

fescape

1.1

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# Chapter 1

## File Index

### 1.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

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## Chapter 2

# File Documentation

### 2.1 actions.h

```
00001 #ifndef ACTIONS_H
00002 #define ACTIONS_H
00003
00008 typedef enum {
00009     ACTION_PREP,
00010     ACTION_RESTORE,
00011     ACTION_ADD,
00012     ACTION_FLUSH,
00013     ACTION_INVALID
00014 } Action;
00015
00016 #endif /* ACTIONS_H */
```

### 2.2 fescape.c

```
00001 #include "fescape.h"
00002 #include "system-actions.h"
00003
00004 void usage(const char *program) {
00005     printf("Usage: %s [OPTIONS] <ARGUMENTS>\n\n", program);
00006     printf("Options:\n");
00007     printf("  -h, --help           Display this help message and exit\n");
00008     printf("  -r, --repeats        Show repeated non-ASCII chars in brackets\n");
00009     printf("  -n, --newline        Do not filter newline characters\n");
00010     printf("  -o, --octal          Display non-ASCII characters in octal instead of hex\n\n");
00011     printf("Arguments:\n");
00012     printf("  filename(s)          filename(s) to display\n");
00013     printf("  -                    streams from stdin\n");
00014     printf("  no argument          equivalent to -, streams from stdin\n\n");
00015     printf("Examples:\n");
00016     printf("  %s\n", program);
00017     printf("  %s -\n", program);
00018     printf("  %s MyBinaryFile\n", program);
00019     printf("  %s File1 MyBinaryFile2 File3\n\n", program);
00020     // printf("Restrictions:\n");
00021     // printf("  None.\n\n");
00022     // printf("Notes:\n");
00023     // printf("  None.\n");
00024     exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
00025 } // usage()
00026
00027 void fescape(FILE *input_stream, FILE *output_stream, bool repeats, bool octal, bool filter_newlines)
00028 {
00029     int current_char;
00030     int saved_char = EOF;
00031     int repeat_count = 1;
00032
00033     while ((current_char = getc(input_stream)) != EOF) {
00034         if (ferror(input_stream)) {
00035             fclose(input_stream);
00036             HANDLE_ERROR("unable to read input stream");
00037         }
00038         // Handle newlines separately when not filtering them
```

```

00039         if (!filter_newlines && current_char == '\n') {
00040             if (repeat_count > 1 && repeats && saved_char != '\n') {
00041                 fprintf(output_stream, "[%i]", repeat_count);
00042                 repeat_count = 1;
00043             }
00044             putc(current_char, output_stream);
00045             saved_char = current_char;
00046             continue;
00047         }
00048
00049         if (iscntrl(current_char) || !isprint(current_char)) {
00050             if (current_char == saved_char && repeats) {
00051                 repeat_count++;
00052             } else {
00053                 if (repeat_count > 1 && repeats) {
00054                     fprintf(output_stream, "[%i]", repeat_count);
00055                     repeat_count = 1;
00056                 }
00057                 saved_char = current_char;
00058                 if (current_char != '\n' || filter_newlines) {
00059                     fprintf(output_stream, octal ? "<%.3o>" : "<0x%02x>", current_char);
00060                 }
00061             }
00062         } else {
00063             if (repeat_count > 1 && repeats) { // Final repeat count for control sequences
00064                 fprintf(output_stream, "[%i]", repeat_count);
00065                 repeat_count = 1;
00066             }
00067             putc(current_char, output_stream);
00068             saved_char = EOF;
00069         }
00070     }
00071     // Handle the case for the last character being repeated
00072     if (repeat_count > 1 && repeats && saved_char != '\n') {
00073         fprintf(output_stream, "[%i]", repeat_count);
00074     }
00075 }

```

## 2.3 src/fescape.h File Reference

Filter unprintable characters from input stream.

```

#include <ctype.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>

```

### Functions

- void [usage](#) (const char \*program)  
*Display help to user.*
- void [fescape](#) (FILE \*input\_stream, FILE \*output\_stream, bool repeats, bool octal, bool filter\_newlines)  
*convert non-ASCII characters to hex or octal representation*

### 2.3.1 Detailed Description

Filter unprintable characters from input stream.



**Author**

Robert Primmer ( <https://github.com/rprimer> )

Files that contain non-printable characters mess up the display when printed (e.g., via `cat(1)`). This program allows the display of such files, substituting hex (or optionally octal) codes for the non-printable characters. Optionally it can show the count for repeated non-printable characters rather than display each repeated hex/octal code.

**Version**

1.1

**Date**

2024-03-30

Definition in file [fescape.h](#).

## 2.3.2 Function Documentation

### 2.3.2.1 fescape()

```
void fescape (
    FILE * input_stream,
    FILE * output_stream,
    bool repeats,
    bool octal,
    bool filter_newlines )
```

convert non-ASCII characters to hex or octal representation

**Parameters**

<i>input_stream</i>	Input stream to read.
<i>output_stream</i>	Output stream to write.
<i>repeats</i>	If true, display repeated character count.
<i>octal</i>	If true, display control sequences in octal instead of hex.
<i>filter_newlines</i>	If false, do not filter out newline characters.

Definition at line 27 of file [fescape.c](#).

### 2.3.2.2 usage()

```
void usage (
    const char * program )
```

Display help to user.

## Parameters

<i>program</i>	Calling program name
----------------	----------------------

Definition at line 4 of file [fescape.c](#).

## 2.4 fescape.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```

00001
00014 #pragma once
00015
00016 #include <ctype.h>
00017 #include <stdio.h>
00018 #include <stdbool.h>
00019 #include <stdlib.h>
00020 #include <string.h>
00021 #include <unistd.h>
00022
00028 void usage(const char *program);
00029
00039 void fescape(FILE *input_stream, FILE *output_stream, bool repeats, bool octal, bool filter_newlines);

```

## 2.5 main.c

```

00001 #include <getopt.h>
00002 #include <libgen.h>
00003 #include <stdbool.h>
00004 #include <stdio.h>
00005 #include <stdlib.h>
00006 #include <string.h>
00007 #include <unistd.h>
00008
00009 #include "fescape.h"
00010 #include "system-actions.h"
00011
00012 int main(int argc, char **argv) {
00013     char program[PATH_MAX];
00014     basename_r(argv[0], program);
00015     FILE *fp;
00016     bool repeat_count = false;
00017     bool show_octal = false;
00018     bool filter_newlines = true;
00019
00020 #ifndef DEBUG
00021     fprintf(stderr, "%s, %d: argc: %d, optind: %d\n", basename(__FILE__), __LINE__, argc, optind);
00022 #endif // DEBUG
00023
00024     // Handle switches
00025     int option = 0;
00026     int option_index = 0;
00027     static struct option long_options[] = {"help", no_argument, 0, 'h'},
00028                                           {"repeats", no_argument, 0, 'r'},
00029                                           {"newline", no_argument, 0, 'n'},
00030                                           {"octal", no_argument, 0, 'o'},
00031                                           {0, 0, 0, 0}};
00032     while ((option = getopt_long(argc, argv, "hrno", long_options, &option_index)) != -1) {
00033         switch (option) {
00034             case 'h':
00035                 usage(program);
00036                 break;
00037             case 'r':
00038                 repeat_count = true;
00039                 break;
00040             case 'n':
00041                 filter_newlines = false;
00042                 break;
00043             case 'o':
00044                 show_octal = true;
00045                 break;
00046             default:
00047                 HANDLE_ERROR("invalid switch provided");
00048         }
00049     }

```

```

00049     }
00050
00051 #ifdef DEBUG
00052     fprintf(stderr, "%s, %d: argc: %d, optind: %d\n", basename(__FILE__), __LINE__, argc, optind);
00053 #endif // DEBUG
00054
00055     // Handle arguments and actions
00056     int retval = 0;
00057
00058     if (optind >= argc)
00059         fescape(stdin, stdout, repeat_count, show_octal, filter_newlines);
00060     else
00061         for (; optind < argc; optind++) {
00062             if (strcmp(argv[optind], "-") == 0)
00063                 fescape(stdin, stdout, repeat_count, show_octal, filter_newlines);
00064             else {
00065                 if ((fp = fopen(argv[optind], "r")) == NULL)
00066                     HANDLE_ERROR("cannot open file: %s", argv[optind]);
00067
00068                 fescape(fp, stdout, repeat_count, show_octal, filter_newlines);
00069                 fprintf(stdout, "\n");
00070                 fclose(fp);
00071             }
00072         }
00073
00074     return ferror(stdout) ? EOF : retval;
00075 }

```

## 2.6 system-actions.c

```

00001 // system-actions.c
00002
00003 #include "system-actions.h"
00004
00005 void handleError(bool fatal, char *file, const char *func, int line, const char *fmt, ...) {
00006     fprintf(stderr, "Error in %s:%s, line %d: ", basename(file), func, line);
00007     va_list args;
00008     va_start(args, fmt);
00009     vfprintf(stderr, fmt, args);
00010     va_end(args);
00011     fprintf(stderr, "\n");
00012
00013     if (fatal)
00014         exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
00015 }
00016
00017 int booleanQuery(const char *prompt) {
00018     char response[10];
00019
00020     printf("%s ", prompt);
00021
00022     if (fgets(response, sizeof(response), stdin) == NULL)
00023         HANDLE_ERROR("failed to read user response");
00024
00025     // Empty newline interpreted as non-yes answer
00026     if (response[0] == '\n')
00027         return 0;
00028
00029     return (response[0] == 'y' || response[0] == 'Y');
00030 } // booleanQuery()
00031
00032 int fileExists(const char *filename) {
00033     struct stat buffer;
00034     return (stat(filename, &buffer) == 0);
00035 } // fileExists()
00036
00037 int copyFile(const char *src, const char *dest) {
00038     char buffer[BUFSIZ];
00039     size_t bytesRead, bytesWritten;
00040
00041     FILE *source = fopen(src, "rb");
00042     if (source == NULL)
00043         HANDLE_ERROR("error opening source file %s", src);
00044
00045     FILE *destination = fopen(dest, "wb");
00046     if (destination == NULL) {
00047         fclose(source);
00048         HANDLE_ERROR("error opening destination file: %s", dest);
00049     }
00050
00051     while ((bytesRead = fread(buffer, 1, sizeof(buffer), source)) > 0) {
00052         bytesWritten = fwrite(buffer, 1, bytesRead, destination);
00053         if (bytesWritten < bytesRead) {

```

```

00054         fclose(source);
00055         fclose(destination);
00056         HANDLE_ERROR("write error on destination file: %s", dest);
00057     }
00058 }
00059
00060 if (ferror(source)) {
00061     fclose(source);
00062     fclose(destination);
00063     HANDLE_ERROR("read error: %s", src);
00064 } else if (!feof(source)) {
00065     fclose(source);
00066     fclose(destination);
00067     HANDLE_ERROR("unexpected end of file: %s", src);
00068 }
00069
00070 fclose(source);
00071 fclose(destination);
00072
00073 return EXIT_SUCCESS;
00074 } // copyFile()
00075
00076 int copyFile2(const char *src, const char *dest) {
00077     char buffer[BUFSIZ];
00078     ssize_t bytes_read, bytes_written, total_written;
00079
00080     int source_fd = open(src, O_RDONLY);
00081     if (source_fd == -1)
00082         HANDLE_ERROR("failed to open source file: %s", src);
00083
00084     int dest_fd = open(dest, O_WRONLY | O_CREAT | O_TRUNC, 0644);
00085     if (dest_fd == -1) {
00086         close(source_fd);
00087         HANDLE_ERROR("failed to create destination file: %s", dest);
00088     }
00089
00090     while ((bytes_read = read(source_fd, buffer, sizeof(buffer))) > 0) {
00091         total_written = 0;
00092         do {
00093             bytes_written = write(dest_fd, buffer + total_written, bytes_read - total_written);
00094             if (bytes_written >= 0) {
00095                 total_written += bytes_written;
00096             } else {
00097                 close(source_fd);
00098                 close(dest_fd);
00099                 HANDLE_ERROR("write error: %s", dest);
00100             }
00101         } while (bytes_read > total_written);
00102     }
00103
00104     if (bytes_read == -1) {
00105         close(source_fd);
00106         close(dest_fd);
00107         HANDLE_ERROR("read error: %s", src);
00108     }
00109
00110     close(source_fd);
00111     close(dest_fd);
00112
00113     return EXIT_SUCCESS;
00114 } // copyFile2()
00115
00116 int lsFiles(const char *dirname, const char *files) {
00117     DIR *dir = opendir(dirname);
00118
00119     if (dir == NULL) {
00120         perror("opendir");
00121         return EXIT_FAILURE;
00122     }
00123
00124     struct dirent *entry;
00125     struct stat file_stat;
00126     char full_path[PATH_MAX];
00127
00128     while ((entry = readdir(dir)) != NULL) {
00129         if (fnmatch(files, entry->d_name, 0) == 0) {
00130
00131             if (dirname[strlen(dirname) - 1] == '/')
00132                 snprintf(full_path, sizeof(full_path), "%s%s", dirname, entry->d_name);
00133             else
00134                 snprintf(full_path, sizeof(full_path), "%s/%s", dirname, entry->d_name);
00135
00136             if (lstat(full_path, &file_stat) == 0) {
00137                 printf("%s ", full_path);
00138                 printf("Owner: %s ", getpwuid(file_stat.st_uid)->pw_name);
00139                 printf("Group: %s ", getgrgid(file_stat.st_gid)->gr_name);
00140                 printf("Size: %lld ", (long long)file_stat.st_size);

```

```

00141         printf("Last modified: %s", ctime(&file_stat.st_mtime));
00142     } else {
00143         REPORT_ERROR("lstat: %s", strerror(errno));
00144         closedir(dir);
00145         return EXIT_FAILURE;
00146     }
00147 }
00148 }
00149
00150 return (closedir(dir));
00151 } // lsFiles()
00152
00153 int fileInfo(const char *filepath) {
00154     struct stat fileStat;
00155     if (lstat(filepath, &fileStat) < 0)
00156         HANDLE_ERROR("lstat: %s", strerror(errno));
00157
00158     printf("Information for %s\n", filepath);
00159     printf("-----\n");
00160     printf("File Size: \t\t%lld bytes\n", (long long)fileStat.st_size);
00161     printf("Number of Links: \t%lu\n", (unsigned long)fileStat.st_nlink);
00162     printf("File inode: \t\t%lu\n", (unsigned long)fileStat.st_ino);
00163
00164     printf("File Permissions: \t");
00165     printf((S_ISDIR(fileStat.st_mode)) ? "d" : (S_ISLNK(fileStat.st_mode)) ? "l" :
(S_ISFIFO(fileStat.st_mode)) ? "p" :
00166 (S_ISSOCK(fileStat.st_mode)) ? "s" : (S_ISCHR(fileStat.st_mode)) ? "c" :
(S_ISBLK(fileStat.st_mode)) ? "b" : "-");
00167     printf((fileStat.st_mode & S_IRUSR) ? "r" : "-");
00168     printf((fileStat.st_mode & S_IWUSR) ? "w" : "-");
00169     printf((fileStat.st_mode & S_IXUSR) ? ((fileStat.st_mode & S_ISUID) ? "s" : "x") :
((fileStat.st_mode & S_ISUID) ? "S" : "-"));
00170     printf((fileStat.st_mode & S_IRGRP) ? "r" : "-");
00171     printf((fileStat.st_mode & S_IWGRP) ? "w" : "-");
00172     printf((fileStat.st_mode & S_IXGRP) ? ((fileStat.st_mode & S_ISGID) ? "s" : "x") :
((fileStat.st_mode & S_ISGID) ? "S" : "-"));
00173     printf((fileStat.st_mode & S_IROTH) ? "r" : "-");
00174     printf((fileStat.st_mode & S_IWOTH) ? "w" : "-");
00175     printf((fileStat.st_mode & S_IXOTH) ? ((fileStat.st_mode & S_ISVTX) ? "t" : "x") :
((fileStat.st_mode & S_ISVTX) ? "T" : "-"));
00176     printf("\n");
00177
00178     printf("Last access time: \t%s", ctime(&fileStat.st_atime));
00179     printf("Last modification time: %s", ctime(&fileStat.st_mtime));
00180     printf("Last status change time: %s", ctime(&fileStat.st_ctime));
00181
00182     struct passwd *pw = getpwuid(fileStat.st_uid);
00183     struct group *gr = getgrgid(fileStat.st_gid);
00184     printf("File Owner: \t\t%s (%d)\n", pw->pw_name, fileStat.st_uid);
00185     printf("File Group: \t\t%s (%d)\n", gr->gr_name, fileStat.st_gid);
00186     printf("Block Size: \t\t%ld bytes\n", (long)fileStat.st_blksize);
00187
00188     printf("File Type: \t\t");
00189     if (S_ISREG(fileStat.st_mode))
00190         printf("Regular file\n");
00191     else if (S_ISDIR(fileStat.st_mode))
00192         printf("Directory\n");
00193     else if (S_ISCHR(fileStat.st_mode))
00194         printf("Character device\n");
00195     else if (S_ISBLK(fileStat.st_mode))
00196         printf("Block device\n");
00197     else if (S_ISFIFO(fileStat.st_mode))
00198         printf("FIFO\n");
00199     else if (S_ISLNK(fileStat.st_mode))
00200         printf("Symbolic link\n");
00201     else if (S_ISSOCK(fileStat.st_mode))
00202         printf("Socket\n");
00203     else
00204         printf("Unknown\n");
00205
00206     return EXIT_SUCCESS;
00207 } // fileInfo()
00208
00209 int checkProcess(const char *process_name) {
00210     char command[128];
00211     snprintf(command, sizeof(command), "pgrep %s", process_name);
00212
00213     FILE *pipe = popen(command, "r");
00214     if (pipe == NULL)
00215         return EXIT_FAILURE;
00216
00217     char buffer[256];
00218     if (fgets(buffer, sizeof(buffer), pipe) == NULL)
00219         fprintf(stderr, "Warning: the %s process is not running.\n", process_name);
00220     else {
00221         pid_t pid = atoi(strtok(buffer, "\n")); // Extract first PID
00222         printf("The %s process is running with PID(s): %d", process_name, pid);
00223     }
00224 }

```

```

00226
00227     // Check for additional PIDs
00228     while (fgets(buffer, sizeof(buffer), pipe) != NULL) {
00229         pid = atoi(strtok(buffer, "\n"));
00230         printf(" %d", pid);
00231     }
00232     printf("\n");
00233 }
00234
00235 return (pclose(pipe));
00236 } // checkProcess()
00237
00238 int displayProcess(const char *process_name) {
00239     char command[128];
00240     snprintf(command, sizeof(command), "ps aux | grep %s | grep -v grep", process_name);
00241
00242     FILE *pipe = popen(command, "r");
00243     if (pipe == NULL)
00244         return EXIT_FAILURE;
00245
00246     char buffer[256];
00247     while (fgets(buffer, sizeof(buffer), pipe) != NULL)
00248         printf("%s", buffer);
00249
00250     return (pclose(pipe));
00251 } // displayProcess()
00252
00253 int validateDNSname(const char *dns_name) {
00254     regex_t regex;
00255     int result;
00256     const char *dns_regex = "^[a-zA-Z0-9]([-a-zA-Z0-9]{0,61}[a-zA-Z0-9])?\\.([a-zA-Z]{2,})$";
00257
00258     // Compile the regular expression
00259     result = regcomp(&regex, dns_regex, REG_EXTENDED | REG_NOSUB);
00260     if (result)
00261         HANDLE_ERROR("could not compile regex");
00262
00263     // Execute the regular expression
00264     result = regexec(&regex, dns_name, 0, NULL, 0);
00265     regfree(&regex); // Free memory allocated to the pattern buffer by regcomp
00266
00267     return result;
00268 } // validateDNSname

```

## 2.7 src/system-actions.h File Reference

Common functions and system actions.

```

#include <dirent.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <fnmatch.h>
#include <grp.h>
#include <libgen.h>
#include <limits.h>
#include <pwd.h>
#include <regex.h>
#include <stdarg.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <unistd.h>

```

## Macros

- #define [HANDLE\\_ERROR](#)(fmt, ...) handleError(true, \_\_FILE\_\_, \_\_func\_\_, \_\_LINE\_\_, fmt, ##\_\_VA\_ARGS\_\_,  
\_\_)
- #define [REPORT\\_ERROR](#)(fmt, ...) handleError(false, \_\_FILE\_\_, \_\_func\_\_, \_\_LINE\_\_, fmt, ##\_\_VA\_ARGS\_\_,  
\_\_)

## Functions

- void [handleError](#) (bool fatal, char \*file, const char \*func, int line, const char \*fmt,...)  
*Common error handling routine.*
- int [booleanQuery](#) (const char \*prompt)  
*Query user for yes or no.*
- int [fileExists](#) (const char \*filename)  
*Check for file existence.*
- int [copyFile](#) (const char \*src, const char \*dest)  
*Make a copy of a file. Uses fread(3) & fwrite(3).*
- int [copyFile2](#) (const char \*src, const char \*dest)  
*Make a copy of a file. Uses read(2) & write(2).*
- int [lsFiles](#) (const char \*dirname, const char \*files)  
*List files in a directory.*
- int [fileInfo](#) (const char \*filepath)  
*Display information about a file.*
- int [checkProcess](#) (const char \*process\_name)  
*Check if a process is currently running.*
- int [displayProcess](#) (const char \*process\_name)  
*Display info on a running process.*
- int [validateDNSname](#) (const char \*dns\_name)  
*DNS name must start & end with a letter or a number and can only contain letters, numbers, and hyphens.*

### 2.7.1 Detailed Description

Common functions and system actions.

#### Author

Robert Primmer ( <https://github.com/rprimer> )

#### Version

1.2

#### Date

2024-03-24

Definition in file [system-actions.h](#).

## 2.7.2 Macro Definition Documentation

### 2.7.2.1 HANDLE\_ERROR

```
#define HANDLE_ERROR(  
    fmt,  
    ... ) handleError(true, __FILE__, __func__, __LINE__, fmt, ##__VA_ARGS__)
```

Definition at line 37 of file [system-actions.h](#).

### 2.7.2.2 REPORT\_ERROR

```
#define REPORT_ERROR(  
    fmt,  
    ... ) handleError(false, __FILE__, __func__, __LINE__, fmt, ##__VA_ARGS__)
```

Definition at line 38 of file [system-actions.h](#).

## 2.7.3 Function Documentation

### 2.7.3.1 booleanQuery()

```
int booleanQuery (  
    const char * prompt )
```

Query user for yes or no.

#### Parameters

<i>prompt</i>	Message to be displayed to user.
---------------	----------------------------------

#### Returns

int Return true if user entered y or Y.

Definition at line 17 of file [system-actions.c](#).

### 2.7.3.2 checkProcess()

```
int checkProcess (  
    const char * process_name )
```

Check if a process is currently running.

#### Parameters

<i>process_name</i>	Process to look for.
---------------------	----------------------



**Returns**

int Return status.

Definition at line 212 of file [system-actions.c](#).

**2.7.3.3 copyFile()**

```
int copyFile (
    const char * src,
    const char * dest )
```

Make a copy of a file. Uses fread(3) & fwrite(3).

**Parameters**

<i>src</i>	File to be copied.
<i>dest</i>	Filename of copy.

**Returns**

int Return status.

Definition at line 37 of file [system-actions.c](#).

**2.7.3.4 copyFile2()**

```
int copyFile2 (
    const char * src,
    const char * dest )
```

Make a copy of a file. Uses read(2) & write(2).

**Parameters**

<i>src</i>	File to be copied.
<i>dest</i>	Filename of copy.

**Returns**

int Return status.

Definition at line 76 of file [system-actions.c](#).

**2.7.3.5 displayProcess()**

```
int displayProcess (
    const char * process_name )
```

Display info on a running process.

**Parameters**

<i>process_name</i>	Process to look for.
---------------------	----------------------

**Returns**

int Return status.

Definition at line [238](#) of file [system-actions.c](#).

**2.7.3.6 fileExists()**

```
int fileExists (
    const char * filename )
```

Check for file existence.

**Parameters**

<i>filename</i>	File to check.
-----------------	----------------

**Returns**

int Return true of file exists.

Definition at line [32](#) of file [system-actions.c](#).

**2.7.3.7 fileInfo()**

```
int fileInfo (
    const char * filepath )
```

Display information about a file.

**Parameters**

<i>filepath</i>	File to stat.
-----------------	---------------

**Returns**

int Return status.

Definition at line [153](#) of file [system-actions.c](#).

**2.7.3.8 handleError()**

```
void handleError (
    bool fatal,
```

```
char * file,  
const char * func,  
int line,  
const char * fmt,  
... )
```

Common error handling routine.

#### Parameters

<i>fatal</i>	If true, exit program, else returns to the caller.
<i>file</i>	C filename (translation unit) of caller.
<i>func</i>	Function name of caller.
<i>line</i>	Line number in translation unit.
<i>fmt</i>	Optional parameters can be provided (va_list).

Definition at line 5 of file [system-actions.c](#).

#### 2.7.3.9 lsFiles()

```
int lsFiles (  
    const char * dirname,  
    const char * files )
```

List files in a directory.

#### Parameters

<i>dirname</i>	Directory housing files.
<i>files</i>	Files to list.

#### Returns

int Return status.

Definition at line 116 of file [system-actions.c](#).

#### 2.7.3.10 validateDNSname()

```
int validateDNSname (  
    const char * dns_name )
```

DNS name must start & end with a letter or a number and can only contain letters, numbers, and hyphens.

#### Parameters

<i>dns_name</i>	DNS name to check.
-----------------	--------------------

**Returns**

int Return status.

Definition at line 253 of file [system-actions.c](#).

## 2.8 system-actions.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```

00001
00009 #ifndef SYSTEM_ACTIONS_H
00010 #define SYSTEM_ACTIONS_H
00011
00012 #include <dirent.h>
00013 #include <errno.h>
00014 #include <fcntl.h>
00015 #include <fnmatch.h>
00016 #include <grp.h>
00017 #include <libgen.h>
00018 #include <limits.h>
00019 #include <pwd.h>
00020 #include <regex.h>
00021 #include <stdarg.h>
00022 #include <stdbool.h>
00023 #include <stdio.h>
00024 #include <stdlib.h>
00025 #include <string.h>
00026 #include <sys/stat.h>
00027 #include <sys/types.h>
00028 #include <sys/wait.h>
00029 #include <time.h>
00030 #include <unistd.h>
00031
00032 // ##__VA_ARGS__ is a GNU extension that still works if __VA_ARGS__ is empty,
00033 // which supports calling the macro with just a string or with additional format arguments.
00034 // Modern compilers support this so I didn't want to clutter the code with a bunch of
00035 // #ifdef __GNUC__ conditionals just for the sake of some ancient compiler from long long ago.
00036 // __func__ was introduced in C99.
00037 #define HANDLE_ERROR(fmt, ...) handleError(true, __FILE__, __func__, __LINE__, fmt, ##__VA_ARGS__)
00038 #define REPORT_ERROR(fmt, ...) handleError(false, __FILE__, __func__, __LINE__, fmt, ##__VA_ARGS__)
00039
00049 void handleError(bool fatal, char *file, const char *func, int line, const char *fmt, ...);
00050
00057 int booleanQuery(const char *prompt);
00058
00065 int fileExists(const char *filename);
00066
00074 int copyFile(const char *src, const char *dest);
00075
00083 int copyFile2(const char *src, const char *dest);
00084
00092 int lsFiles(const char *dirname, const char *files);
00093
00100 int fileInfo(const char *filepath);
00101
00108 int checkProcess(const char *process_name);
00109
00116 int displayProcess(const char *process_name);
00117
00124 int validateDNSname(const char *dns_name);
00125
00126 #endif /* SYSTEM_ACTIONS_H */

```

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