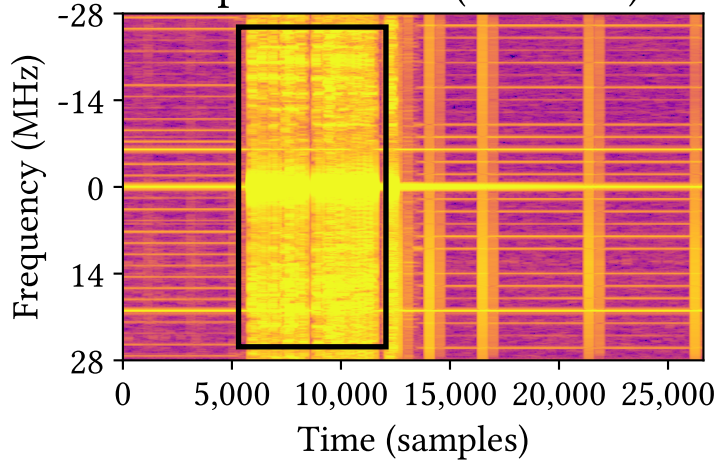


OpenSSL DES (occluded)



OpenSSL DES

