# Practice Assignment: Working with real world data-sets using SQL and Db2 on IBM Cloud

Estimated time needed: 45 minutes

#### **Pre-requisites:**

- IBM Cloud Account
- · IBM Db2 service

NOTE: If you don't have an IBM Cloud account or Db2 service, follow this link and go through the steps given in the <u>Hands-on Lab: Create Db2 service instance and Get started with the Db2 console</u>

## **Objectives**

After completing this lab you will be able to:

- · Describe the datasets for Chicago Public School and Chicago Socioeconomic Data
- · Load the datasets in an Db2 instance database on IBM Cloud
- · Retrieve metadata about tables and columns from system catalogs
- · Write SQL queries to filter, order, group result sets and utilize nested queries and built-in database functions

## **Chicago Public Schools - Progress Report Cards (2011-2012)**

The city of Chicago released a dataset showing all school level performance data used to create School Report Cards for the 2011-2012 school year. The dataset is available from the Chicago Data Portal: <a href="https://data.cityofchicago.org/Education/Chicago-Public-Schools-Progress-Report-Cards-2011-/9xs2-f89t">https://data.cityofchicago.org/Education/Chicago-Public-Schools-Progress-Report-Cards-2011-/9xs2-f89t</a>

This dataset includes a large number of metrics. Start by familiarizing yourself with the types of metrics in the database: <a href="https://data.cityofchicago.org/api/assets/AAD41A13-BE8A-4E67-B1F5-86E711E09D5F?download=true">https://data.cityofchicago.org/api/assets/AAD41A13-BE8A-4E67-B1F5-86E711E09D5F?download=true</a>

#### Socioeconomic Indicators in Chicago

This dataset contains a selection of six socioeconomic indicators of public health significance and a "hardship index," for each Chicago community area, for the years 2008 – 2012.

A detailed description of this dataset and the original dataset can be obtained from the Chicago Data Portal at: <a href="https://data.cityofchicago.org/Health-Human-Services/Census-Data-Selected-socioeconomic-indicators-in-C/kn9c-c2s2">https://data.cityofchicago.org/Health-Human-Services/Census-Data-Selected-socioeconomic-indicators-in-C/kn9c-c2s2</a>

NOTE: Do not download the dataset directly from portal. Instead download a static copy which is a more database friendly version from this

- Chicago Public School
- Chicago Census Data

NOTE: If you find the timestamp error while loading the data, then you need to change/overwrite the default Timestamp format of YYYY-MM-DD HH.:MM:SS to MM/DD/YYYY HH.:MM:SS TT. You can also go through the link how to update/modify the timestamp format.

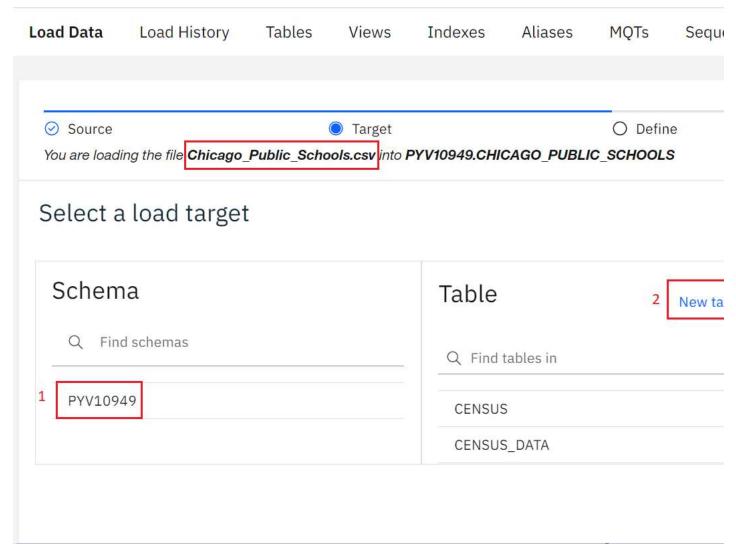
Now we will review some of its contents.

#### Store the dataset in a Table

In many cases the dataset to be analyzed can be found on the internet and is available as a .CSV (comma separated values) file. To analyze the data using SQL, it first needs to be stored in the database.

We highly recommend that you manually load the table using the database console LOAD tool, as indicated in Week/Module 2 (Optional) Db2 Lab- Create and Load Tables using SQL Scripts- Exercise 2. The only difference with that lab is that in Step 6 of the instructions you will need to click on create "(+) New Table" and specify the name of the table you want to create and then click "Next".

- Open Db2 console
- Open the LOAD tool
- Select / Drag the .CSV file for the CHICAGO PUBLIC SCHOOLS dataset
- Load the dataset into a new table called CHICAGO\_PUBLIC\_SCHOOLS.



Similary, load the Chicago Socioeconmic Indicators Census Data into a new table called CENSUS\_DATA

NOTE: If Chicago Socioeconomic Indicators Census Data has been loaded previously, you can skip loading it.

#### Query the database system catalog to retrieve table metadata

1. select TABSCHEMA, TABNAME, CREATE\_TIME from SYSCAT.TABLES

You can verify that the table creation was successful by retrieving the list of all tables in your schema and checking whether the SCHOOLS table was created

Click here for a hint
 Click here for the solution
 1
 2
 2
 Solution:
 select TABSCHEMA, TABNAME, CREATE\_TIME from SYSCAT.TABLES where TABSCHEMA='YOUR-DB2-USERNAME';
 Copied!
 or, you can retrieve list of all tables where the schema name is not one of the system created ones:
 1
 1
 2
 2

where TABSCHEMA not in ('SYSIBM', 'SYSCAT', 'SYSSTAT', 'SYSIBMADM', 'SYSTOOLS', 'SYSPUBLIC');

Copied!

or, just query for a specifc table that you want to verify exists in the database

```
1. 1
1. select * from SYSCAT.TABLES where TABNAME = 'CHICAGO_PUBLIC_SCHOOLS';
Copied!
```

## Query the database system catalog to retrieve column metadata

The CHICAGO\_PUBLIC\_SCHOOLS table contains a large number of columns. How many columns does SCHOOL table have?

- ▶ Click here for a hint
- ▼ Click here for the solution

```
1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
1. ::page{title="Solution:"}
2.
3. select count(*) from SYSCAT.COLUMNS where TABNAME = 'CHICAGO_PUBLIC_SCHOOLS';
Copied!
```

## Retrieve the list of columns in SCHOOLS table and their column type (datatype) and length

▼ Click here for the solution

```
1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
5. 5
6. 6
7. 7

1. ::page{title="Solution:"}
2.
3. select COLNAME, TYPENAME, LENGTH from SYSCAT.COLUMNS where TABNAME = 'CHICAGO_PUBLIC_SCHOOLS';
4.
5. ::page{title="or"}
6.
7. select distinct(NAME), COLTYPE, LENGTH from SYSIBM.SYSCOLUMNS where TBNAME = 'CHICAGO_PUBLIC_SCHOOLS';
Copied!
```

#### Questions

- 1. Is the column name for the "SCHOOL ID" attribute in upper,lower or mixed case?
- 2. What is the name of "Community Area Name" column in your table? Does it have spaces?
- 3. Are there any columns in whose names the spaces and paranthesis (round brackets) have been replaced by the underscore character " "?

## **Problems**

## Problem 1: How many Elementary Schools are in the dataset?

- ▶ Click here for a hint
- ► Click here for another hint
- ► Click here for the solution

## Problem 2: What is the highest Safety Score?

- ▶ Click here for a hint
- ▶ Click here for the solution

#### Problem 3: Which schools have the highest Safety Score?

► Click here for the solution

#### Problem 4: What are the top 10 schools with the highest "Average Student Attendance"?

► Click here for the solution

Problem 5: Retrieve the list of 5 Schools with the lowest Average Student Attendance sorted in ascending order based on attendance.

▶ Click here for the solution

Problem 6: Now remove the '%' sign from the above result set for Average Student Attendance column.

- ▶ Click here for a hint
- ▶ Click here for the solution

Problem 7: Which Schools have Average Student Attendance lower than 70%?

- ▶ Click here for a hint
- ► Click here for another hint
- ▶ Click here for the solution

Problem 8: Get the total College Enrollment for each Community Area.

- ▶ Click here for a hint
- ► Click here for another hint
- ► Click **here** for the solution

Problem 9: Get the 5 Community Areas with the least total College Enrollment sorted in ascending order.

- ▶ Click here for a hint
- ▶ Click here for the solution

Problem 10: List 5 schools with lowest safety score.

► Click here for the solution

Problem 11: Get the hardship index for the community area which has College Enrollment of 4368.

► Click here for the solution

Problem 12: Get the hardship index for the community area which has the school with the highest enrollment.

▶ Click here for the solution

# **Summary**

In this lab you learned how to work with a real word dataset using SQL and Db2 on IBM Cloud. You have learned how to use built in database functions and practiced how to sort, limit, and order result sets. You also used sub-queries and worked with multiple tables.

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## **Change Log**

Date (YYYY-MM-DD)	Version	Changed By	<b>Change Description</b>
2023-05-11	1.7	Eric Hao & Vladislav Boyko	Updated Page Frames
2023-05-10	1.6	Eric Hao & Vladislav Boyko	Updated Page Frames

DD) Versior	n Changed By	Change Description
1.5	Eric Hao & Vladislav Bo	yko Updated Page Frames
1.4	Eric Hao & Vladislav Bo	yko Updated Page Frames
1.3	Appalabhaktula Hema	Updated instructions
1.2	Rav Ahuja	Edits and corrections.
1.1	Malika	Forked from Original.
	1.5 1.4 1.3 1.2	<ul> <li>1.5 Eric Hao &amp; Vladislav Boy</li> <li>1.4 Eric Hao &amp; Vladislav Boy</li> <li>1.3 Appalabhaktula Hema</li> <li>1.2 Rav Ahuja</li> </ul>

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