


| Hands-on Final Exam     |                        |
|-------------------------|------------------------|
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| CPE 212 - CPE31S2       | Engr. Robin Valenzuela |

**Tools Needed:**

- 1. VM with Ubuntu, CentOS, and Ansible Installed
- 2. Web Browser

**Procedure:**

- 1. Create a repository and label it as "Final\_Exam\_Surname"


 **Final\_Exam\_Baltazar** Public


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 **rpldpaul** Initial commit 62c25d1 · 6 minutes ago 1 Commit

 README.md

Initial commit

6 minutes ago

 **README**



# Final\_Exam\_Baltazar

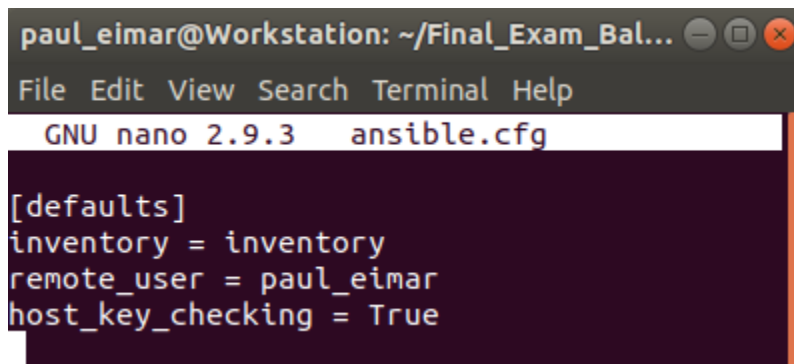
New repository is created in Github.

## 2. Clone your new repository in your VM

```
paul_eimar@Workstation:~$ git clone git@github.com:rpldpaul/Final_Exam_Baltazar.git
Cloning into 'Final_Exam_Baltazar'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 3, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (3/3), done.
remote: Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
Receiving objects: 100% (3/3), done.
paul_eimar@Workstation:~$
```

The repository is cloned into the local machine.

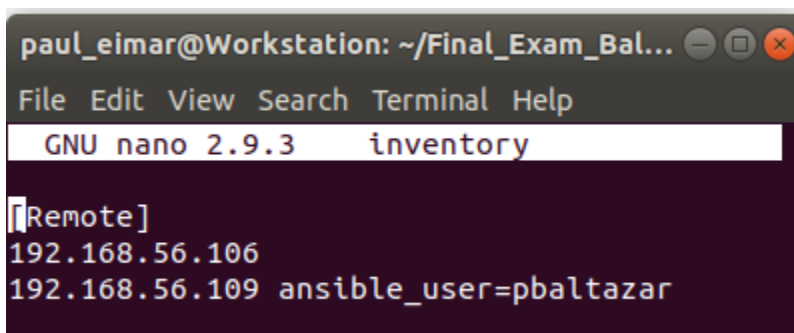
## 3. Create an Ansible playbook that does the following with an input of a config.yaml file and structure inventory file.



```
paul_eimar@Workstation: ~/Final_Exam_Bal...
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
GNU nano 2.9.3 ansible.cfg

[defaults]
inventory = inventory
remote_user = paul_eimar
host_key_checking = True
```

ansible.cfg file for locating the inventory file



```
paul_eimar@Workstation: ~/Final_Exam_Bal...
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
GNU nano 2.9.3 inventory

[Remote]
192.168.56.106
192.168.56.109 ansible_user=pbaltazar
```

inventory file for the server address

```
paul_eimar@Workstation: ~/Final_Exam_Baltazar
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
GNU nano 2.9.3 config.yml
- hosts: all
  become: true
  pre_tasks:
    - name: MOTD
      copy:
        content: "Ansible Managed by Baltazar"
        dest: /etc/motd
- hosts: all
  become: true
  roles:
    - Prometheus
    - apache2
```

This is the content of the config.yml file. This is the playbook that will be executed to install the services.

```
paul_eimar@Workstation: ~/Final_Exam_Baltazar/roles/apache2/tasks
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
GNU nano 2.9.3 main.yml Modified
---
- name: Install apache and php (Ubuntu)
  apt:
    name:
      - apache2
      - libapache2-mod-php
    state: latest
    update_cache: yes
    when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu"
- name: Install apache and php (CentOS)
  yum:
    name:
      - httpd
      - php
    state: latest
    when: ansible_distribution == "CentOS"
```

This is the main.yml of the apache service. This is where the commands for apache installation is written.

```
paul_eimar@Workstation: ~/Final_Exam_Baltazar/roles/Prometheus/tasks
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
GNU nano 2.9.3 main.yml

---
- name: Prometheus Install (Ubuntu)
  apt:
    name: prometheus
    state: atest
    update_cache: yes
  when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu"

- name: snapd install (CentOS)
  yum:
    name:
      - snapd
    state: latest
    update_cache: yes
  when: ansible_distribution == "CentOS"

- name: Enabling Sockets (CentOS)
  command: systemctl enable --now snapd.socket
  when: ansible_distribution == "CentOS"

- name: Prometheus Install (CentOS)
  command: snap install prometheus
  when: ansible_distribution == "CentOS"
```

This is the main.yml file for Prometheus. These are the commands for installing Prometheus.

### 3.1 Install and configure one enterprise service that can be installed in Debian and Centos servers

```
TASK [apache2 : Install apache and php (Ubuntu)] *
skipping: [192.168.56.109]
ok: [192.168.56.106]

TASK [apache2 : Install apache and php (CentOS)] *
skipping: [192.168.56.106]
ok: [192.168.56.109]
```

Successful installation of apache on both servers

3.2 Install and configure one monitoring tool that can be installed in Debian and Centos servers (if it is a stack there should be option of different host)

```
TASK [Prometheus : Prometheus Install (Ubuntu)]
skipping: [192.168.56.109]
ok: [192.168.56.106]
```

```
TASK [Prometheus : Prometheus Install (CentOS)]
skipping: [192.168.56.106]
changed: [192.168.56.109]
```

Successful installation of prometheus on both servers

4.4 Change Motd as "Ansible Managed by <username>"

```
TASK [MOTD] *****
ok: [192.168.56.106]
ok: [192.168.56.109]
```

Successful change of MOTD for both servers

```
Your Hardware Enablement Stack (HWE) is supported until April 2023.
Ansible Managed by Baltazar
Last login: Wed Dec  4 08:58:11 2024 from 192.168.56.108
```

Ubuntu SSH

```
paul_eimar@Workstation:~/Final_Exam_Baltazar$ ssh pbaltazar@192.168.56.109
Last login: Wed Dec  4 09:03:53 2024
Ansible Managed by Baltazar[pbaltazar@localhost ~]$
```

CentOS SSH

#### 4. Push and commit your files in GitHub

```
paul_eimar@Workstation:~/Final_Exam_Baltazar$ git add .
paul_eimar@Workstation:~/Final_Exam_Baltazar$ git commit -m "FINAL EXAM DONE"
[main 3fc86f0] FINAL EXAM DONE
 6 files changed, 65 insertions(+)
 create mode 100644 ansible.cfg
 create mode 100644 config.retry
 create mode 100644 config.yml
 create mode 100644 inventory
 create mode 100644 roles/Prometheus/tasks/main.yml
 create mode 100644 roles/apache2/tasks/main.yml
paul_eimar@Workstation:~/Final_Exam_Baltazar$ git push
Counting objects: 13, done.
Delta compression using up to 6 threads.
Compressing objects: 100% (8/8), done.
Writing objects: 100% (13/13), 1.34 KiB | 1.34 MiB/s, done.
Total 13 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0)
To github.com:rpldpaul/Final_Exam_Baltazar.git
 62c25d1..3fc86f0  main -> main
```

Files are pushed onto github repository

#### 5. Make sure to show evidence of input (codes) process (codes successfully running) and output (evidence of installation)

##### Prometheus is installed and running on CentOS

```
[pbaltazar@localhost ~]$ systemctl status prometheus
● prometheus.service - Prometheus
   Loaded: loaded (/etc/systemd/system/prometheus.service; enabled; vendor prese
t: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Wed 2024-12-04 09:03:16 PST; 8min ago
   Main PID: 1209 (prometheus)
     Tasks: 9
    CGroup: /system.slice/prometheus.service
            └─1209 /usr/local/bin/prometheus --config.file /etc/prometheus/pro...

Dec 04 09:03:31 localhost.localdomain prometheus[1209]: level=info ts=2024-12...
Dec 04 09:03:31 localhost.localdomain prometheus[1209]: level=info ts=2024-12...
Dec 04 09:03:31 localhost.localdomain prometheus[1209]: level=info ts=2024-12...
Dec 04 09:03:31 localhost.localdomain prometheus[1209]: level=info ts=2024-12...
Dec 04 09:03:31 localhost.localdomain prometheus[1209]: level=info ts=2024-12...µs
Dec 04 09:03:31 localhost.localdomain prometheus[1209]: level=info ts=2024-12...
Dec 04 09:03:49 localhost.localdomain prometheus[1209]: level=info ts=2024-12...
Dec 04 09:03:49 localhost.localdomain prometheus[1209]: level=info ts=2024-12...µs
Dec 04 09:03:49 localhost.localdomain prometheus[1209]: level=info ts=2024-12...
Dec 04 09:03:49 localhost.localdomain prometheus[1209]: level=info ts=2024-12...
Hint: Some lines were ellipsized, use -l to show in full.
```

## Apache is installed and running on CentOS

```
[pbaltazar@localhost ~]$ systemctl status httpd
● httpd.service - The Apache HTTP Server
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/httpd.service; enabled; vendor preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Wed 2024-12-04 09:03:22 PST; 10min ago
     Docs: man:httpd(8)
           man:apachectl(8)
  Main PID: 1223 (httpd)
    Status: "Total requests: 2; Current requests/sec: 0; Current traffic: 0 B/sec"

Tasks: 6
CGroup: /system.slice/httpd.service
├─1223 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
├─1897 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
├─1898 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
├─1899 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
├─1901 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
└─1902 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND

Dec 04 09:03:16 localhost.localdomain systemd[1]: Starting The Apache HTTP Se...
Dec 04 09:03:20 localhost.localdomain httpd[1223]: AH00558: httpd: Could not ...
Dec 04 09:03:22 localhost.localdomain systemd[1]: Started The Apache HTTP Ser...
Hint: Some lines were ellipsized, use -l to show in full.
```

## Apache is Installed and Running on ubuntu server

```
paul_eimar@Server1:~$ systemctl status apache2
● apache2.service - The Apache HTTP Server
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/apache2.service; enabled; vendor preset:
   Drop-In: /lib/systemd/system/apache2.service.d
            └─apache2-systemd.conf
   Active: active (running) since Wed 2024-12-04 08:41:18 +08; 34min ago
 Process: 5625 ExecReload=/usr/sbin/apachectl graceful (code=exited, status=0/S
 Main PID: 2195 (apache2)
    Tasks: 6 (limit: 4915)
   CGroup: /system.slice/apache2.service
           └─2195 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
             └─5651 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
               └─5652 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
                 └─5653 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
                   └─5654 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
                     └─5655 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
```

## Prometheus is Installed and Running on ubuntu server

```
paul_eimar@Server1:~$ systemctl status prometheus
● prometheus.service - Monitoring system and time series database
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/prometheus.service; enabled; vendor prese
   Active: active (running) since Wed 2024-12-04 08:41:05 +08; 43min ago
     Docs: https://prometheus.io/docs/introduction/overview/
    Main PID: 1189 (prometheus)
      Tasks: 16 (limit: 4915)
    CGroup: /system.slice/prometheus.service
            └─1189 /usr/bin/prometheus
```

5. For your final exam to be counted, please paste your repository link as an answer in this exam.

Repository Link: [https://github.com/rpldpaul/Final\\_Exam\\_Baltazar](https://github.com/rpldpaul/Final_Exam_Baltazar)



