Soumyadeep Roy

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SUMMARY

I recently defended my Ph.D. in May 2025 on the topic "Domain Adaptation for Medical Language Understanding" at the Department of Computer Science and Engineering of IIT Kharagpur, India, under the supervision of Prof. Niloy Ganguly and Prof. Shamik Sural.

The aim of my thesis was to develop novel domain adaptation techniques to effectively and efficiently adapt open-domain AI models to the medical domain. I work at the intersection of NLP and AI for Medicine, which has led to publications at reputable conferences such as ACL, SIGIR, IJCAI, EMNLP, ECAI, WSDM, and CIKM. My thesis explored various domain adaptation techniques to incorporate medical domain knowledge in pretrained language models (both textual and genomics domains) that achieved various research objectives, such as improved performance, efficient pretraining, and fine-grained evaluation.

My primary area of research is Natural Language Processing and AI for Medicine. I have six years of experience working with medical NLP data, which includes clinical trial registry data (2018-2021), medical forum questions (2020-2021), DNA sequence data (2021-2024), biomedical scientific literature (2023 - 2025), and clinical data (2021-2023). My medical AI research experience includes 2.5 years at L3S Research Germany, collaborating with Hannover Medical School. I presented a tutorial on "Building Trustworthy AI Models for Medicine" at WSDM 2025 this March.

I will be happy to discuss ideas/collaborations/opportunities along these directions.

EDUCATION

Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur, West Bengal, India

- Ph.D. Candidate in Computer Science and Engineering (**Thesis submitted**)   Jan 2020 – May 2025
  - Thesis: Domain Adaptation for Medical Language Understanding
  - Advisor: Prof. Niloy Ganguly and Prof. Shamik Sural

- M.S. (Research) in Computer Science and Engineering   Jul 2017 – Nov 2019
  - Thesis: Computational Approaches for Online Reputation Monitoring [Modeling, Analysis and Recommendation]
  - Advisor: Prof. Niloy Ganguly and Prof. Shamik Sural
  - Cumulative GPA: 9.21 / 10.00 ; Thesis

Kalyani Government Engineering College, Kalyani, West Bengal, India

- B.Tech in Computer Science and Engineering   Jul 2013 – Jun 2017
  - Thesis : Understanding Email Interactivity and Predicting User Response to Email
  - Advisor: Dr. Kousik Dasgupta and Mr. Binay Gupta
  - Cumulative GPA: 8.61 / 10.00

WORK EXPERIENCE

Wipro GE Healthcare Pvt. Ltd., Bangalore, India   Nov 2024 – present

- Ph.D Research Intern at GE Healthcare Innovation and Technology Center. I am working on two projects: (i). deep learning-based representation learning of sensor log data from medical imaging equipment, and (ii). develop generative AI-based dashboards of oncology patients to help clinicians easily navigate patient notes.

L3S Research Center, Leibniz University Hannover, Germany   Jan 2021 – Jun 2023

- Research Associate (*Wissenschaftlicher Mitarbeiter* in German) with Prof. Wolfgang Nejdl of L3S Research Center. I worked on the medical use case of Parkinson's disease in collaboration with Hannover Medical School. Germany, where we analyzed the clinical data of Parkinson's Disease patients and developed a decision tree-based patient subtyping method for Parkinson's Disease.

Adobe Systems India Pvt. Ltd., Bangalore, India   May 2018 – Jun 2018

- Ph.D Research Intern with Mr. Anandhavelu Natarajan and Dr. Niyati Chhaya of the Adobe Big Data Experience Lab in Bangalore, on the topic "Predicting Brand Personality from Web Content". Here, I developed a deep learning-based brand personality classification model and led the data annotation setup on Amazon Mechanical Turk.

Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur, West Bengal, India   Jun 2016 – Jul 2016

- Summer Research Intern with Prof. Sudeshna Sarkar on the project topic "Anomaly Detection and Summarization of various Extreme Weather Events over Indian sub-continent". I formulated the extreme weather event detection problem as an anomaly detection problem over a spatio-temporal graph and implemented a graph-based clustering algorithm to identify extreme events based on the detected clusters.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

CONFERENCES

[ACL 2025 Findings] G. Balde*, S. Roy*, M. Mondal, N. Ganguly, "Evaluation of LLMs in Medical Text Summarization: The Role of Vocabulary Adaptation in High OOV Settings," in the *63rd Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics, ACL 2025 Findings Full Paper*, Vienna, Austria Jul 2025, (* for equal contribution)

[WSDM 2025 Tutorial] S. Roy, S. Sundaram, D. Wolff, N. Ganguly, "Building Trustworthy AI Models for Medicine: From Theory to Applications," in the *18th ACM International Conference on Web Search and Data Mining*, Tutorial paper, pages 1012 - 1015, Hannover, Germany, Mar 2025 doi

[WSDM 2025 - WSDM Day] N. Steiner, Z. Li, O. Vosoughi, J. Schrader, S.Roy, W. Nejdl, M. Tang, "A Systematic Evaluation of Single-Cell Foundation Models on Cell-Type Classification Task," in the *18th ACM International Conference on Web Search and Data Mining, WSDM Day*, pages 1112 - 1113, Hannover, Germany, Mar 2025, doi

[EMNLP 2024 Findings] G. Balde*, S. Roy*, M. Mondal, N. Ganguly, "Adaptive BPE Tokenization for Enhanced Vocabulary Adaptation in Finetuning Pretrained Language Models," in the *The 2024 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing, EMNLP Findings Short Paper*, Miami, Florida, Nov 2024, doi arXiv code (* for equal contribution)

[ECAI 2024] S. Roy, S. Sural, N. Ganguly, "Unlocking Efficiency: Adaptive Masking for Gene Transformer Models," in the *27th European Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, 8 pages, Santiago de Compostela, Spain, Oct 2024, doi arXiv code

[IJCAI 2024] G. Balde*, S. Roy*, M. Mondal, N. Ganguly, "MEDVOC: Vocabulary Adaptation for Fine-tuning Pre-trained Language Models on Medical Text Summarization," in the *33rd International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI 2024 Main Track)*, 9 pages, Jeju, South Korea, Aug 2024, doi arXiv code (* for equal contribution)

[SIGIR 2024] S. Roy, A. Khatua, F. Ghoochani, U. Hadler, W. Nejdl, N. Ganguly, "Beyond Accuracy: Investigating Error Types in GPT-4 Responses to USMLE Questions," in the *47th International ACM SIGIR Conference on Research and Development in Information Retrieval (SIGIR 2024 Resource and Reproducibility Track)*, pages: Pages 1073 - 1082, Washington D.C., USA, Jul 2024, doi arXiv code

[ECAI 2023] S. Roy, J. Wallat, S. Sundaram, W. Nejdl and N. Ganguly, "GeneMask: Fast Pretraining of Gene Sequences to Enable Few-Shot Learning," in the *26th European Conference on Artificial Intelligence (ECAI 2023)*, 8 pages, Krakow, Poland, Oct 2023, doi arXiv code slides **Received 3rd prize in poster presentation of IndoML 2023 at IIT Bombay**

[ICDH 2023] S. Roy, N. Ganguly, S. Sural and K. Rudra, "Interpretable Clinical Trial Search using Pubmed Citation Network," in the *2023 IEEE International Conference on Digital Health (ICDH)* , pp. 328 - 338, Chicago, United States, Jul 2023, doi pdf code slides **Candidate for Best Student Paper**

[CIKM 2021] S. Roy, S. Chakraborty, A. Mandal, P. Sharma, G. Balde, A. Natarajan, M. Khosla, S. Sural and N. Ganguly, "Developing Knowledge-Aware Neural Models for Medical Forum Question Classification," in the 30th ACM International Conference on Information and Knowledge Management (CIKM 2021), 1-5 November 2021, Online, 4 pages doi arXiv code slides video

[WebSci 2019] S. Roy, N. Ganguly, S. Sural, N. Chhaya and A. Natarajan, "Understanding Brand Consistency from Web Content," in *Proceedings of the 10th ACM Conference on Web Science (WebSci 2019)*, pp. 245 - 253, Boston, MA, USA, Jul 2019. doi pdf, data, slides

JOURNALS

[TWEB 2021] S. Roy, S. Sural, N. Chhaya, A. Natarajan and N. Ganguly, "An Integrated Approach for Improving Brand Consistency of Web Content: Modeling, Analysis and Recommendation," in ACM Transactions on the Web, volume 15, article 2, Article 9 (May 2021), 25 pages. doi arXiv code and data

[Under Review]	S. Roy, S. Mücke, M. Marschollek, H. Frieling, N. Ganguly and D. Wolff, "Decision Tree-based Approach to Robust Parkinson's Disease Subtyping using Clinical Data of the Michael J. Fox Foundation LRRK2 Cross-sectional Study," ***Under review** at Frontiers in Artificial Intelligence, collaboration with Medical School Hannover, Germany*

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES (TALKS/ TRAVEL GRANTS/ REVIEWING)

- Delivered an invited talk on "Foundation Models for Medical Text" on December 19, 2024, as part of the course "AI Foundation Models in Biomedicine" of Leibniz University Hannover, Germany
- Received the ACM-IARCS Conference Travel Grant for presenting the ECAI 2024 paper in Santiago de Compostela, Spain
- Received the Google Research Travel Grant for our IJCAI 2024 paper
- Reviewed for Core A* conferences: EMNLP 2022, AAAI 2023, ACL 2023, EMNLP 2023, AAAI 2024, AAAI 2025. Also reviewed for ARR Feb and May 2025 cycle, COLING 2025, ML4H 2024, EACL 2023, ECML-PKDD 2020 (Core A), IEEE Transactions on Cognitive and Developmental Systems (Journal, Impact Factor: 5), Elsevier Artificial Intelligence In Medicine (Journal, Impact Factor: 6.1)
- Received the Microsoft Research Travel Grant for attending ECAI 2023 at Krakow, Poland, from Sept. 30 to Oct. 5, 2023
- Received the SIGIR Student Travel Award for attending CIKM 2021 (virtual)
- Performed the role of *Subject Matter Expert* for the "Data Science and Machine Learning Track" of Pycon India 2020 and part of "Mentorship Team" of Pycon India 2021.
- Received IIT Kharagpur's *Institute Travel Grant* and CNeRG Travel Grant for attending ACM WebSci 2019 at Northeastern University, Boston, MA, United States from July 1 - 6, 2019.
- Received *Best Graduate Forum Presentation Award* for the paper "Automated EBM-oriented Summarization of Active or Recruiting Clinical Trials," in the *10th International Conference on COMmunication Systems & NETworkS (COMSNETS 2018)*, 2 pages, Bangalore, India

TEACHING (TA-SHIP)

- **IIT Kharagpur:** Programming and Data Structure Lab (Spring 2018), Department Website Team (Autumn 2018 to Spring 2020), Information Retrieval (Autumn 2020), Computing Lab 1 (Autumn 2023)
- **Leibniz University Hannover, Germany:** Natural Language Processing (Winter 2021), Foundations of Information Retrieval (Summer 2022, 2023)

MENTORING

- **3 M.Tech Thesis:** (i) *Multidimensional Retrieval and Ranking Model for Clinical Trials Search* by Nikhil Agrawal (2019), (ii) *Query-Focused Summarization in Medical Domain: A Comparative Study* by Gunjan Balde (2020), and (iii) *Understanding Medical Knowledge Graph for NLP Applications* by Sourav Saha (2021)
- **1 B.Tech Thesis** titled *Improving Question Generation of Questions Answering Based Summary Evaluation Metric* by Sudip Chakraborty (2022)

REFERENCES

Can be provided on request.