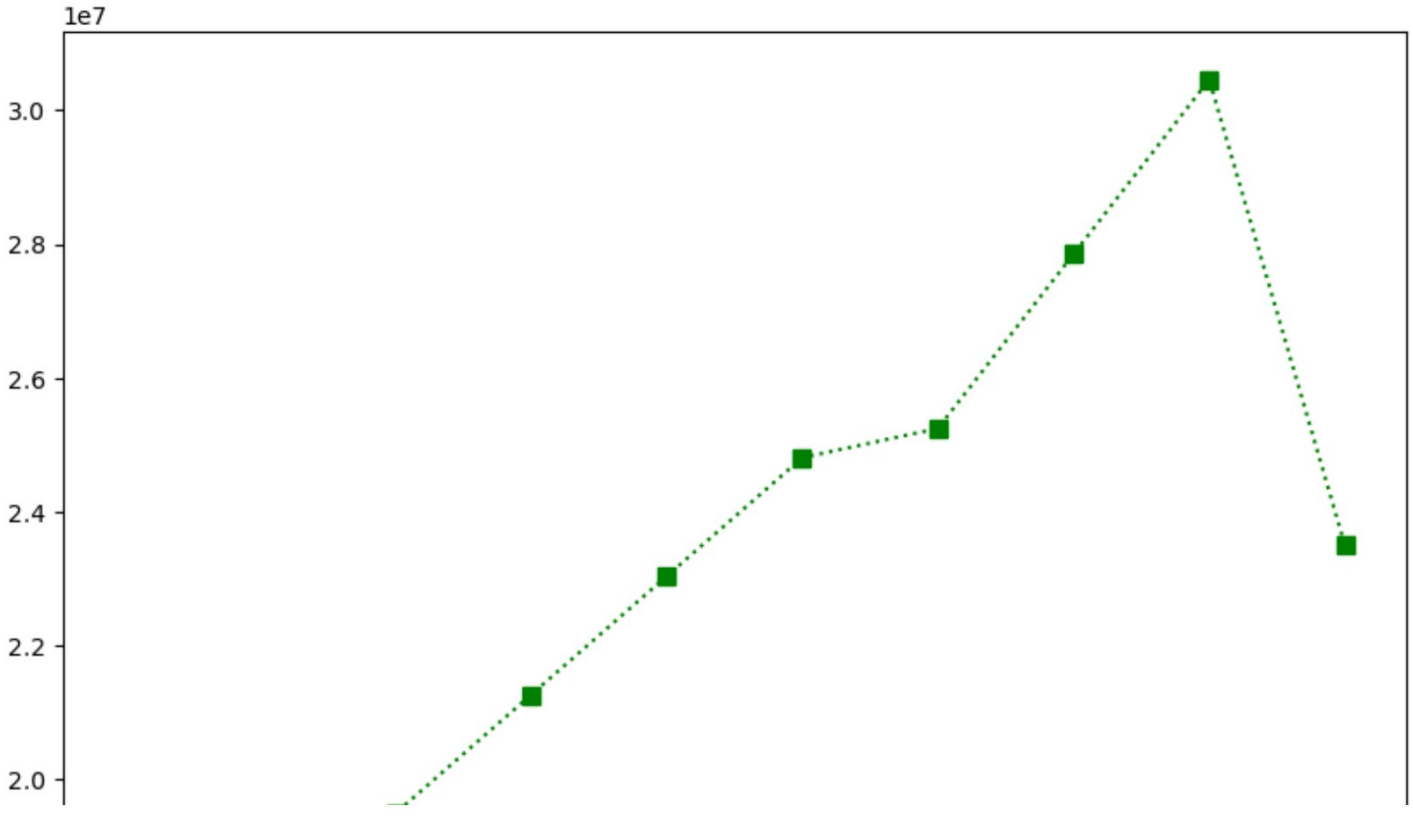
In [198]:

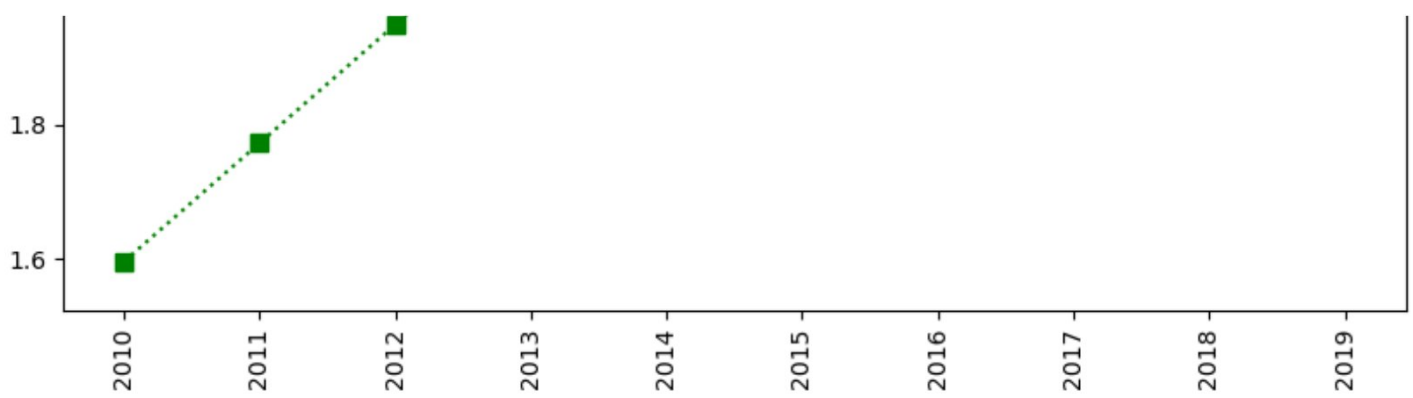
```
plt.plot(Salary[0], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = 's', ms = 7)
plt.xticks(list(range(0,10)), Seasons)
plt.show()
```



In [200]:

```
plt.plot(Salary[0], c='Green', ls = ':', marker = 's', ms = 7, label = Players[0])
plt.xticks(list(range(0,10)), Seasons,rotation='vertical')
plt.show()
```





In [202]:

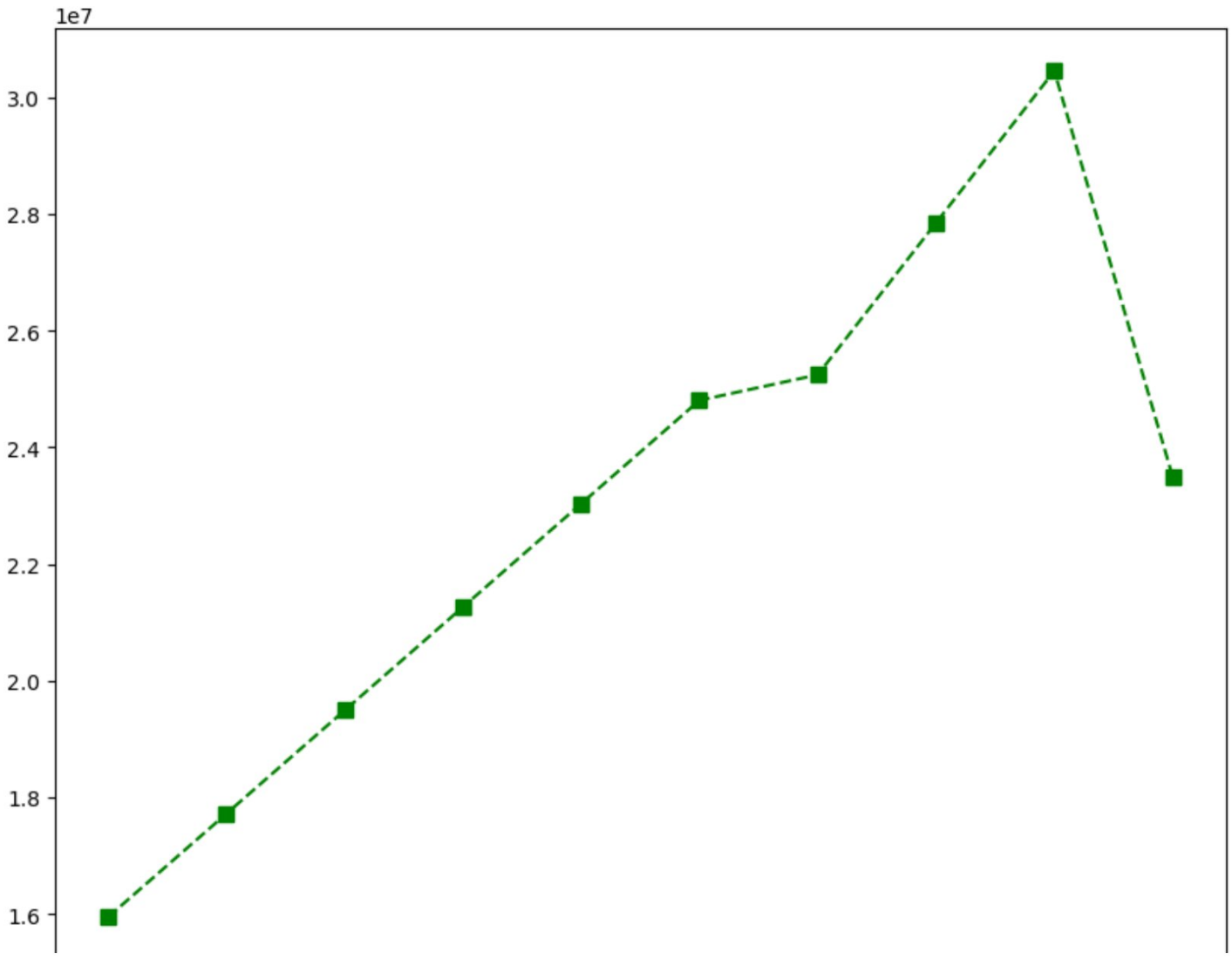
```
Games
```

Out[202]:

```
array([[80, 77, 82, 82, 73, 82, 58, 78,  6, 35],
       [82, 57, 82, 79, 76, 72, 60, 72, 79, 80],
       [79, 78, 75, 81, 76, 79, 62, 76, 77, 69],
       [80, 65, 77, 66, 69, 77, 55, 67, 77, 40],
       [82, 82, 82, 79, 82, 78, 54, 76, 71, 41],
       [70, 69, 67, 77, 70, 77, 57, 74, 79, 44],
       [78, 64, 80, 78, 45, 80, 60, 70, 62, 82],
       [35, 35, 80, 74, 82, 78, 66, 81, 81, 27],
       [40, 40, 40, 81, 78, 81, 39,  0, 10, 51],
       [75, 51, 51, 79, 77, 76, 49, 69, 54, 62]])
```

In [204]:

```
plt.plot(Salary[0], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = 's', ms = 7, label = Players[0])
plt.xticks(list(range(0,10)), Seasons,rotation='horizontal')
plt.show()
```



In [206]:

```
Salary[0]
```

Out[206]:

```
array([15946875, 17718750, 19490625, 21262500, 23034375, 24806250,
       25244493, 27849149, 30453805, 23500000])
```

In [208]:

```
Salary[0]
```

Out[208]:

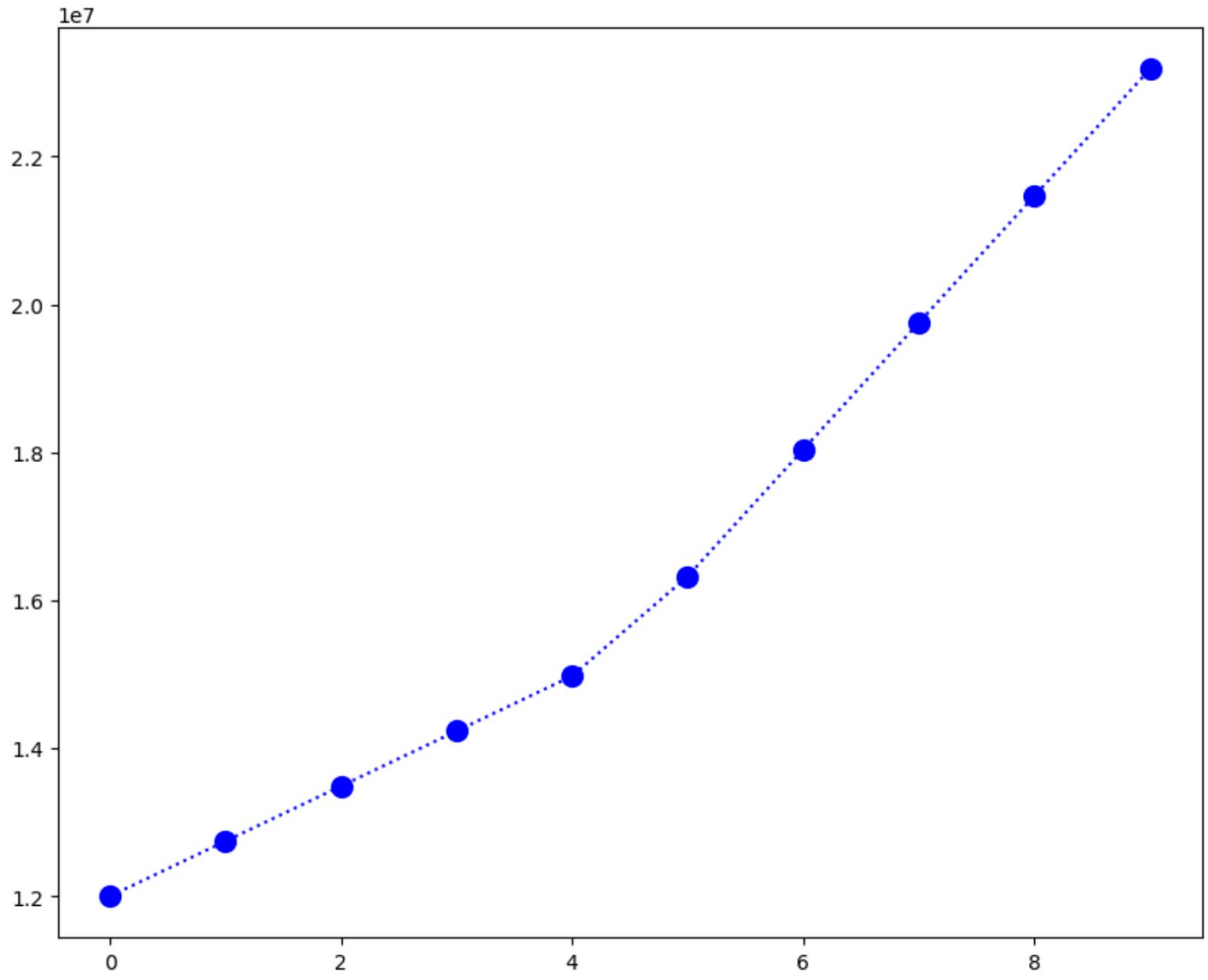
```
array([15946875, 17718750, 19490625, 21262500, 23034375, 24806250,
       25244493, 27849149, 30453805, 23500000])
```

In [210]:

```
plt.plot(Salary[1], c='Blue', ls = ':', marker = 'o', ms = 10, label = Players[1])
```

Out[210]:

```
[<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1dd62ec70b0>]
```

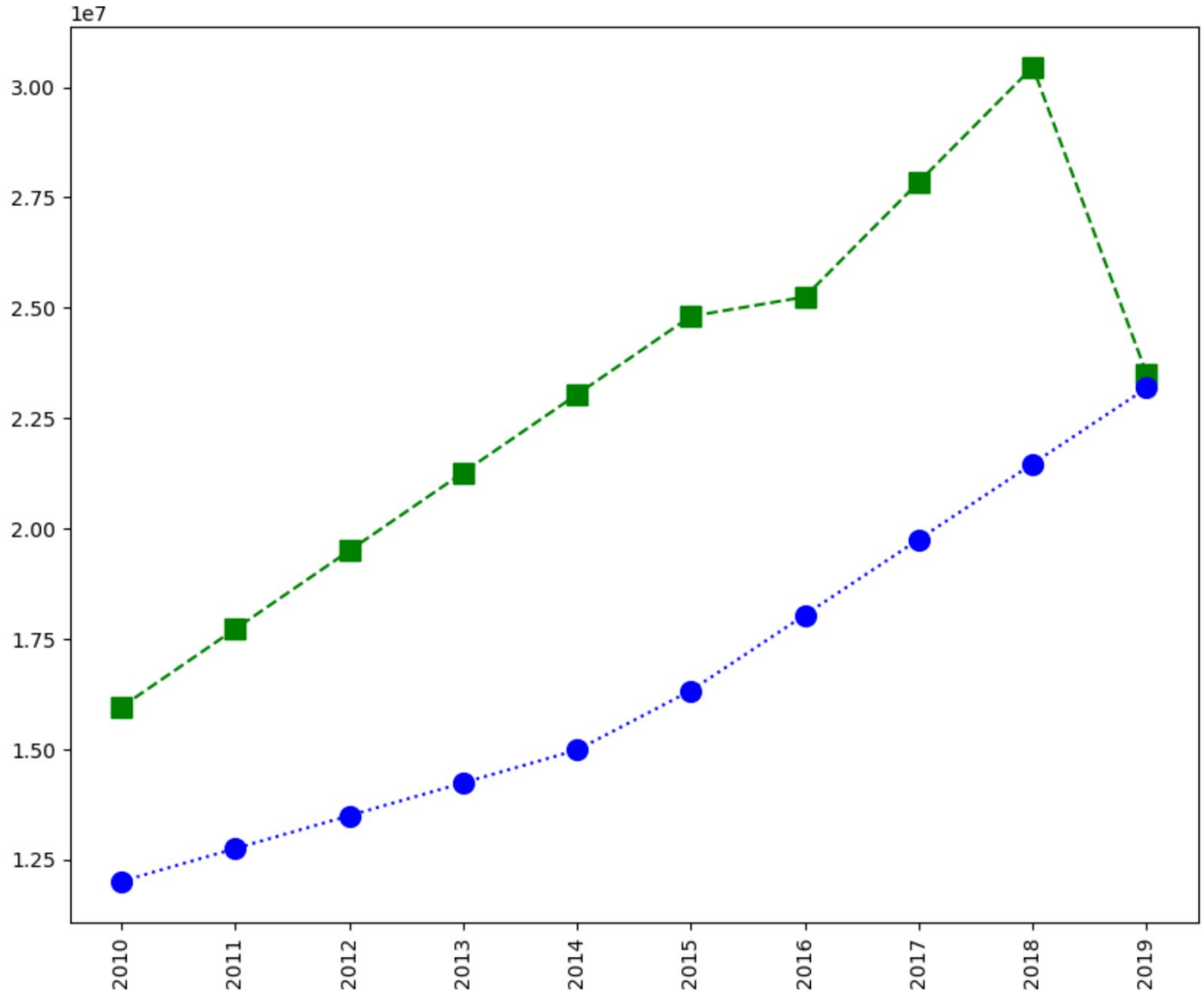


In [214]:

```
# More visualization
```

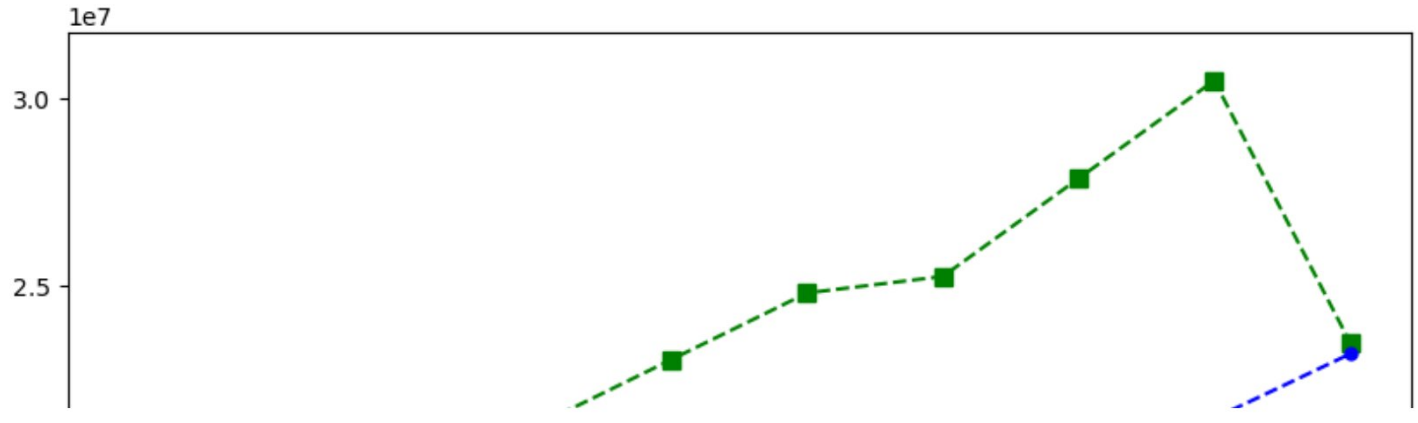
In [212]:

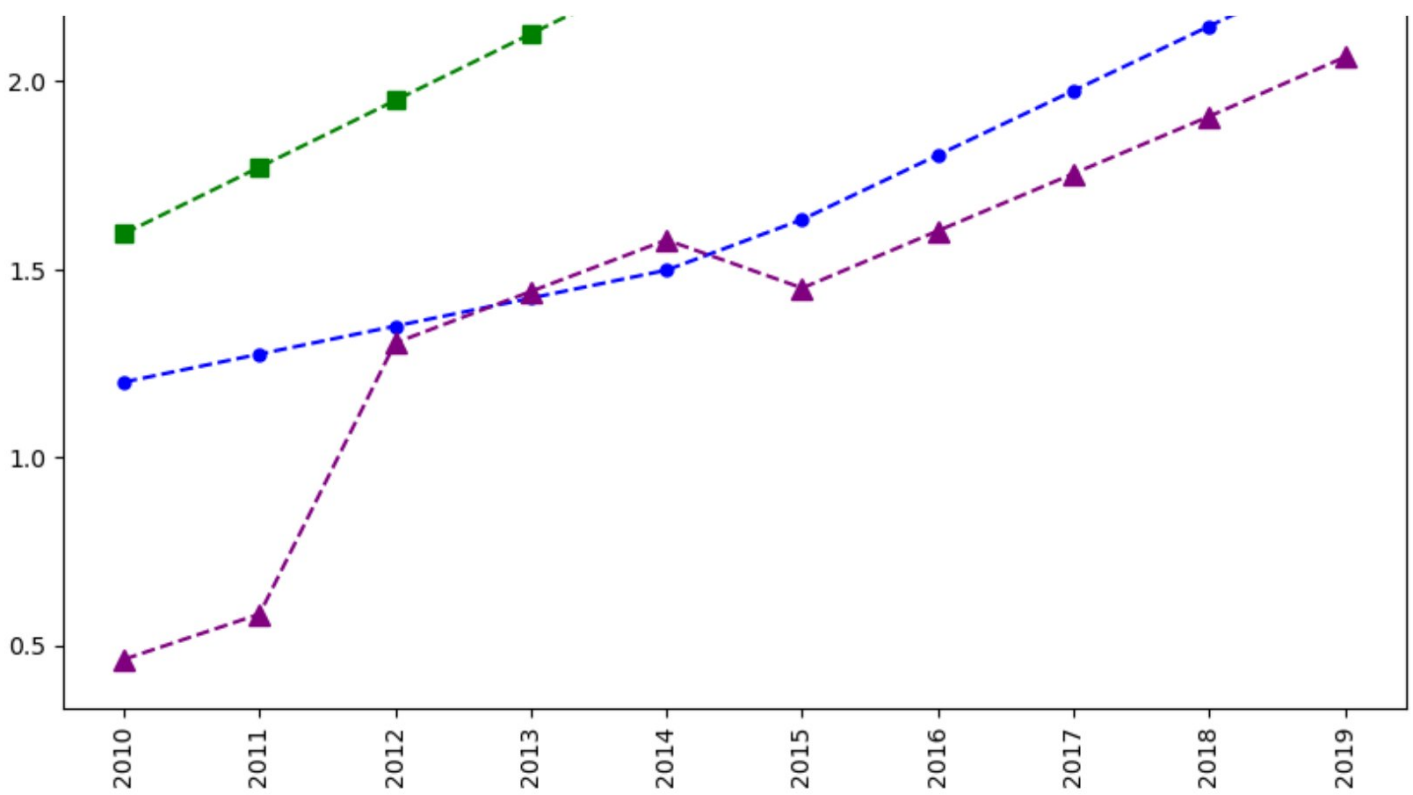
```
plt.plot(Salary[0], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = 's', ms = 10, label = Players[0])
plt.plot(Salary[1], c='Blue', ls = ':', marker = 'o', ms = 10, label = Players[1])

plt.xticks(list(range(0,10)), Seasons,rotation='vertical')

plt.show()
```



In [216]:

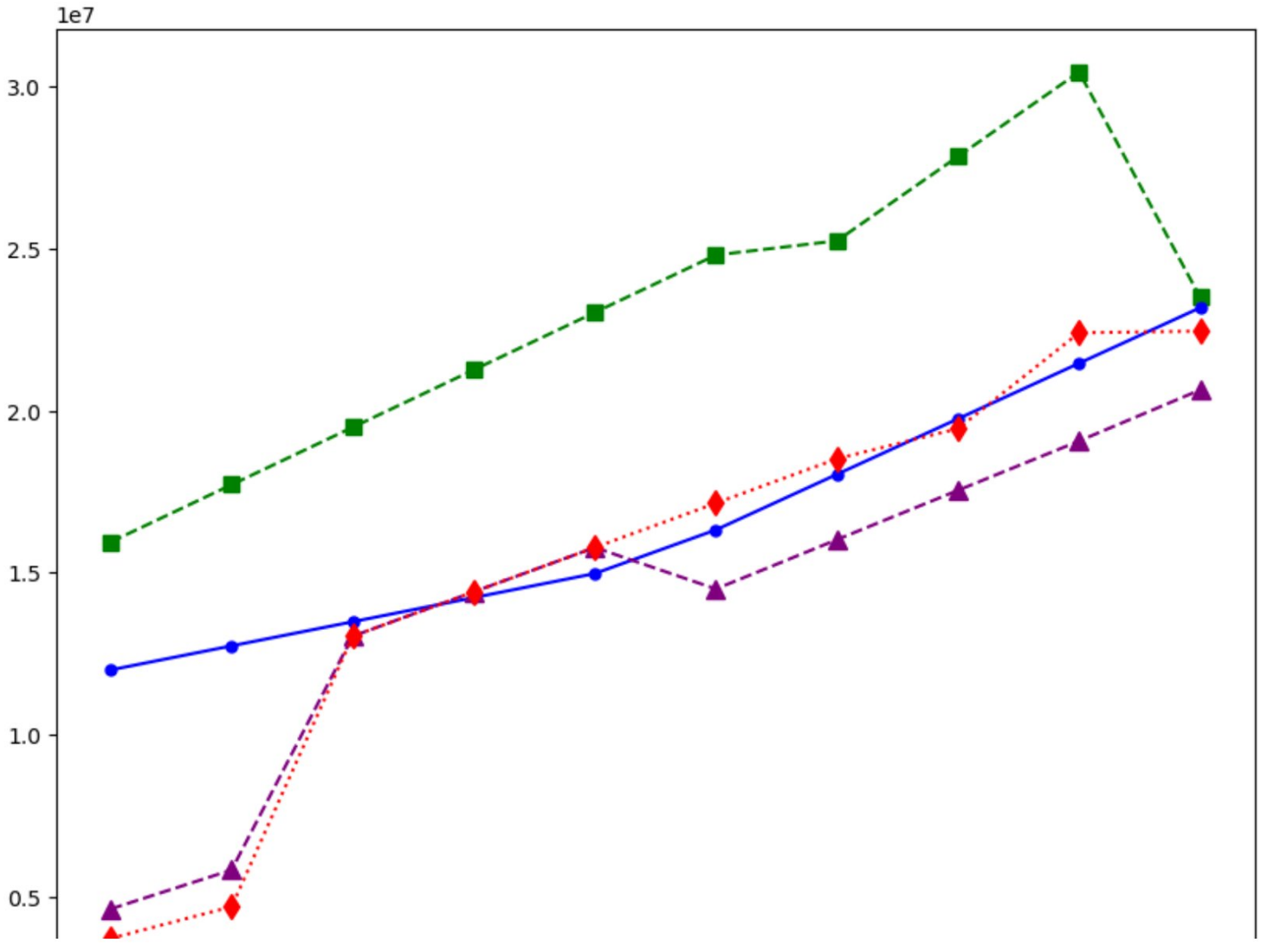
```
plt.plot(Salary[0], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = 's', ms = 7, label = Players[0])
plt.plot(Salary[1], c='Blue', ls = '--', marker = 'o', ms = 5, label = Players[1])
plt.plot(Salary[2], c='purple', ls = '--', marker = '^', ms = 8, label = Players[2])


plt.xticks(list(range(0,10)), Seasons,rotation='vertical')

plt.show()
```





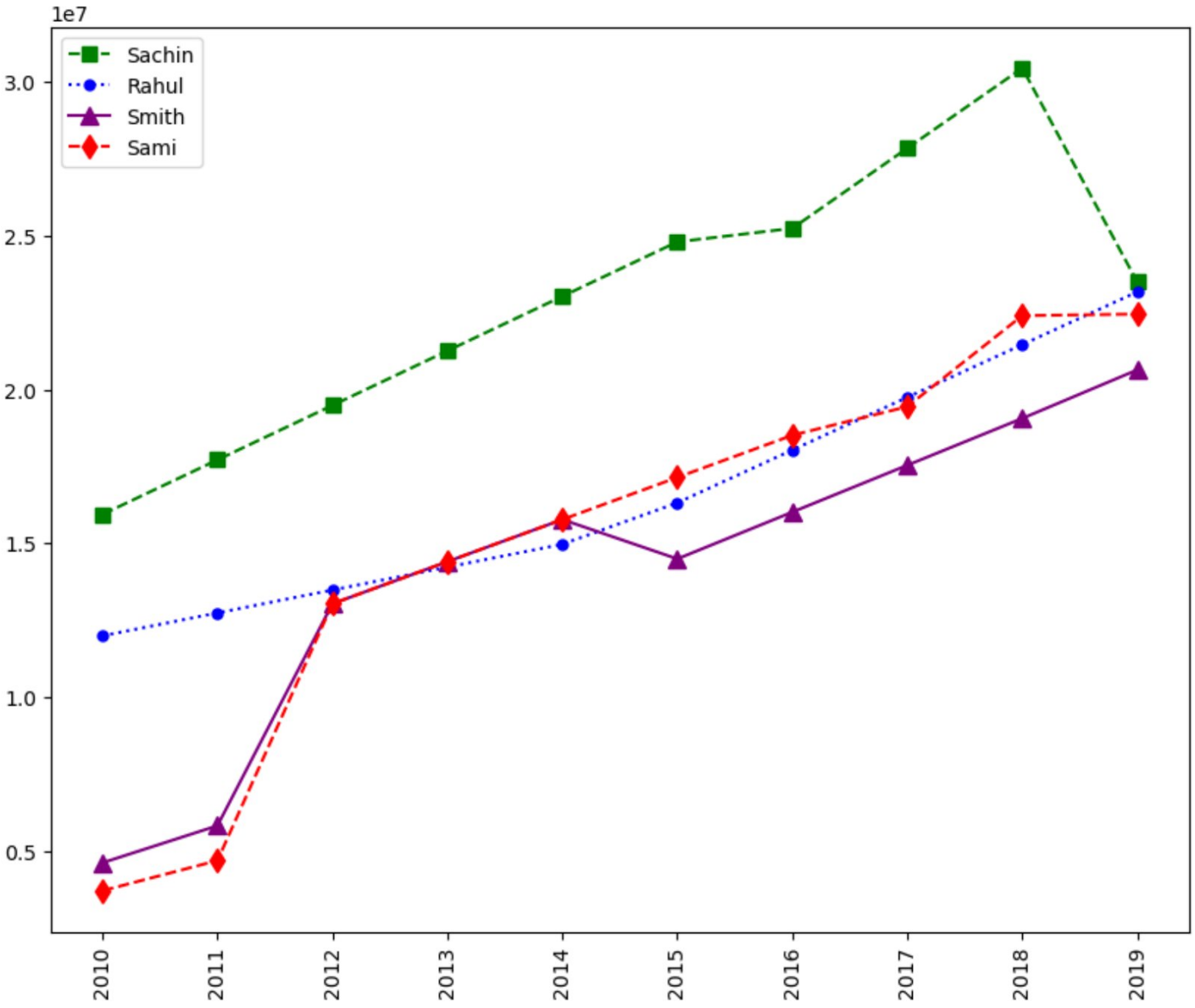
In [218]:

```
plt.plot(Salary[0], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = 's', ms = 7, label = Players[0])
plt.plot(Salary[1], c='Blue', ls = '-', marker = 'o', ms = 5, label = Players[1])
plt.plot(Salary[2], c='purple', ls = '--', marker = '^', ms = 8, label = Players[2])
plt.plot(Salary[3], c='Red', ls = ':', marker = 'd', ms = 8, label = Players[3])

plt.xticks(list(range(0,10)), Seasons,rotation='vertical')

plt.show()
```



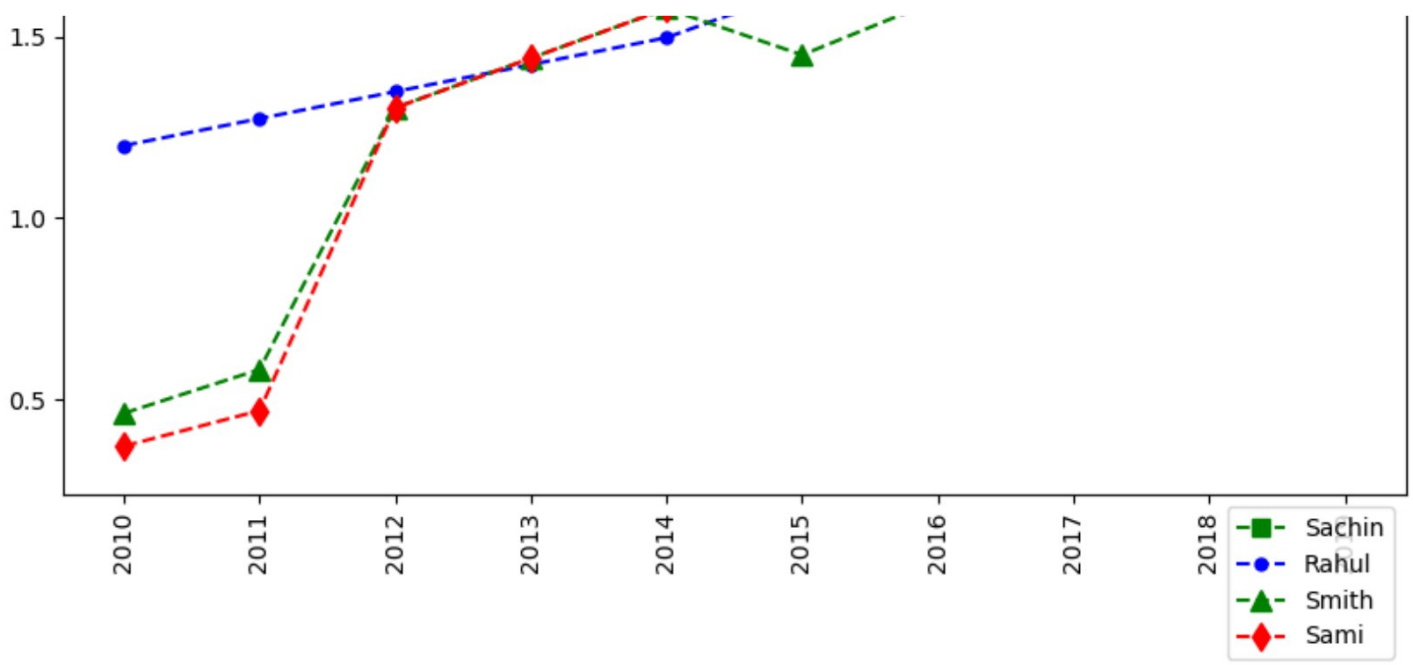
In [220]:

```
# how to add legned in visualisation

plt.plot(Salary[0], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = 's', ms = 7, label = Players[0])
plt.plot(Salary[1], c='Blue', ls = ':', marker = 'o', ms = 5, label = Players[1])
plt.plot(Salary[2], c='purple', ls = '-', marker = '^', ms = 8, label = Players[2])
plt.plot(Salary[3], c='Red', ls = '--', marker = 'd', ms = 8, label = Players[3])
plt.legend()
plt.xticks(list(range(0,10)), Seasons,rotation='vertical')

plt.show()
```



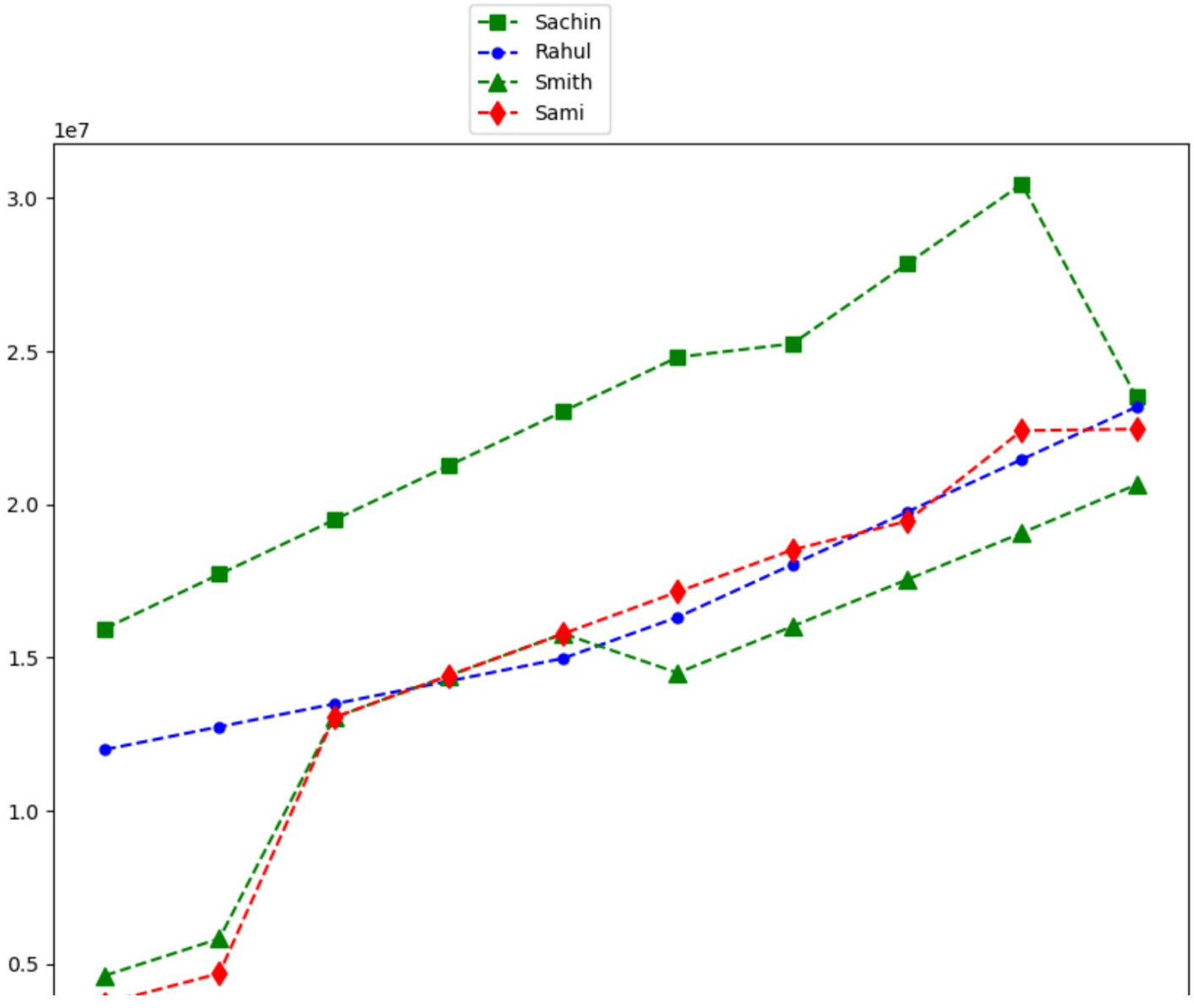
In [222]:

```
plt.plot(Salary[0], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = 's', ms = 7, label = Players[0])
plt.plot(Salary[1], c='Blue', ls = '--', marker = 'o', ms = 5, label = Players[1])
plt.plot(Salary[2], c='purple', ls = '--', marker = '^', ms = 8, label = Players[2])
plt.plot(Salary[3], c='Red', ls = '--', marker = 'd', ms = 8, label = Players[3])
plt.legend(loc = 'upper left',bbox_to_anchor=(0,0) )
plt.xticks(list(range(0,10)), Seasons,rotation='vertical')

plt.show()
```



In [226]:

```
plt.plot(Salary[0], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = 's', ms = 7, label = Players[0])
plt.plot(Salary[1], c='Blue', ls = '--', marker = 'o', ms = 5, label = Players[1])
plt.plot(Salary[2], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = '^', ms = 8, label = Players[2])
plt.plot(Salary[3], c='Red', ls = '--', marker = 'd', ms = 8, label = Players[3])
plt.legend(loc = 'lower right',bbox_to_anchor=(0.5,1) )
plt.xticks(list(range(0,10)), Seasons,rotation='vertical')

plt.show()
```

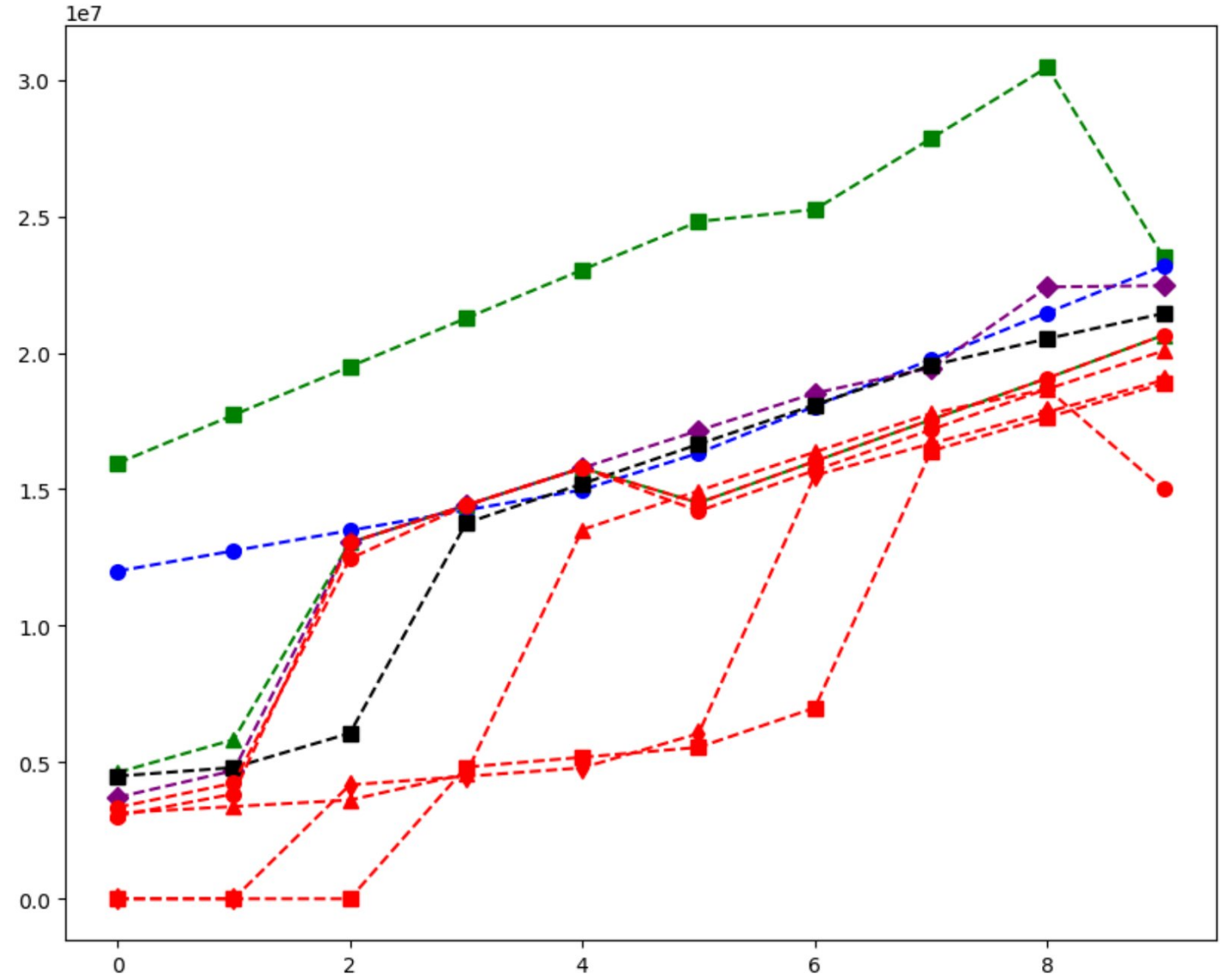


In [228]:

```
plt.plot(Salary[0], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = 's', ms = 7, label = Players[0])
plt.plot(Salary[1], c='Blue', ls = '--', marker = 'o', ms = 7, label = Players[1])
plt.plot(Salary[2], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = '^', ms = 7, label = Players[2])
plt.plot(Salary[3], c='Purple', ls = '--', marker = 'D', ms = 7, label = Players[3])
plt.plot(Salary[4], c='Black', ls = '--', marker = 's', ms = 7, label = Players[4])
plt.plot(Salary[5], c='Red', ls = '--', marker = 'o', ms = 7, label = Players[5])
plt.plot(Salary[6], c='Red', ls = '--', marker = '^', ms = 7, label = Players[6])
plt.plot(Salary[7], c='Red', ls = '--', marker = 'd', ms = 7, label = Players[7])
plt.plot(Salary[8], c='Red', ls = '--', marker = 's', ms = 7, label = Players[8])
plt.plot(Salary[9], c='Red', ls = '--', marker = 'o', ms = 7, label = Players[9])

plt.legend(loc = 'lover right',bbox_to_anchor=(0.5,1) )
plt.xticks(list(range(0,10)), Seasons,rotation='vertical')

plt.show()
```

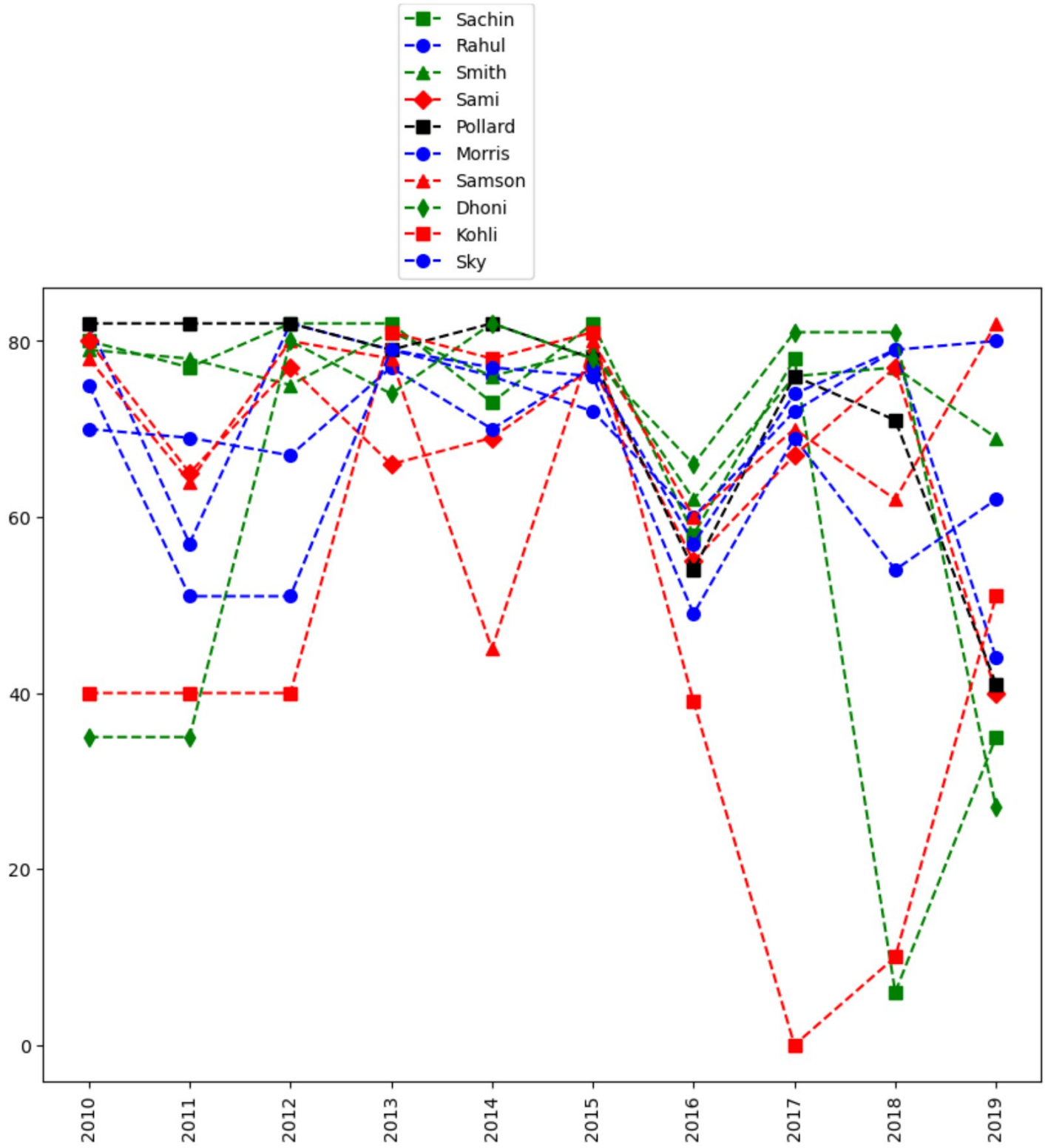
```
---------------------------------------------------------------------------
ValueError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[228], line 12
      9 plt.plot(Salary[8], c='Red', ls = '--', marker = 's', ms = 7, label = Players[8]
)
     10 plt.plot(Salary[9], c='Red', ls = '--', marker = 'o', ms = 7, label = Players[9]
)
---> 12 plt.legend(loc = 'lover right',bbox_to_anchor=(0.5,1) )
     13 plt.xticks(list(range(0,10)), Seasons,rotation='vertical')
     15 plt.show()

File ~\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\matplotlib\pyplot.py:3384, in legend(*args, **kwargs)
   3382 @_copy_docstring_and_deprecators(Axes.legend)
   3383 def legend(*args, **kwargs) -> Legend:
-> 3384     return gca().legend(*args, **kwargs)

File ~\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\matplotlib\axes\_axes.py:323, in Axes.legend(self, *ar
gs, **kwargs)
    206 """
    207 Place a legend on the Axes.
    208
   (...)
    320 .. plot:: gallery/text_labels_and_annotations/legend.py
    321 """
    322 handles, labels, kwargs = mlegend._parse_legend_args([self], *args, **kwargs)
--> 323 self.legend_ = mlegend.Legend(self, handles, labels, **kwargs)
    324 self.legend_._remove_method = self._remove_legend
    325 return self.legend_

File ~\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\matplotlib\legend.py:566, in Legend.__init__(self, par
ent, handles, labels, loc, numpoints, markerscale, markerfirst, reverse, scatterpoints, s
catteryoffsets, prop, fontsize, labelcolor, borderpad, labelspacing, handlelength, handle
height, handletextpad, borderaxespad, columnspacing, ncols, mode, fancybox, shadow, title
, title_fontsize, framealpha, edgecolor, facecolor, bbox_to_anchor, bbox_transform, frame
on, handler_map, title_fontproperties, alignment, ncol, draggable)
    563 self._init_legend_box(handles, labels, markerfirst)
    565 # Set legend location
--> 566 self.set_loc(loc)
    568 # figure out title font properties:
    569 if title_fontsize is not None and title_fontproperties is not None:

File ~\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\matplotlib\legend.py:687, in Legend.set_loc(self, loc)
    685             loc = locs[0] + ' ' + locs[1]
    686     # check that loc is in acceptable strings
--> 687     loc = _api.check_getitem(self.codes, loc=loc)
    688 elif np.iterable(loc):
    689     # coerce iterable into tuple
    690     loc = tuple(loc)
```

```
File ~\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\matplotlib\_api\__init__.py:183, in check_getitem(mapping, **kwargs)
    181     return mapping[v]
    182 except KeyError:
--> 183     raise ValueError(
    184         f"{v!r} is not a valid value for {k}; supported values are "
    185         f"{', '.join(map(repr, mapping))}") from None

ValueError: 'lover right' is not a valid value for loc; supported values are 'best', 'upper right', 'upper left', 'lower left', 'lower right', 'right', 'center left', 'center right', 'lower center', 'upper center', 'center'
```



In [230]:

```
# we can visualize the how many games played by a player

plt.plot(Games[0], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = 's', ms = 7, label = Players[0])
plt.plot(Games[1], c='Blue', ls = '--', marker = 'o', ms = 7, label = Players[1])
plt.plot(Games[2], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = '^', ms = 7, label = Players[2])
plt.plot(Games[3], c='Red', ls = '--', marker = 'D', ms = 7, label = Players[3])
plt.plot(Games[4], c='Black', ls = '--', marker = 's', ms = 7, label = Players[4])
plt.plot(Games[5], c='Blue', ls = '--', marker = 'o', ms = 7, label = Players[5])
plt.plot(Games[6], c='red', ls = '--', marker = '^', ms = 7, label = Players[6])
plt.plot(Games[7], c='Green', ls = '--', marker = 'd', ms = 7, label = Players[7])
plt.plot(Games[8], c='Red', ls = '--', marker = 's', ms = 7, label = Players[8])
plt.plot(Games[9], c='Blue', ls = '--', marker = 'o', ms = 7, label = Players[9])

plt.legend(loc = 'lower right',bbox_to_anchor=(0.5,1) )
plt.xticks(list(range(0,10)), Seasons,rotation='vertical')

plt.show()
```



In this section we learned - 1>Matrices 2>Building matrices - np.reshape 3>Dictionaried in python (order doesnot mater) (keys & values) 4>visualizaing using pyplot 5>Basket ball analysis

Day-17(20-08-2024)PYTHON PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE

Python Became the Best Programming Language & fastest programming language. Python is used in Machine Learning, Data Science, Big Data, Web Development, Scripting. we will learn pyton from start to end || basic to expert. if you are not done programm then th0at is totally fine. I will explain from starting from scratch. python software - pycharm || vs code || jupyter || spyder

PYTHON INTERPRETTER

IDE (INTEGRATED DEVELOPMENT ENVIRONMENT)

****PYTHON INTERPRETER --> What is Python interpreter? A python interpreter is a computer program that**