1. For a set of observations with a mean of 60 and a standard deviation of 12, find the *z*-score for each of the following raw scores:

$$X = 75$$
  $X = 48$   $X = 84$   
 $X = 54$   $X = 78$   $X = 51$ 

2. For a set of observations with a mean of 25 and a standard deviation of 8, find the raw score for each of the following *z*-scores:

$$z = 1.00$$
  $z = 0.25$   $z = 1.50$   
 $z = -0.50$   $z = -1.25$   $z = -2.50$ 

- 3. A set of observations with a mean of 76 and a standard deviation of 12 is transformed into a *standardized distribution* with a mean of 100 and standard deviation of 20. Find the new, standardized score for each of the following values from the original set of observations:
  - (a) X = 61
  - (b) X = 70
  - (c) X = 85
  - (d) X = 94