



# Introduction to Wireshark and Packet Sniffing

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# Packet Sniffer

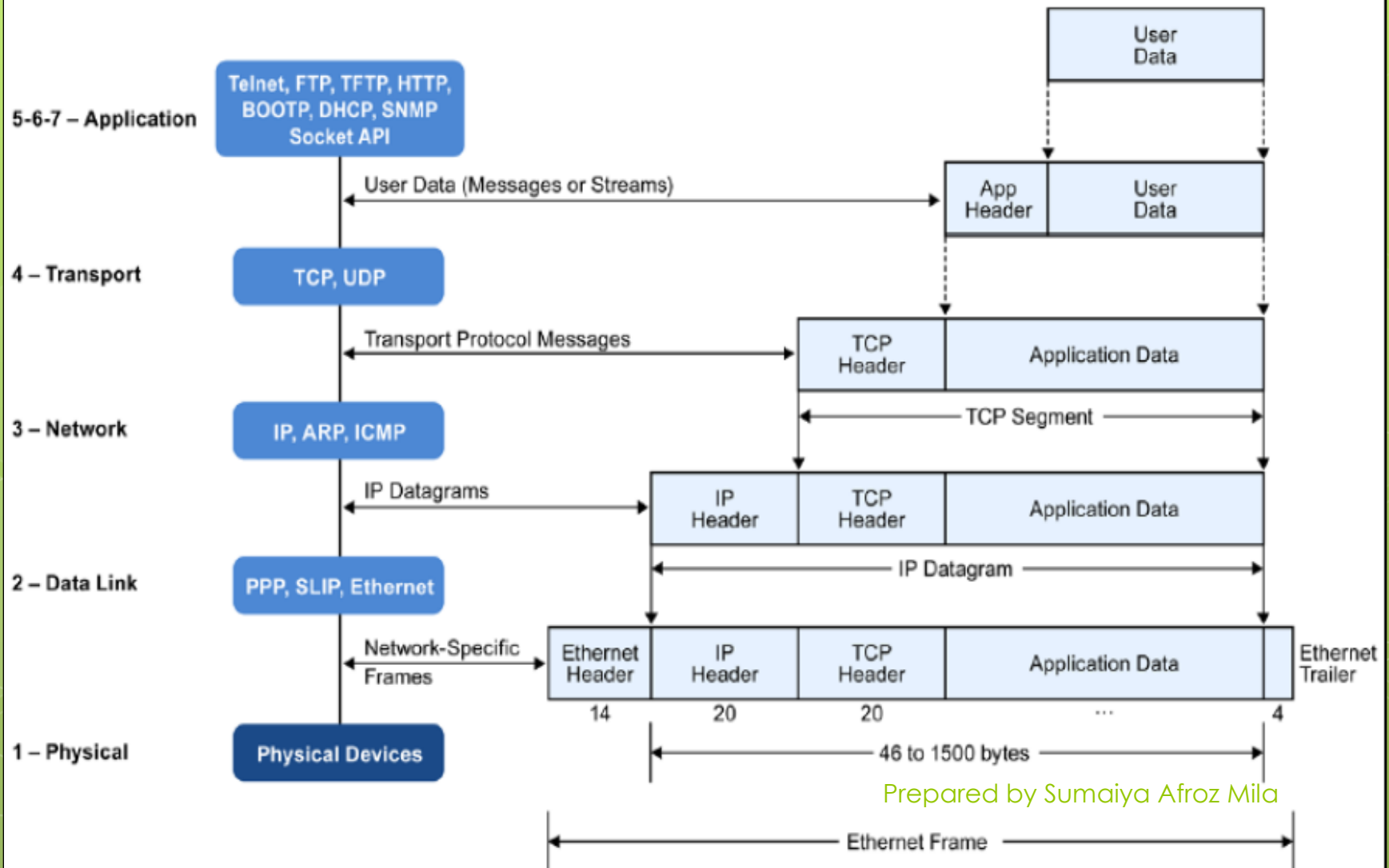
- Captures packet being transferred within the network
- Stores and displays the contents of the fields in the captured packets
- Acts as passive device
- Observes the message being transmitted within the devices, but does not send message itself
- Consists of two parts-
  - Packet capture library – receives a copy of every link-layer frame sent/received by the device. Message sent by the upper layer protocol are encapsulated in link-layer frames.
  - Packet analyzer – displays the contents of the fields in the packet

# Packet Sniffer

## PACKET SNIFFERS



# Encapsulation of data in TCP/IP Network



# What is WireShark?

- A network protocol analyzer
- Captures network packets in real time and display them
- Similar to the software TCPdump
- Contains a few additional features of live capturing, coloring rules etc.
- Captures packets generally in the data link layer of OSI model
- WireShark download link -  
<https://www.wireshark.org/download.html>



## Download Wireshark

The current stable release of Wireshark is 2.0.1. It supersedes all previous releases.

### Stable Release (2.0.1)



Windows Installer (64-bit)

Windows Installer (32-bit)

Windows PortableApps® (32-bit)

📄 OS X 10.6 and later Intel 64-bit .dmg

OS X 10.6 and later Intel 32-bit .dmg

Source Code

### Old Stable Release (1.12.9)



### Documentation

Prepared by Sumaiya Afroz Mila



Having Problems?

## **Packet Capture library tools -**

- For Windows (wincap)
- For Linux (libcap)
- For wireless network (aircap)
- Wireshark has to be run as administrator to find the “aircap” library

## **Select interface –**

- For laptop – select wifi interface
- For desktop – select ethernet interface




Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>  Expression... 

## Welcome to Wireshark

## Capture

...using this filter:  All interfaces shown ▼

- 
- Bluetooth Network Connection
- Local Area Connection\* 17
- Ethernet 4
- WiFi 5
- Ethernet 3

## Learn

[User's Guide](#) · [Wiki](#) · [Questions and Answers](#) · [Mailing Lists](#)

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| No. | Time      | Source         | Destination     | Protocol | Length | Info                      |
|-----|-----------|----------------|-----------------|----------|--------|---------------------------|
| 28  | 8.189169  | 192.168.0.101  | 224.0.0.251     | MDNS     | 119    | Standard query 0x0002 PTR |
| 29  | 9.205599  | 192.168.0.101  | 224.0.0.251     | MDNS     | 119    | Standard query 0x0003 PTR |
| 30  | 9.205601  | 192.168.0.101  | 224.0.0.251     | MDNS     | 119    | Standard query 0x0003 PTR |
| 31  | 11.010368 | 192.168.0.103  | 111.111.111.111 | TCP      | 66     | 56100 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Wi |
| 32  | 12.727823 | 192.168.0.103  | 74.125.130.188  | TCP      | 55     | 53730 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 A |
| 33  | 12.804534 | 74.125.130.188 | 192.168.0.103   | TCP      | 66     | 443 → 53730 [ACK] Seq=1 A |

▶ Frame 1: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface 0

▶ Ethernet II, Src: LiteonTe\_3f:b6:2d (18:cf:5e:3f:b6:2d), Dst: Tp-LinkT\_2d:fa:66 (30:b5:c2:2d:fa:66)

▶ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.103, Dst: 111.111.111.111

▶ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 56097, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 0, Len: 0

0000 30 b5 c2 2d fa 66 18 cf 5e 3f b6 2d 08 00 45 00 0...f... ^?...E.

0010 00 34 0e 4e 40 00 80 06 4c 88 c0 a8 00 67 6f 6f .4.N@... L...goo

0020 6f 6f db 21 00 50 e9 6e 3f 82 00 00 00 00 80 02 oo!P.n ?.....

0030 20 00 aa bf 00 00 02 04 05 b4 01 03 03 08 01 01 ... ..

0040 04 02 ..

command  
menus

display filter  
specification

listing of  
captured  
packets

details of  
selected  
packet  
header

packet content  
in hexadecimal  
and ASCII

Capturing from WiFi 5

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

display filter ... <Ctrl-/> Expression...

| No. | Time      | Source         | Destination     | Protocol | Length | Info                      |
|-----|-----------|----------------|-----------------|----------|--------|---------------------------|
| 28  | 8.189169  | 192.168.0.101  | 224.0.0.251     | MDNS     | 119    | Standard query 0x0002 PTR |
| 29  | 9.205599  | 192.168.0.101  | 224.0.0.251     | MDNS     | 119    | Standard query 0x0003 PTR |
| 30  | 9.205601  | 192.168.0.101  | 224.0.0.251     | MDNS     | 119    | Standard query 0x0003 PTR |
| 31  | 11.010368 | 192.168.0.103  | 111.111.111.111 | TCP      | 66     | 56100 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Wi |
| 32  | 12.727823 | 192.168.0.103  | 74.125.130.188  | TCP      | 55     | 53730 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 A |
| 33  | 12.804534 | 74.125.130.188 | 192.168.0.103   | TCP      | 66     | 443 → 53730 [ACK] Seq=1 A |

< >

Frame 1: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: LiteonTe\_3f:b6:2d (18:cf:5e:3f:b6:2d), Dst: Tp-LinkT\_2d:fa:66 (30:b5:c2:2d:fa:66)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.103, Dst: 111.111.111.111

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 56097, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 0, Len: 0

|      |   |                 |
|------|---|-----------------|
| 0000 | 30 b5 c2 2d fa 66 18 cf 5e 3f b6 2d 08 00 45 00 | 0...f...^?...E. |
| 0010 | 00 34 0e 4e 40 00 80 06 4c 88 c0 a8 00 67 6f 6f | .4.N@...L...goo |
| 0020 | 6f 6f db 21 00 50 e9 6e 3f 82 00 00 00 00 80 02 | oo!P.n?.....    |
| 0030 | 20 00 aa bf 00 00 02 04 05 b4 01 03 03 08 01 01 | ... ..          |
| 0040 | 04 02   | ..              |

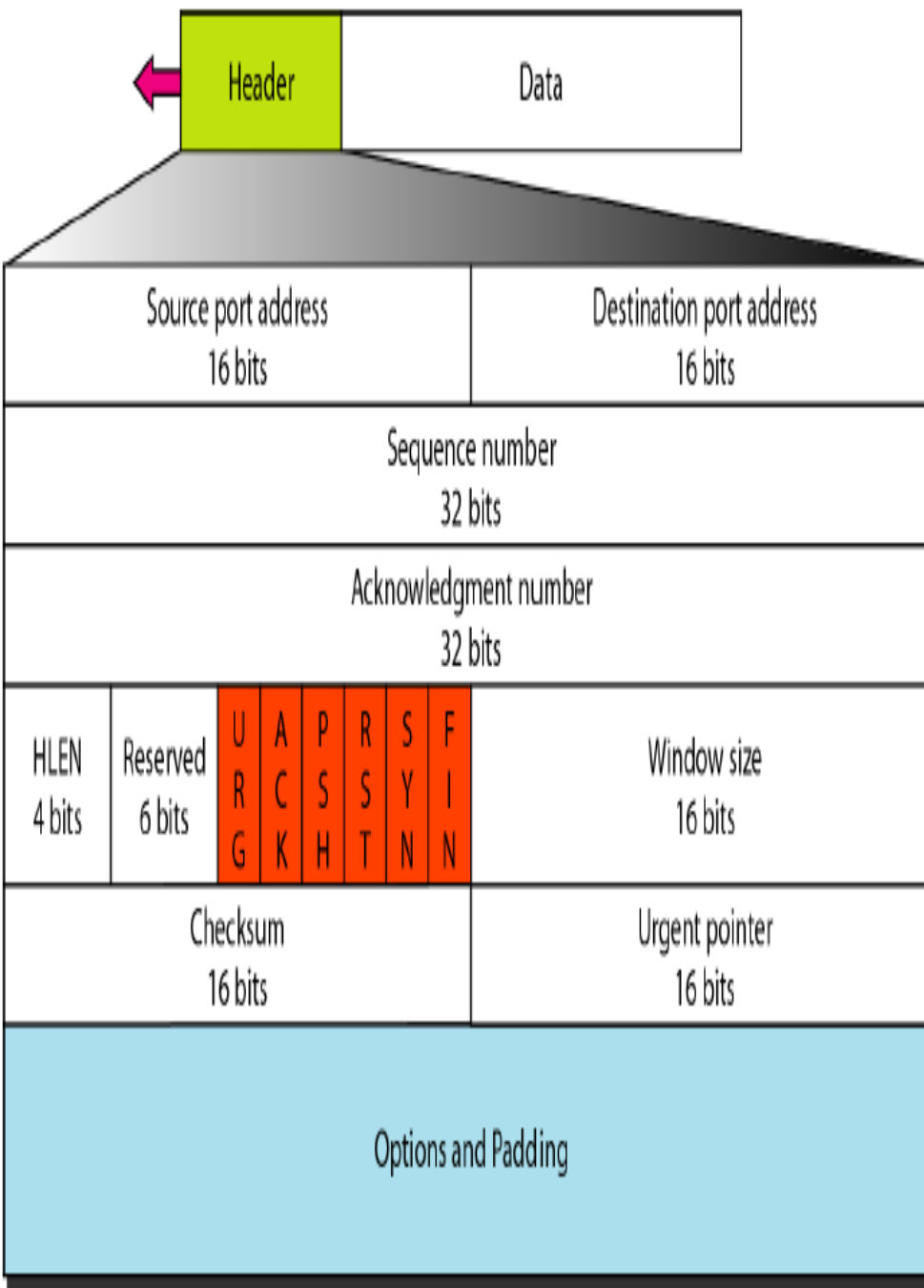
WiFi 5: <live capture in progress> | Packets: 33 · Displayed: 33 (100.0%) | Profile: Default

## 5 major components of wireshark interface-

- Command menu
- Display filter specification
- Packet listing window – displays one-line summary of the captured packets
- Packet-header detail window – provides detailed header info about the packet selected in the packet listing window
- Packet-content window – displays the entire content of the captured packet

# Inspecting TCP packet header

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Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 57927, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 529,

Source Port: 57927

Destination Port: 80

[Stream index: 40]

[TCP Segment Len: 608]

Sequence number: 529 (relative sequence number)

[Next sequence number: 1137 (relative sequence number)]

Acknowledgment number: 3492 (relative ack number)

0101 .... = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)

Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)

Window size value: 258

[Calculated window size: 66048]

[Window size scaling factor: 256]

Checksum: 0xa4b9 [unverified]

[Checksum Status: Unverified]

Urgent pointer: 0

[SEQ/ACK analysis]

[Timestamps]

## Filtering IP address

- For filtering IP address , you have to know the IP of your device
- Go to - <https://www.whatismyip.com/>
- Select the local IP address

# Filtering IP address

The screenshot shows the Wireshark network protocol analyzer interface. The title bar indicates the capture is on the 'WiFi 5' interface. The menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Go, Capture, Analyze, Statistics, Telephony, Wireless, Tools, and Help. The toolbar contains icons for file operations, capture control, and analysis. The filter bar at the top displays the active filter: `ip.addr==192.168.0.102`, which is circled in red. Below the filter bar is a table of captured packets. The table has columns for No., Time, Source, Destination, Protocol, Length, and Info. The packets are filtered to show only those involving 192.168.0.102. The packet list shows a sequence of packets, including a SYN packet (No. 14) from 192.168.0.102 to 111.111.111.111. The packet details pane at the bottom shows the structure of the selected packet (No. 14), which is a TCP SYN packet. The details pane shows the Ethernet II header, the Internet Protocol Version 4 header, and the Transmission Control Protocol header. The TCP header shows the source port as 58340 and the destination port as 80. The packet bytes pane at the very bottom shows the raw data of the packet in hexadecimal and ASCII.

| No. | Time     | Source          | Destination     | Protocol | Length | Info                           |
|-----|----------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|--------|--------------------------------|
| 9   | 3.820439 | 35.201.85.114   | 192.168.0.102   | TLSv1.2  | 117    | Application Data               |
| 10  | 3.820441 | 35.201.85.114   | 192.168.0.102   | TCP      | 54     | 443 → 58205 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1 A |
| 11  | 3.821330 | 192.168.0.102   | 35.201.85.114   | TCP      | 54     | 58205 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 A      |
| 12  | 3.821837 | 192.168.0.102   | 35.201.85.114   | TCP      | 54     | 58205 → 443 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1 A |
| 13  | 3.879382 | 35.201.85.114   | 192.168.0.102   | TCP      | 54     | 443 → 58205 [ACK] Seq=65       |
| 14  | 3.998156 | 192.168.0.102   | 111.111.111.111 | TCP      | 66     | 58341 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Wi      |
| 15  | 4.889320 | 192.168.0.102   | 172.217.163.162 | TCP      | 55     | 58077 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 A      |
| 16  | 4.928691 | 172.217.163.162 | 192.168.0.102   | TCP      | 66     | 443 → 58077 [ACK] Seq=1 A      |
| 17  | 6.234719 | 172.217.166.110 | 192.168.0.102   | TLSv1.2  | 117    | Application Data               |
| 18  | 6.234721 | 172.217.166.110 | 192.168.0.102   | TCP      | 54     | 443 → 58213 [FIN, ACK] Se      |
| 19  | 6.235645 | 192.168.0.102   | 172.217.166.110 | TCP      | 54     | 58213 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 A      |
| 20  | 6.236250 | 192.168.0.102   | 172.217.166.110 | TCP      | 54     | 58213 → 443 [FIN, ACK] Se      |
| 21  | 6.281683 | 172.217.166.110 | 192.168.0.102   | TCP      | 54     | 443 → 58213 [ACK] Seq=65       |
| 22  | 6.595457 | 192.168.0.102   | 185.86.139.29   | TCP      | 55     | 58271 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 A      |
| 23  | 6.858593 | 185.86.139.29   | 192.168.0.102   | TCP      | 54     | 443 → 58271 [RST] Seq=1 W      |
| 24  | 7.005731 | 192.168.0.102   | 111.111.111.111 | TCP      | 66     | [TCP Retransmission] 5834      |

Frame 1: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: LiteonTe\_3f:b6:2d (18:cf:5e:3f:b6:2d), Dst: Tp-LinkT\_2d:fa:66 (30:b5:c2:2d:fa:66)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.102, Dst: 111.111.111.111

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 58340, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 0, Len: 0

Source Port: 58340

Destination Port: 80

0000 30 b5 c2 2d fa 66 18 cf 5e 3f b6 2d 08 00 45 00 0...f... ^?..-E

Prepared by Sumaiya Afroz Mila

wireshark\_9816BE4F-2970-445D-9D6F-...A6F84\_20190317123620\_a17232.pcapng | Packets: 24 · Displayed: 24 (100.0%) | Profile: Default

# Color Coding

**\*WiFi 5**

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

ip.addr==192.168.0.102

| No. | Time     | Source          | Destination     | Protocol | Length | Info                           |
|-----|----------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|--------|--------------------------------|
| 9   | 3.820439 | 35.201.85.114   | 192.168.0.102   | TLSv1.2  | 117    | Application Data               |
| 10  | 3.820441 | 35.201.85.114   | 192.168.0.102   | TCP      | 54     | 443 → 58205 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1 A |
| 11  | 3.821330 | 192.168.0.102   | 35.201.85.114   | TCP      | 54     | 58205 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 A      |
| 12  | 3.821837 | 192.168.0.102   | 35.201.85.114   | TCP      | 54     | 58205 → 443 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1 A |
| 13  | 3.879382 | 35.201.85.114   | 192.168.0.102   | TCP      | 54     | 443 → 58205 [ACK] Seq=65       |
| 14  | 3.998156 | 192.168.0.102   | 111.111.111.111 | TCP      | 66     | 58341 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Wi      |
| 15  | 4.889320 | 192.168.0.102   | 172.217.163.162 | TCP      | 55     | 58077 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 A      |
| 16  | 4.928691 | 172.217.163.162 | 192.168.0.102   | TCP      | 66     | 443 → 58077 [ACK] Seq=1 A      |
| 17  | 6.234719 | 172.217.166.110 | 192.168.0.102   | TLSv1.2  | 117    | Application Data               |
| 18  | 6.234721 | 172.217.166.110 | 192.168.0.102   | TCP      | 54     | 443 → 58213 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1 A |
| 19  | 6.235645 | 192.168.0.102   | 172.217.166.110 | TCP      | 54     | 58213 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 A      |
| 20  | 6.236250 | 192.168.0.102   | 172.217.166.110 | TCP      | 54     | 58213 → 443 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1 A |
| 21  | 6.281683 | 172.217.166.110 | 192.168.0.102   | TCP      | 54     | 443 → 58213 [ACK] Seq=65       |
| 22  | 6.595457 | 192.168.0.102   | 185.86.139.29   | TCP      | 55     | 58271 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 A      |
| 23  | 6.858593 | 185.86.139.29   | 192.168.0.102   | TCP      | 54     | 443 → 58271 [RST] Seq=1 W      |
| 24  | 7.005731 | 192.168.0.102   | 111.111.111.111 | TCP      | 66     | [TCP Retransmission] 5834      |

Frame 1: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: LiteonTe\_3f:b6:2d (18:cf:5e:3f:b6:2d), Dst: Tp-LinkT\_2d:fa:66 (30:b5:c2:2d:fa:66)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.102, Dst: 111.111.111.111

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 58340, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 0, Len: 0

Source Port: 58340

Destination Port: 80

0000 30 b5 c2 2d fa 66 18 cf 5e 3f b6 2d 08 00 45 00 00 ... f .. ^? . - E

Prepared by Sumaiya Afroz Mila

wireshark\_9816BE4F-2970-445D-9D6F-...A6F84\_20190317123620\_a17232.pcapng | Packets: 24 · Displayed: 24 (100.0%) | Profile: Default



# Color Coding

- Uses color to help the users identify the types of traffic at a glance
- View > Coloring rules
- By default –
  - **Green** or **light purple** for TCP
  - **Red** for TCP RST
  - **Dark Blue** for DNS
  - **Light Blue** for UDP
  - **Black** indicates packets with problems or errors

# Filtering TCP protocol

The screenshot shows the Wireshark network protocol analyzer interface. The title bar indicates the capture is on the \*WiFi 5 interface. The menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Go, Capture, Analyze, Statistics, Telephony, Wireless, Tools, and Help. The toolbar contains icons for file operations, capture control, and analysis. The filter bar at the top shows the filter 'tcp' selected and highlighted with a red circle. Below the filter bar, the packet list displays 22 captured packets. The selected packet (No. 14) is a TCP SYN packet from 192.168.0.102 to 111.111.111.111. The packet details pane on the right shows the hierarchical structure of the selected packet: Frame 1 (66 bytes on wire), Ethernet II (src: LiteonTe\_3f:b6:2d, dst: Tp-LinkT\_2d:fa:66), Internet Protocol Version 4 (src: 192.168.0.102, dst: 111.111.111.111), and Transmission Control Protocol (src port: 58340, dst port: 80, seq: 0, len: 0). The packet bytes pane at the bottom shows the raw data in hexadecimal and ASCII.

| No. | Source   | Destination     | Protocol | Length | Info                           |
|-----|----------|-----------------|----------|--------|--------------------------------|
| 7   | 3.751867 | 34.193.215.223  | TCP      | 54     | 443 → 58315 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1 A |
| 8   | 3.752485 | 192.168.0.102   | TCP      | 54     | 58315 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 A      |
| 9   | 3.820439 | 35.201.85.114   | TLSv1.2  | 117    | Application Data               |
| 10  | 3.820441 | 35.201.85.114   | TCP      | 54     | 443 → 58205 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1 A |
| 11  | 3.821330 | 192.168.0.102   | TCP      | 54     | 58205 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 A      |
| 12  | 3.821837 | 192.168.0.102   | TCP      | 54     | 58205 → 443 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1 A |
| 13  | 3.879382 | 35.201.85.114   | TCP      | 54     | 443 → 58205 [ACK] Seq=65       |
| 14  | 3.998156 | 192.168.0.102   | TCP      | 66     | 58341 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Wi      |
| 15  | 4.889320 | 192.168.0.102   | TCP      | 55     | 58077 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 A      |
| 16  | 4.928691 | 172.217.163.162 | TCP      | 66     | 443 → 58077 [ACK] Seq=1 A      |
| 17  | 6.234719 | 172.217.166.110 | TLSv1.2  | 117    | Application Data               |
| 18  | 6.234721 | 172.217.166.110 | TCP      | 54     | 443 → 58213 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1 A |
| 19  | 6.235645 | 192.168.0.102   | TCP      | 54     | 58213 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 A      |
| 20  | 6.236250 | 192.168.0.102   | TCP      | 54     | 58213 → 443 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1 A |
| 21  | 6.281683 | 172.217.166.110 | TCP      | 54     | 443 → 58213 [ACK] Seq=65       |
| 22  | 6.595457 | 192.168.0.102   | TCP      | 55     | 58271 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 A      |

Frame 1: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: LiteonTe\_3f:b6:2d (18:cf:5e:3f:b6:2d), Dst: Tp-LinkT\_2d:fa:66 (30:b5:c2:2d:fa:66)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.102, Dst: 111.111.111.111

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 58340, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 0, Len: 0

Source Port: 58340

Destination Port: 80

0000 30 b5 c2 2d fa 66 18 cf 5e 3f b6 2d 08 00 45 00 0...f...^?..E

Prepared by Sumaiya Afroz Mila

Transmission Control Protocol: Protocol | Packets: 24 • Displayed: 24 (100.0%) • Dropped: 0 (0.0%) | Profile: Default

# Filtering TCP port

Capturing from WiFi 5

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

tcp.port == 80

| No. | Time      | Source        | Destination   | Protocol | Length | Info                          |
|-----|-----------|---------------|---------------|----------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 381 | 14.631649 | 103.120.39.46 | 192.168.0.102 | TCP      | 1434   | 80 → 58444 [ACK] Seq=33121 Ac |
| 382 | 14.635444 | 103.120.39.46 | 192.168.0.102 | TCP      | 1434   | 80 → 58444 [ACK] Seq=34501 Ac |
| 383 | 14.635445 | 103.120.39.46 | 192.168.0.102 | TCP      | 1434   | 80 → 58444 [ACK] Seq=35881 Ac |
| 384 | 14.635447 | 103.120.39.46 | 192.168.0.102 | TCP      | 1434   | 80 → 58444 [ACK] Seq=37261 Ac |
| 385 | 14.635447 | 103.120.39.46 | 192.168.0.102 | TCP      | 1434   | 80 → 58444 [ACK] Seq=38641 Ac |
| 386 | 14.635447 | 103.120.39.46 | 192.168.0.102 | TCP      | 1434   | 80 → 58444 [ACK] Seq=40021 Ac |
| 387 | 14.635448 | 103.120.39.46 | 192.168.0.102 | TCP      | 1434   | 80 → 58444 [ACK] Seq=41401 Ac |
| 388 | 14.635448 | 103.120.39.46 | 192.168.0.102 | TCP      | 1434   | 80 → 58444 [ACK] Seq=42781 Ac |
| 389 | 14.635449 | 103.120.39.46 | 192.168.0.102 | TCP      | 1434   | 80 → 58444 [ACK] Seq=44161 Ac |
| 390 | 14.635449 | 103.120.39.46 | 192.168.0.102 | TCP      | 1434   | 80 → 58444 [ACK] Seq=45541 Ac |
| 391 | 14.635449 | 103.120.39.46 | 192.168.0.102 | TCP      | 1434   | 80 → 58444 [ACK] Seq=46921 Ac |
| 392 | 14.635450 | 103.120.39.46 | 192.168.0.102 | TCP      | 1434   | 80 → 58444 [ACK] Seq=48301 Ac |
| 393 | 14.635451 | 103.120.39.46 | 192.168.0.102 | TCP      | 1434   | 80 → 58444 [ACK] Seq=49681 Ac |

Frame 383: 1434 bytes on wire (11472 bits), 1434 bytes captured (11472 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT\_2d:fa:66 (30:b5:c2:2d:fa:66), Dst: LiteonTe\_3f:b6:2d (18:cf:5e:3f:b6:2d)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 103.120.39.46, Dst: 192.168.0.102

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 58444, Seq: 35881, Ack: 650, Len: 1380

Source Port: 80  
Destination Port: 58444

[Stream index: 21]  
[TCP Segment Len: 1380]  
Sequence number: 35881 (relative sequence number)

Prepared by Sumaiya Afroz Mila

0000 18 cf 5e 3f b6 2d 30 b5 c2 2d fa 66 08 00 45 00 ..^?..-0. ...f..E.

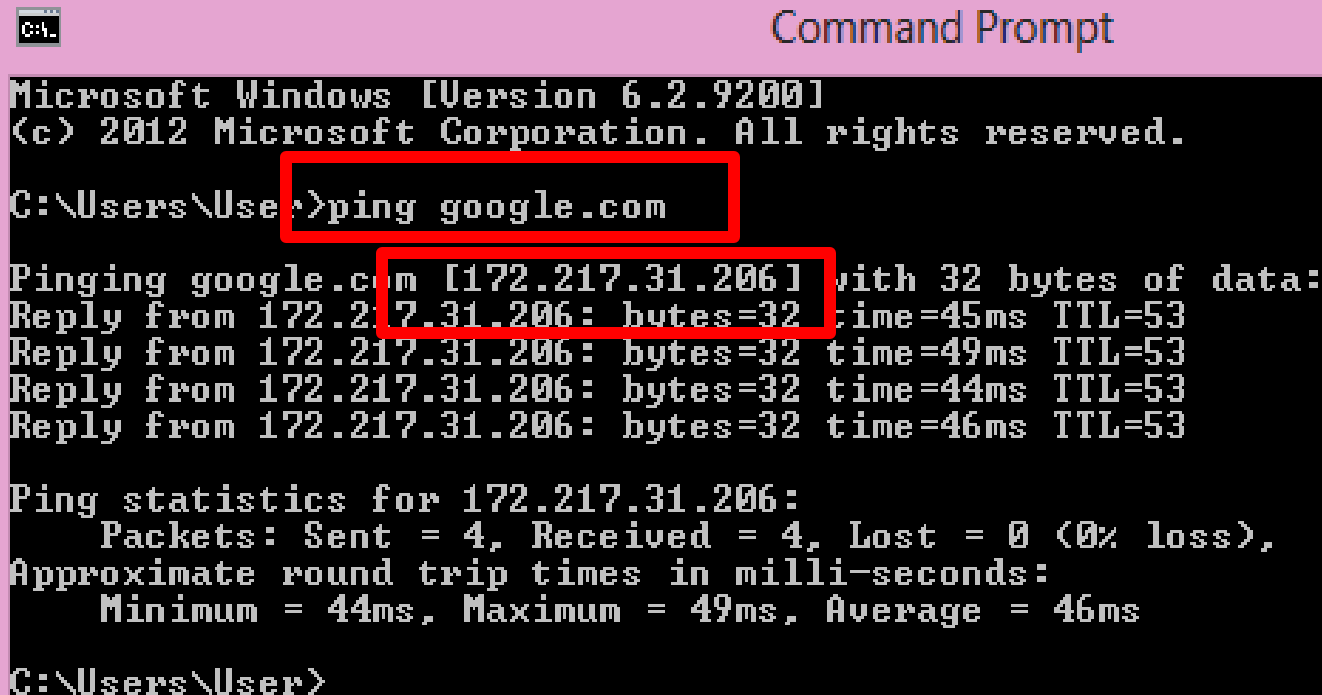
Ethernet (eth), 14 bytes

Packets: 989 · Displayed: 362 (36.6%) Profile: Default

# Capturing ICMP packets

- Open the command prompt
- Ping to any ip address
- We will ping to google.com
- Filter by “icmp” in wireshark and see the packet-listing window
- Try using “ <http://172.217.31.206> ” in the browser and see what happens

# Capturing ICMP packets



The screenshot shows a Windows Command Prompt window with a pink title bar. The text inside the window is as follows:

```
C:\>
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.2.9200]
(c) 2012 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Users\User>ping google.com
Pinging google.com [172.217.31.206] with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 172.217.31.206: bytes=32 time=45ms TTL=53
Reply from 172.217.31.206: bytes=32 time=49ms TTL=53
Reply from 172.217.31.206: bytes=32 time=44ms TTL=53
Reply from 172.217.31.206: bytes=32 time=46ms TTL=53

Ping statistics for 172.217.31.206:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 44ms, Maximum = 49ms, Average = 46ms
C:\Users\User>
```

In the original image, red boxes highlight the command `ping google.com` and the IP address `172.217.31.206` in the ping output.

# Capturing ICMP packets

\*WiFi 5

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

icmp

| No.   | Time        | Source          | Destination     | Protocol | Length | Info                         |
|-------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|--------|------------------------------|
| 11338 | 1496.214749 | 192.168.0.102   | 172.217.166.110 | ICMP     | 74     | Echo (ping) request id=0x000 |
| 11339 | 1496.252424 | 172.217.166.110 | 192.168.0.102   | ICMP     | 74     | Echo (ping) reply id=0x000   |
| 11345 | 1497.222872 | 192.168.0.102   | 172.217.166.110 | ICMP     | 74     | Echo (ping) request id=0x000 |
| 11346 | 1497.258596 | 172.217.166.110 | 192.168.0.102   | ICMP     | 74     | Echo (ping) reply id=0x000   |
| 11370 | 1498.230784 | 192.168.0.102   | 172.217.166.110 | ICMP     | 74     | Echo (ping) request id=0x000 |
| 11371 | 1498.264769 | 172.217.166.110 | 192.168.0.102   | ICMP     | 74     | Echo (ping) reply id=0x000   |
| 11391 | 1499.238254 | 192.168.0.102   | 172.217.166.110 | ICMP     | 74     | Echo (ping) request id=0x000 |
| 11392 | 1499.272069 | 172.217.166.110 | 192.168.0.102   | ICMP     | 74     | Echo (ping) reply id=0x000   |
| 15991 | 1595.309474 | 192.168.0.102   | 172.217.166.110 | ICMP     | 74     | Echo (ping) request id=0x000 |
| 15992 | 1595.344208 | 172.217.166.110 | 192.168.0.102   | ICMP     | 74     | Echo (ping) reply id=0x000   |
| 15993 | 1596.314061 | 192.168.0.102   | 172.217.166.110 | ICMP     | 74     | Echo (ping) request id=0x000 |
| 15994 | 1596.348436 | 172.217.166.110 | 192.168.0.102   | ICMP     | 74     | Echo (ping) reply id=0x000   |
| 15995 | 1597.320787 | 192.168.0.102   | 172.217.166.110 | ICMP     | 74     | Echo (ping) request id=0x000 |

Prepared by Sumaiya Afroz, Mula

# Password Sniffing

Prepared by Sumaiya Afroz Mila

# Password sniffing

- Open <http://mcam.mist.ac.bd/Security/Login.aspx> in a browser
- Login with userID and Password
- Filter by “tcp contains mist” in wireshark and see the packet-listing window
- Right click on a packet > Follow > TCP Stream



File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help



tcp contains mist X → Expression... +

| No. | Time     | Source        | Destination   | Protocol | Length | Info                       |
|-----|----------|---------------|---------------|----------|--------|----------------------------|
| 131 | 9.887429 | 103.120.39.46 | 192.168.0.102 | TCP      | 1434   | 80 → 59584 [ACK] Seq=9203  |
| 132 | 9.887431 | 103.120.39.46 | 192.168.0.102 | TCP      | 1434   | 80 → 59584 [ACK] Seq=9341  |
| 133 | 9.887432 | 103.120.39.46 | 192.168.0.102 | TCP      | 1434   | 80 → 59584 [ACK] Seq=9479  |
| 134 | 9.887436 | 103.120.39.46 | 192.168.0.102 | TCP      | 1434   | 80 → 59584 [ACK] Seq=9617  |
| 135 | 9.887437 | 103.120.39.46 | 192.168.0.102 | HTTP     | 383    | HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/ht   |
| 136 | 9.887831 | 192.168.0.102 | 103.120.39.46 | TCP      | 54     | 59584 → 80 [ACK] Seq=2369  |
| 137 | 9.960370 | 192.168.0.102 | 103.120.39.46 | HTTP     | 667    | GET /WebResource.axd?d=a   |
| 138 | 9.960666 | 192.168.0.102 | 103.120.39.46 | HTTP     | 703    | GET /ScriptResource.axd?c  |
| 139 | 9.961478 | 192.168.0.102 | 103.120.39.46 | HTTP     | 703    | GET /ScriptResource.axd?c  |
| 140 | 9.961492 | 192.168.0.102 | 103.120.39.46 | HTTP     | 558    | GET /Security/~/_Assets/Sc |
| 141 | 9.961666 | 192.168.0.102 | 103.120.39.46 | HTTP     | 703    | GET /ScriptResource.axd?c  |
| 142 | 9.971830 | 192.168.0.102 | 103.120.39.46 | HTTP     | 703    | GET /WebResource.axd?d=ll  |

Destination Port: 80

[Stream index: 4]

[TCP Segment Len: 613]

Sequence number: 2369 (relative sequence number)

```

0020  27 2e e8 c0 00 50 9a 3c b3 c0 27 2b 5f 0b 50 18  '....P.< ..'+.P.
0030  07 2e 05 dd 00 00 47 45 54 20 2f 57 65 62 52 65  '.....GE T /WebRe
0040  73 6f 75 72 63 65 2e 61 78 64 3f 64 3d 61 6a 50  source.a xd?d=ajP
0050  45 4b 32 6a 5f 50 4f 50 77 6b 73 78 52 51 6a 32  EK2j_POP wksxRQj2
0060  6d 50 56 41 6b 4b 66 67 37 6d 63 63 6f 63 67 6b  mPVAkKfg 7mccocgk
0070  51 49 51 54 68 46 75 64 69 32 63 67 61 74 39 44  QIQThFud i2cgat9D
0080  54 42 48 4f 64 55 38 6e 66 49 45 6a 51 4c 50 77  TBH0dU8n fIEjQLPW
0090  6f 59 33 7a 67 41 30 39 50 5a 34 6b 57 61 6d 42  oY3zgA09 PZ4kWamB

```

Prepared by Sumaiya Afroz Mila

Sequence number (tcp.seq), 4 bytes

Packets: 283 · Displayed: 275 (97.2%) · Dropped: 0 (0.0%)

Profile: Default

```
Content-Length: 446
Origin: http://mcam.mist.ac.bd
X-Requested-With: XMLHttpRequest
Cache-Control: no-cache
X-MicrosoftAjax: Delta=true
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.2; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/
537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/73.0.3683.75 Safari/537.36
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded; charset=UTF-8
Accept: */*
Referer: http://mcam.mist.ac.bd/Security/Login.aspx
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9
Cookie: _ga=GA1.3.1149737562.1494482277;
_gid=GA1.3.1094598181.1552749964;
ASP.NET_SessionId=zbjbmqhabmoqplnzyp5jtu05

scMgtMas=upMain%7ClogMain
%24Button1&__EVENTTARGET=&__EVENTARGUMENT=&__VIEWSTATE=
%2FwEPDwUJOTQ2NDg1OTI1ZGTGwJfKPB71bk0lFTNDmimoj1XqIsb0tv8Ya6jBEmIOXg
%3D%3D&__VIEWSTATEGENERATOR=A0A15FC2&__EVENTVALIDATION=
%2FwEdAARLE3w5a5vqRiWgDdpia7MeipYqga6QAg6YjmwFJTffRwnYJAscem4cjcZwrPhG
%2Bu6M%3D&logMain%24UserName=201514021&logMain
%24Password=1234&__ASYNCPOST=true&logMain%24Button1=Log%20InHTTP/1.1
200 OK
Cache-Control: no-cache
Pragma: no-cache
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=utf-8
```

4 client pkts, 78 server pkts, 7 turns.

Entire conversation (107 kB)

Show and save data as

ASCII

Stream

4

Find:

Find Next

Filter Out This Stream

Print

Save as...

Back

Close

Help

Prepared by Sumaiya Afroz Milla