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**SECD2523**  
**SECTION 10**

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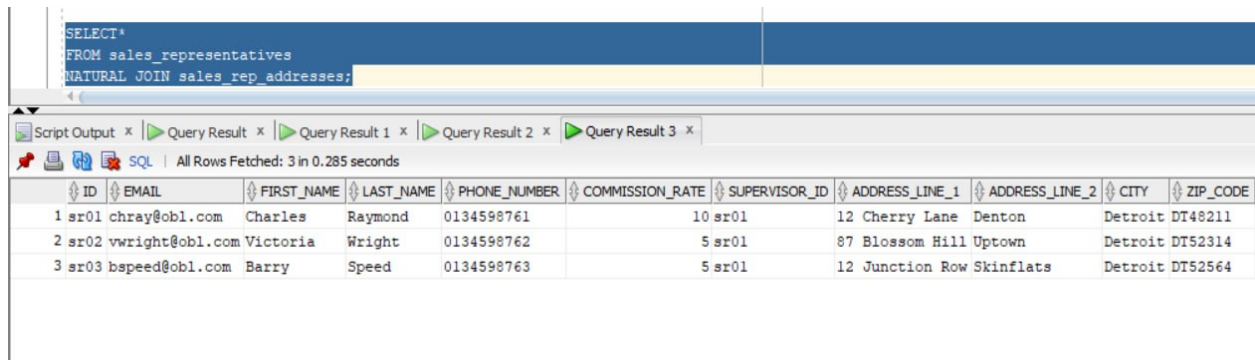
**PROJECT TITLE:**  
**SQL LAB3**  
**(DML3)**  
**PART1**

NAME	MATRIC NUMBER
NADIA SYAHADAH BINTI SAHARUDIN	A22EC0225

## Part 1: Creating Natural Joins.

1. Display all of the information about sales representatives and their addresses using a natural join.

```
SELECT*  
FROM sales_representatives  
NATURAL JOIN sales_rep_addresses;
```



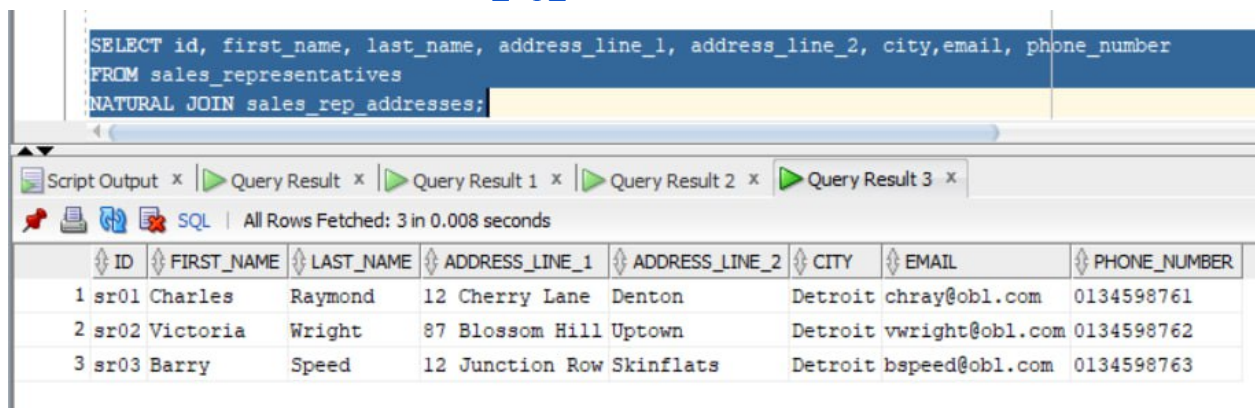
Script Output x Query Result x Query Result 1 x Query Result 2 x Query Result 3 x

SQL All Rows Fetched: 3 in 0.285 seconds

ID	EMAIL	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	PHONE_NUMBER	COMMISSION_RATE	SUPERVISOR_ID	ADDRESS_LINE_1	ADDRESS_LINE_2	CITY	ZIP_CODE
1 sr01	chray@obl.com	Charles	Raymond	0134598761	10	sr01	12 Cherry Lane	Denton	Detroit	DT48211
2 sr02	vwright@obl.com	Victoria	Wright	0134598762	5	sr01	87 Blossom Hill	Uptown	Detroit	DT52314
3 sr03	bspeed@obl.com	Barry	Speed	0134598763	5	sr01	12 Junction Row	Skinflats	Detroit	DT52564

2. Adapt the query from the previous question to only show the id, first name, last name, address line 1, address line 2, city, email and phone\_number for the sales representatives.

```
SELECT id, first_name, last_name, address_line_1, address_line_2, city,email,  
phone_number  
FROM sales_representatives  
NATURAL JOIN sales_rep_addresses;
```



Script Output x Query Result x Query Result 1 x Query Result 2 x Query Result 3 x

SQL All Rows Fetched: 3 in 0.008 seconds

ID	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	ADDRESS_LINE_1	ADDRESS_LINE_2	CITY	EMAIL	PHONE_NUMBER
1 sr01	Charles	Raymond	12 Cherry Lane	Denton	Detroit	chray@obl.com	0134598761
2 sr02	Victoria	Wright	87 Blossom Hill	Uptown	Detroit	vwright@obl.com	0134598762
3 sr03	Barry	Speed	12 Junction Row	Skinflats	Detroit	bspeed@obl.com	0134598763

## Part 2: Creating Joins with the USING Clause

1. Adapt the previous query answer to use the USING clause instead of a natural join.

```
SELECT id, first_name, last_name, address_line_1, address_line_2, city, email,  
phone_number  
FROM sales_representatives  
JOIN sales_rep_addresses USING (id);
```

```
SELECT id, first_name, last_name, address_line_1, address_line_2, city, email, phone_number
FROM sales_representatives
JOIN sales_rep_addresses USING (id);
```

Script Output x Query Result x Query Result 1 x Query Result 2 x Query Result 3 x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 3 in 0.007 seconds

ID	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	ADDRESS_LINE_1	ADDRESS_LINE_2	CITY	EMAIL	PHONE_NUMBER	
1	sr01	Charles	Raymond	12 Cherry Lane	Denton	Detroit	chray@obl.com	0134598761
2	sr02	Victoria	Wright	87 Blossom Hill	Uptown	Detroit	vwright@obl.com	0134598762
3	sr03	Barry	Speed	12 Junction Row	Skinflats	Detroit	bspeed@obl.com	0134598763

2. Display all of the information about items and their price history by joining the items and price\_history tables.

```
SELECT*  
FROM items JOIN price_history  
USING (itm_number);
```

JOIN sales\_rep\_addresses USING (id);

SELECT\*
FROM items JOIN price\_history
USING (itm\_number);

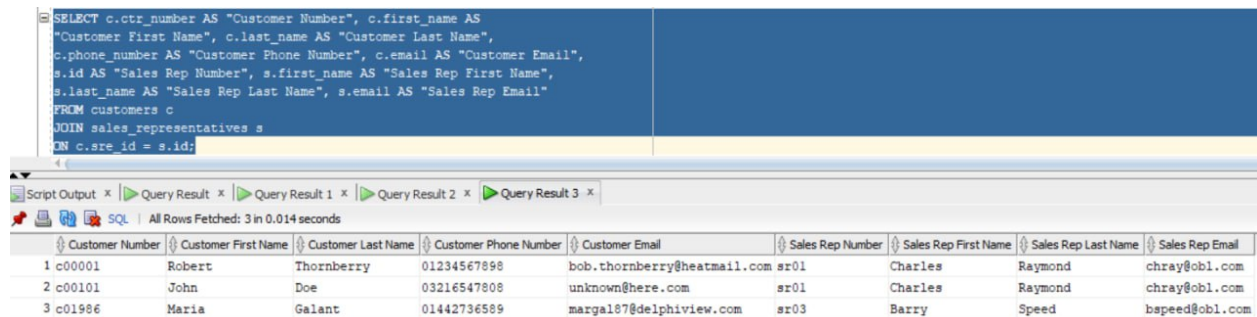
Script Output x Query Result x Query Result 1 x Query Result 2 x Query Result 3 x
SQL All Rows Fetched: 8 in 0.045 seconds

ITM\_NUMBER NAME DESCRIPTION CATEGORY COLOR Size ILT\_ID START\_DATE START\_TIME PRICE END\_DATE END\_TIME
1 im01101044 gloves catcher mitt clothing brown m i1010230124 17/06/2017 17/06/2016 4.99 (null) (null)
2 im01101045 under shirt top worn under the game top clothing white s i1010230125 25/11/2016 25/11/2016 14.99 25/01/2017 25/01/2017
3 im01101045 under shirt top worn under the game top clothing white s i1010230125 25/01/2017 25/01/2017 8.99 25/01/2017 25/01/2017
4 im01101045 under shirt top worn under the game top clothing white s i1010230125 26/01/2017 26/01/2017 15.99 (null) (null)
5 im01101046 socks team socks with emblem clothing range l i1010230126 12/02/2017 12/02/2017 7.99 (null) (null)
6 im01101047 game top team shirt with emblem clothing range m i1010230127 25/04/2017 25/04/2017 24.99 (null) (null)
7 im01101048 premium bat high quality baseball bat equipment (null) (null) i1010230128 31/05/2017 31/05/2017 149 31/12/2023 31/12/2023
8 im01101048 premium bat high quality baseball bat equipment (null) (null) i1010230128 31/12/2023 31/12/2023 99.9 (null) (null)

### Part 3: Creating Joins with the ON Clause

1. Use an ON clause to join the customer and sales representative table so that you display the customer number, customer first name, customer last name, customer phone number, customer email, sales representative id, sales representative first name, sales representative last name and sales representative email. You will need to use a table alias in your answer as both tables have columns with the same name.

```
SELECT c.ctr_number AS "Customer Number", c.first_name AS  
"Customer First Name", c.last_name AS "Customer Last Name",  
c.phone_number AS "Customer Phone Number", c.email AS "Customer Email",  
s.id AS "Sales Rep Number", s.first_name AS "Sales Rep First Name",  
s.last_name AS "Sales Rep Last Name", s.email AS "Sales Rep Email"  
FROM customers c  
JOIN sales_representatives s ON c.sre_id = s.id;
```



The screenshot shows a SQL query window with the following query:

```
SELECT c.ctr_number AS "Customer Number", c.first_name AS  
"Customer First Name", c.last_name AS "Customer Last Name",  
c.phone_number AS "Customer Phone Number", c.email AS "Customer Email",  
s.id AS "Sales Rep Number", s.first_name AS "Sales Rep First Name",  
s.last_name AS "Sales Rep Last Name", s.email AS "Sales Rep Email"  
FROM customers c  
JOIN sales_representatives s ON c.sre_id = s.id;
```

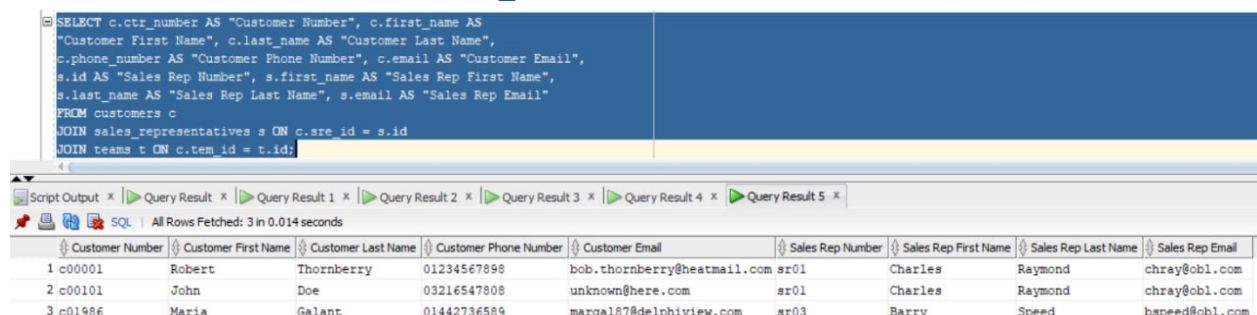
The results window shows the following data:

Customer Number	Customer First Name	Customer Last Name	Customer Phone Number	Customer Email	Sales Rep Number	Sales Rep First Name	Sales Rep Last Name	Sales Rep Email
1 c00001	Robert	Thornberry	01234567898	bob.thornberry@heatmail.com	sr01	Charles	Raymond	chray@obl.com
2 c00101	John	Doe	03216547808	unknown@here.com	sr01	Charles	Raymond	chray@obl.com
3 c01986	Maria	Galant	01442736589	margal87@delphiview.com	sr03	Barry	Speed	bspeed@obl.com

### Part 4- Creating Three-Way Joins with the ON Clause

1. Using the answer to Task 3 add a join that will allow the team name that the customer represents to be included in the results.

```
SELECT c.ctr_number AS "Customer Number", c.first_name AS  
"Customer First Name", c.last_name AS "Customer Last Name",  
c.phone_number AS "Customer Phone Number", c.email AS "Customer Email",  
s.id AS "Sales Rep Number", s.first_name AS "Sales Rep First Name",  
s.last_name AS "Sales Rep Last Name", s.email AS "Sales Rep Email"  
FROM customers c  
JOIN sales_representatives s ON c.sre_id = s.id  
JOIN teams t ON c.tem_id = t.id;
```



The screenshot shows a SQL query window with the following query:

```
SELECT c.ctr_number AS "Customer Number", c.first_name AS  
"Customer First Name", c.last_name AS "Customer Last Name",  
c.phone_number AS "Customer Phone Number", c.email AS "Customer Email",  
s.id AS "Sales Rep Number", s.first_name AS "Sales Rep First Name",  
s.last_name AS "Sales Rep Last Name", s.email AS "Sales Rep Email"  
FROM customers c  
JOIN sales_representatives s ON c.sre_id = s.id  
JOIN teams t ON c.tem_id = t.id;
```

The results window shows the following data:

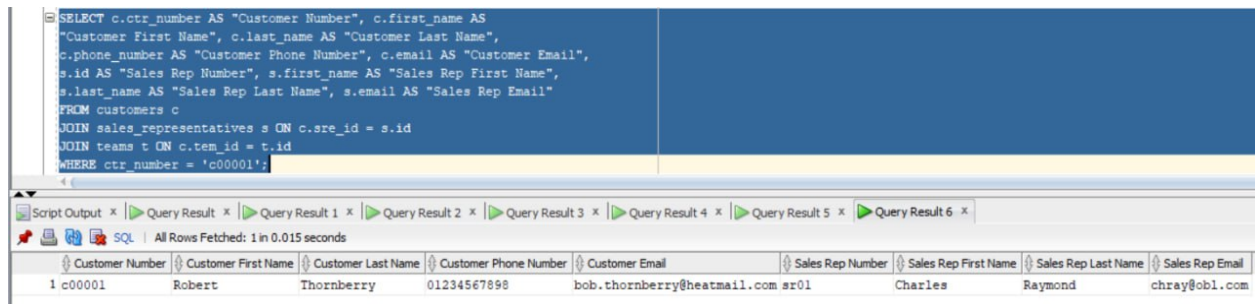
Customer Number	Customer First Name	Customer Last Name	Customer Phone Number	Customer Email	Sales Rep Number	Sales Rep First Name	Sales Rep Last Name	Sales Rep Email
1 c00001	Robert	Thornberry	01234567898	bob.thornberry@heatmail.com	sr01	Charles	Raymond	chray@obl.com
2 c00101	John	Doe	03216547808	unknown@here.com	sr01	Charles	Raymond	chray@obl.com
3 c01986	Maria	Galant	01442736589	margal87@delphiview.com	sr03	Barry	Speed	bspeed@obl.com

## Part 5: Applying Additional Conditions to a Join

### 1. Using the answer to Task 4 add an additional

condition to only show the results for the customer that has the number - c00001.

```
SELECT c.ctr_number AS "Customer Number", c.first_name AS  
"Customer First Name", c.last_name AS "Customer Last Name",  
c.phone_number AS "Customer Phone Number", c.email AS "Customer Email",  
s.id AS "Sales Rep Number", s.first_name AS "Sales Rep First Name",  
s.last_name AS "Sales Rep Last Name", s.email AS "Sales Rep Email"  
FROM customers c  
JOIN sales_representatives s ON c.sre_id = s.id  
JOIN teams t ON c.tem_id = t.id  
WHERE ctr_number = 'c00001';
```



The screenshot shows a SQL query execution window. The query is the same as the one above. The results are displayed in a table with 9 columns: Customer Number, Customer First Name, Customer Last Name, Customer Phone Number, Customer Email, Sales Rep Number, Sales Rep First Name, Sales Rep Last Name, and Sales Rep Email. The results show one row for customer c00001, Robert Thornberry, with sales rep Charles Raymond.

Customer Number	Customer First Name	Customer Last Name	Customer Phone Number	Customer Email	Sales Rep Number	Sales Rep First Name	Sales Rep Last Name	Sales Rep Email
1 c00001	Robert	Thornberry	01234567898	bob.thornberry@heatmail.com	sr01	Charles	Raymond	chray@obl.com

## Part 6: Retrieving Records with Nonequijoins

1. Write a query that will display name and cost of the item with the number im01101045 on the 12th of December 2016. The output of the query should look like this: The cost of the under shirt on this day was 14.99

```
SELECT 'The cost of the ' i.name ' on this day was ' || y.price AS "Output"  
FROM items i  
JOIN price_history y ON i.itm_number = y.itm_number  
WHERE i.itm_number = 'im01101045'  
AND TO_DATE('12-DEC-2016', 'DD-MON-YYYY') BETWEEN y.start_date  
AND y.end_date;
```

```
SELECT 'The cost of the ' || i.name || ' on this day was ' || y.price AS "Output"  
FROM items i  
JOIN price_history y ON i.itm_number = y.itm_number  
WHERE i.itm_number = 'im01101045'  
AND TO_DATE('12-DEC-2016', 'DD-MON-YYYY') BETWEEN y.start_date AND y.end_date;
```

Script Output x | Query Result x | Query Result 1 x | Query Result 2 x | Query Result 3 x | Query Result 4 x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 1 in 0.058 seconds

Output

1 The cost of the under shirt on this day was 14.99