Day 6

## Behold Bootstrap!

July, 2, 2016



# Heeeepp Meeee



hlmh

blah

quickmeme.com

#### We've been there...





# IT'S ALL GOING TOBE OKAY.

## YOU ARE

FREAKING

## AWESOME

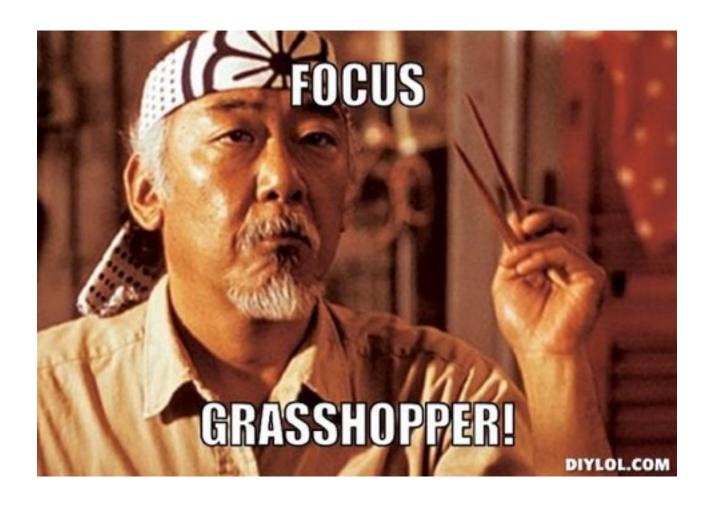


## Today's Class

#### **Objectives**

- 1. Students will use **Twitter Bootstrap** to create layouts
- 2. Students will learn to use **media queries** for mobile responsive websites
- 3. Students will learn to use the **viewport** tag to make sure all devices are displaying web pages optimally

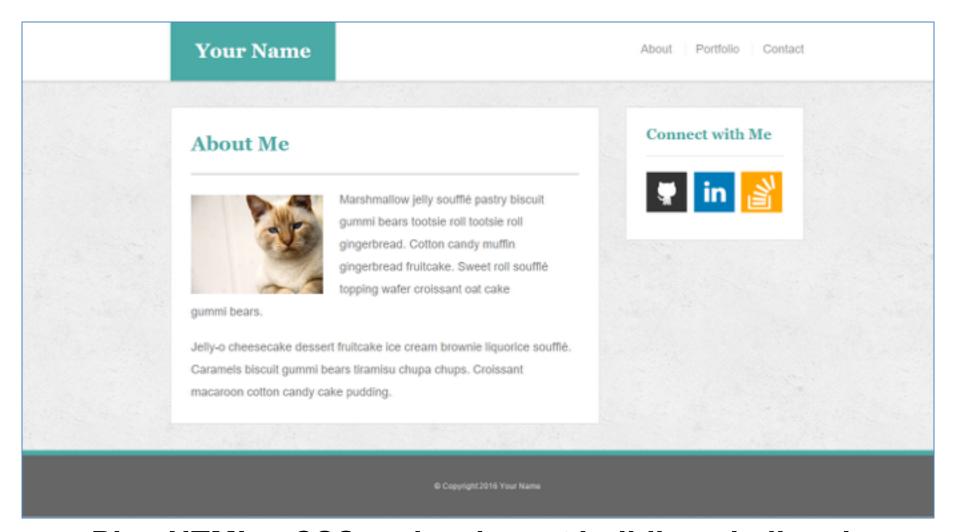
#### Focus!



This stuff is important...

## Recap Bootstrap

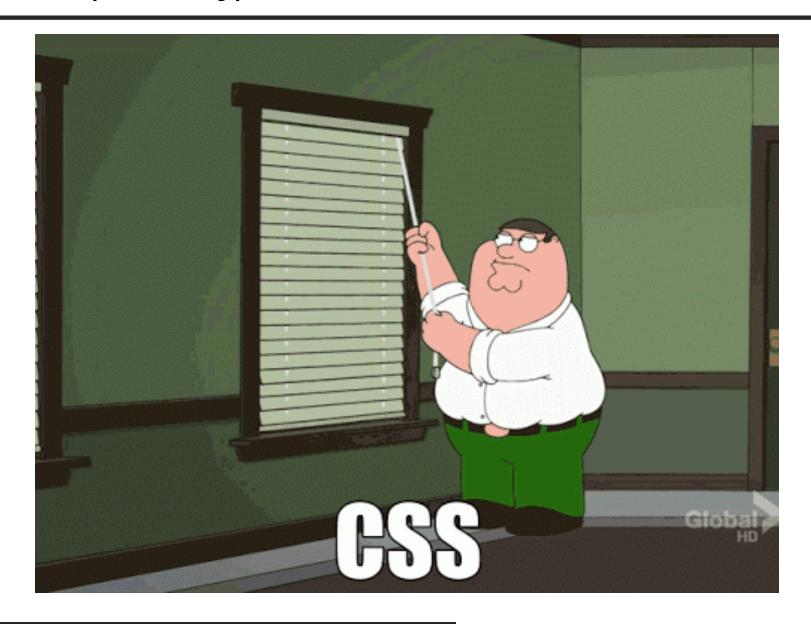
#### The Pains of HW 1



Plan HTML + CSS makes layout building challenging



#### How You (Probably) Feel About CSS



#### **But Then Came Bootstrap...**

The Coding Bootcamp

Home

About (

Contact

Dropdown -

Default

Static top

Fixed top

#### Awesome Header

Smaller Awesome Header

Even Smaller Header





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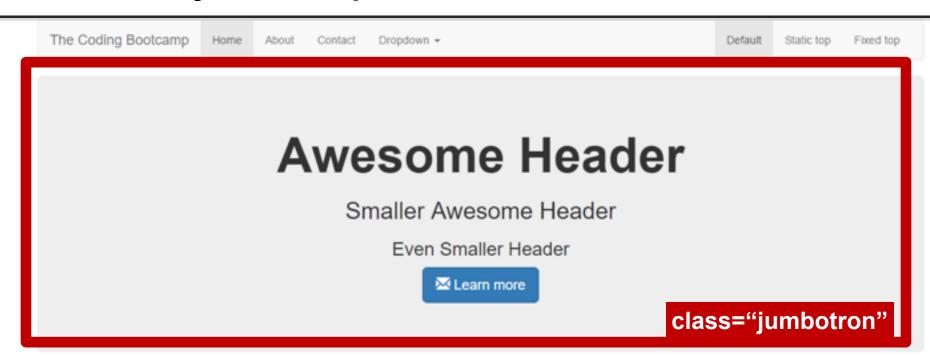
#### **Powered by Bootstrap**

#### **External CSS Link**

#### Pre-Defined CSS Class (ex: "Jumbotron")

```
<div class="jumbotron">
    <h1 class="text-center"><strong>Awesome Header</strong></h1>
    <h2 class="text-center">Smaller Awesome Header</h2>
    <h3 class="text-center">Even Smaller Header</h3>
    <a class="btn btn-danger btn-lg" href="#" role="button">
    <span class="glyphicon glyphicon-envelope"></span> Learn more</a>
</div>
```

#### **Powered by Bootstrap**





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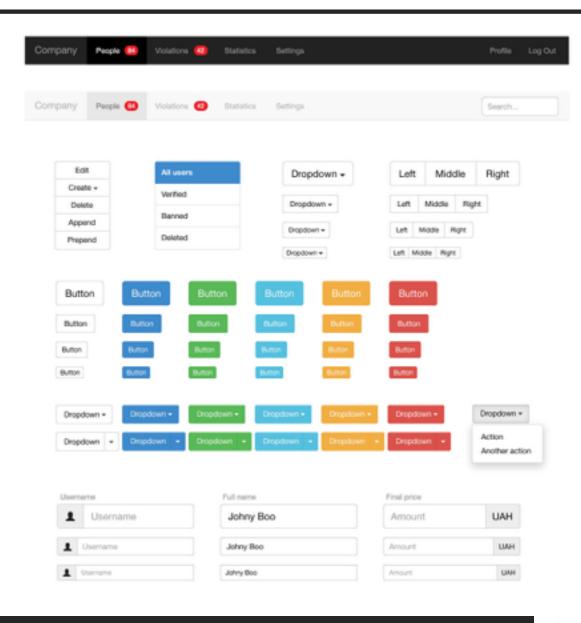
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## Using Bootstrap, we have <u>PRE-DEFINED</u> CSS Styles.

#### Why Use Bootstrap?



- Reason #1: UI Kit
- Familiarize yourself with the UI features it offers via the documentation.
- Once Bootstrap is active, you can simply copy snippets from the documentation to save yourself major time of creating elements yourself.

#### Why Use Bootstrap?

#### Reason #2: Mobile Responsiveness

- One of the most compelling reasons to use Bootstrap is the default <u>mobile-responsive</u> quality it provides.
- This means that your website will look "good" automatically when viewed on screens ranging from monitors to tablets to phones.



#### > YOUR TURN!!

#### **Warmup Activity:**

As a repeat of last class, quickly create an HTML webpage.

Then add in a Bootstrap component of your choosing.

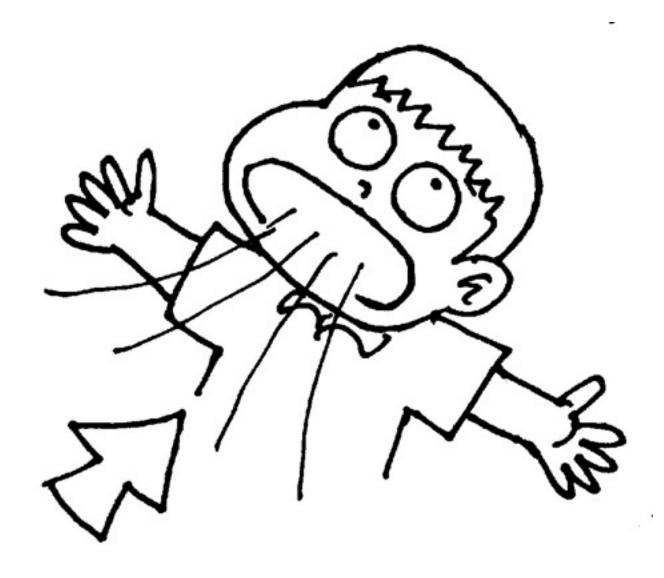
Hint: Copy the Bootstrap CSS link. Then copy the code from any Bootstrap element or CSS.

Last class, we focused on Bootstrap Components (like buttons and tables).

Today we'll be focused on using Bootstrap to build layouts.

## Sketching / Grid Layouts

#### Take 5 Huge Breaths...



Because in our opinion, these next two sections are of the

### **MOST IMPORTANT ONES**

in the **ENTIRE** program.



Facebook surf at your own peril (and to the peril of the galaxy)

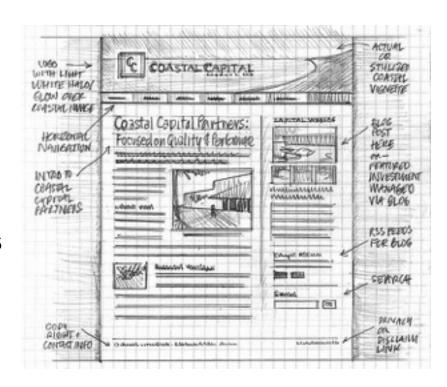


#### **FOCUS!**

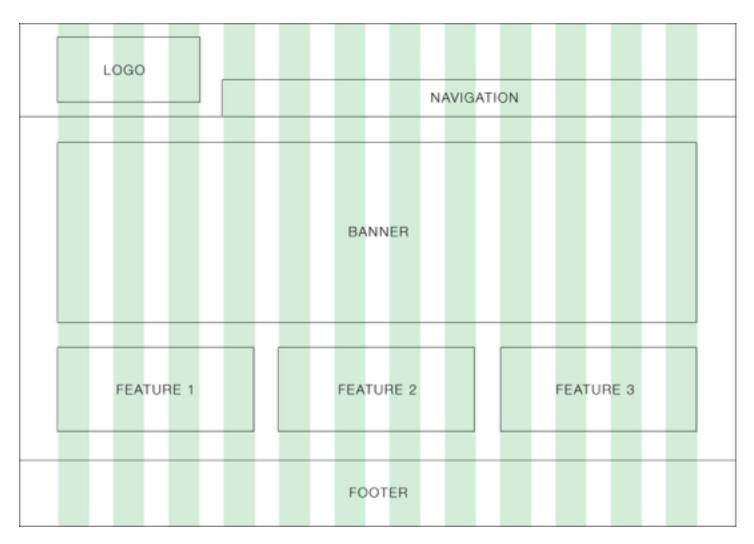
Relax. That doesn't mean its hard.

#### Importance of Sketches

- Because every aspect of a site's "look" is defined by HTML/CSS – it is crucial to have a detailed sketch going in.
- Pay particular attention to the location of navigation bars, titles, headers, content, images, footers etc.
- When imagining alignments, in particular, be mindful of the <u>grid</u>



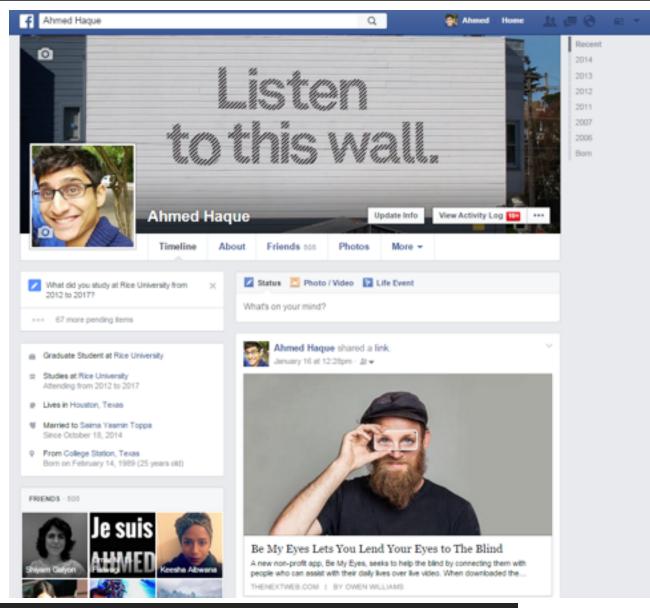
#### Designing with a Grid in Mind



Grids serve to align elements aesthetically.



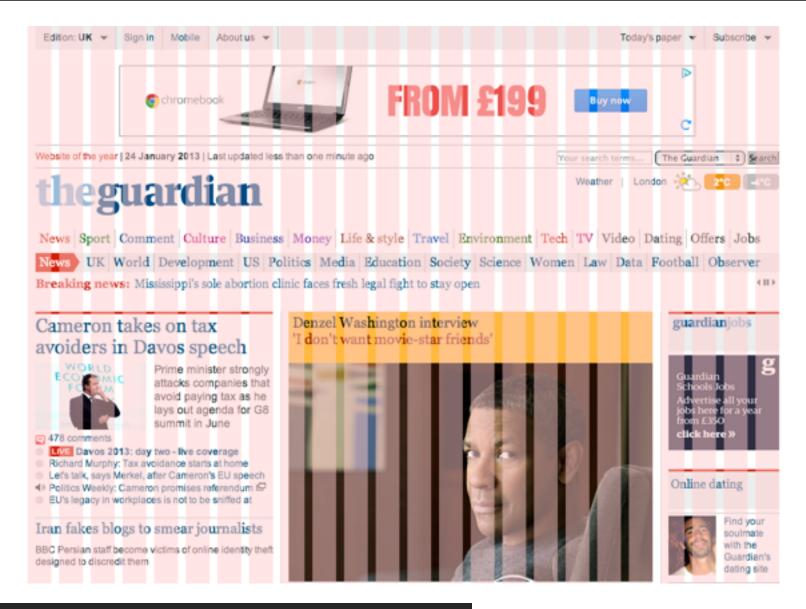
#### Facebook's Grid



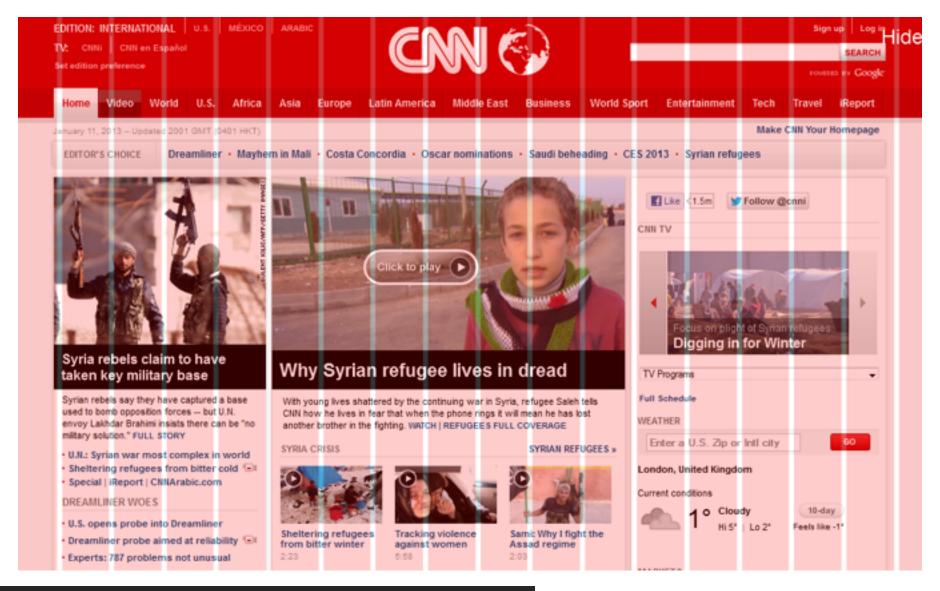
Facebook is a perfect example of a website where the "grid-layout" is obvious.

Grids make it easy to have content (text, images, and regions) align aesthetically.

#### A More Complex Grid...



#### A More Complex Grid...



#### **Tools for Sketch / Grid Creation**

#### **Wireframing Tools:**

- Balsamiq\*\*\*: <a href="https://balsamiq.com/">https://balsamiq.com/</a>
- Framebox: <a href="http://framebox.org/">http://framebox.org/</a>
- Pen and Paper: Your notebook

#### **Grids for Photoshop / Illustrator:**

- 960 GS: <a href="http://960.gs/">http://960.gs/</a>
- GuideGuide: <a href="http://framebox.org/">http://framebox.org/</a>

#### **Designing with Grids Guides:**

- 960 Grid System Made Easy: <a href="http://bit.ly/1sjYaFC">http://bit.ly/1sjYaFC</a>
- Design by Grid: <a href="http://www.designbygrid.com/">http://www.designbygrid.com/</a>
- Designing with Grid-Based Approach: <a href="http://bit.ly/1CM4Hzo">http://bit.ly/1CM4Hzo</a>

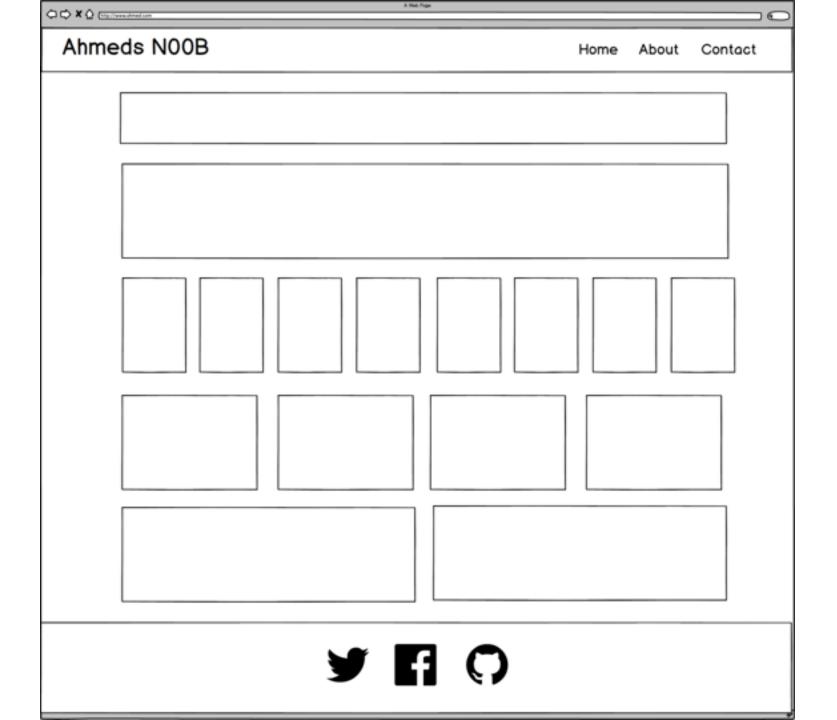


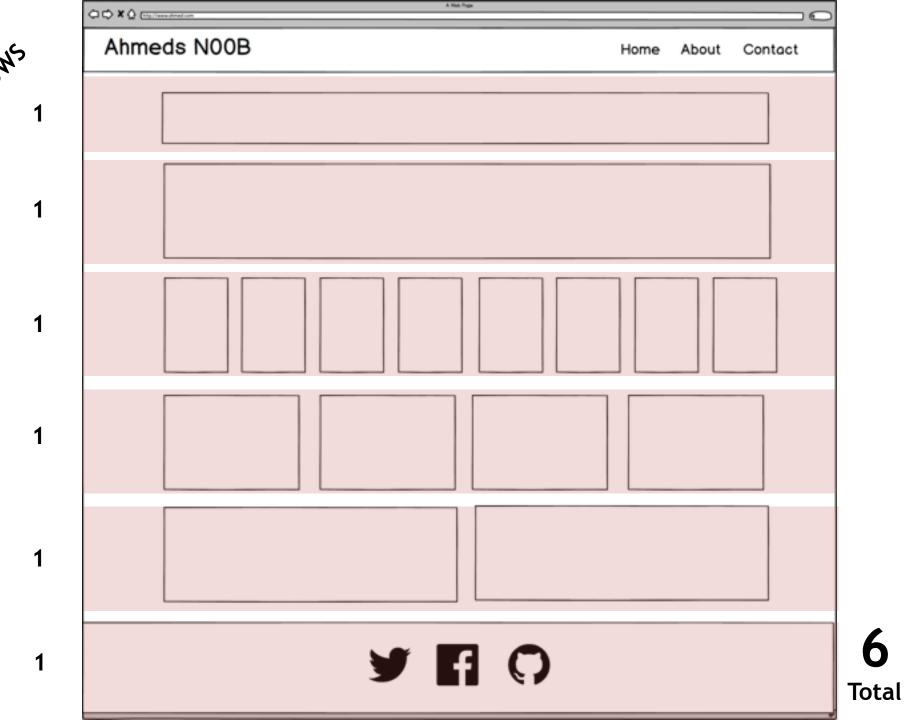
## Rows and Columns

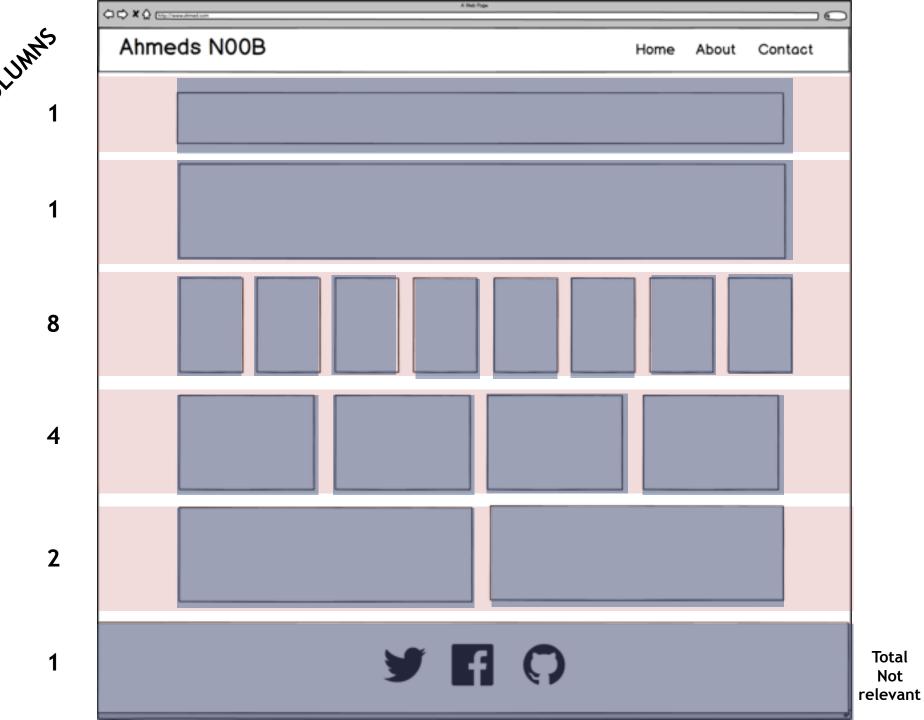
Workshop

#### Web Design Fundamentally = Wireframes









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Ahmeds N00B	Home	About	Contact
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Level Up!

Now, let's make it more challenging...



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Home

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#### Awesome Stories



#### The Greatest Website Ever Made

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COLUMNS

Total Not relevant

## Level Up!

Now for another...



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AhmedsHouse

Home

About

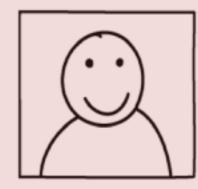
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## Level Up!

This final one is tricky...

## Awesome Photos



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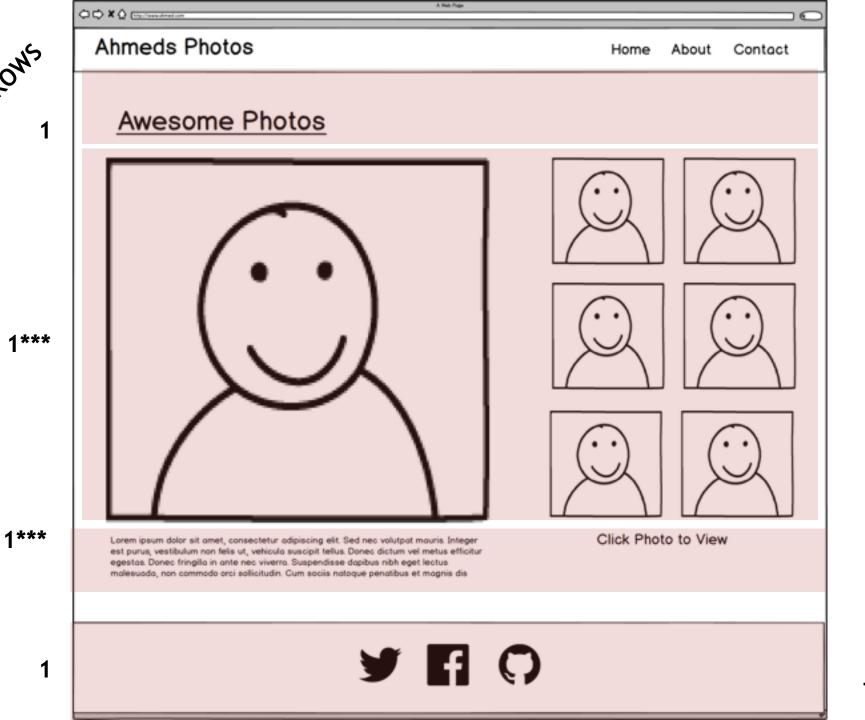






# Didn't quite work right?

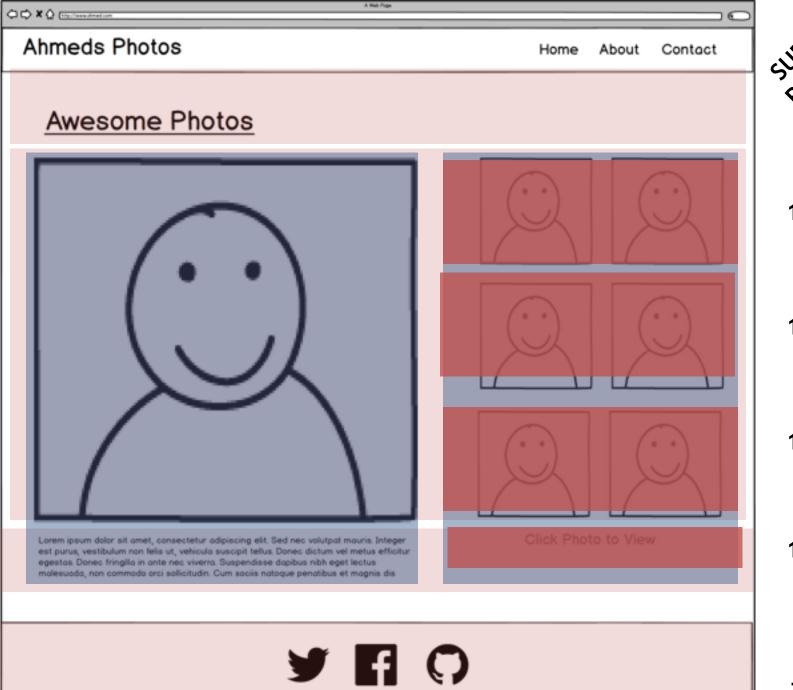
For this one we need <u>sub-rows</u> and <u>sub-columns</u>



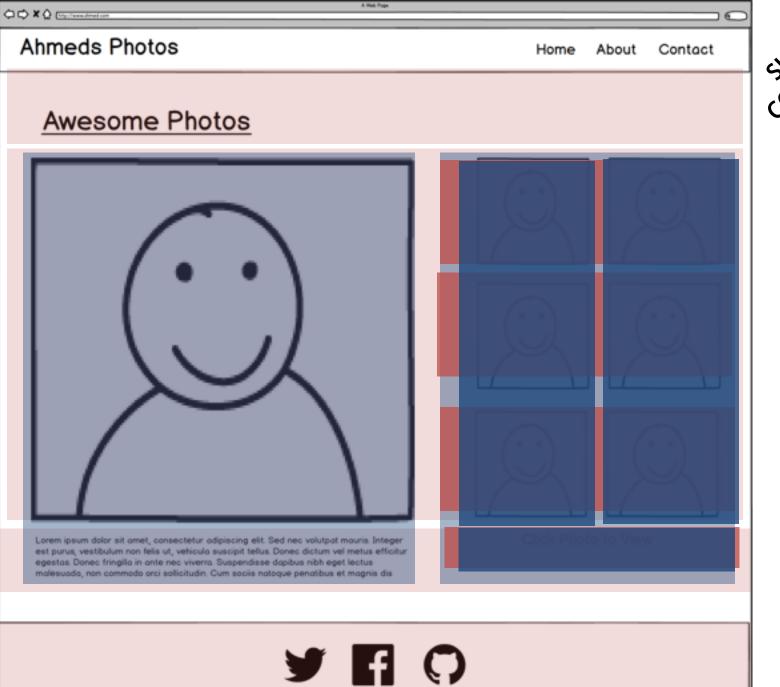
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## Awesome Photos



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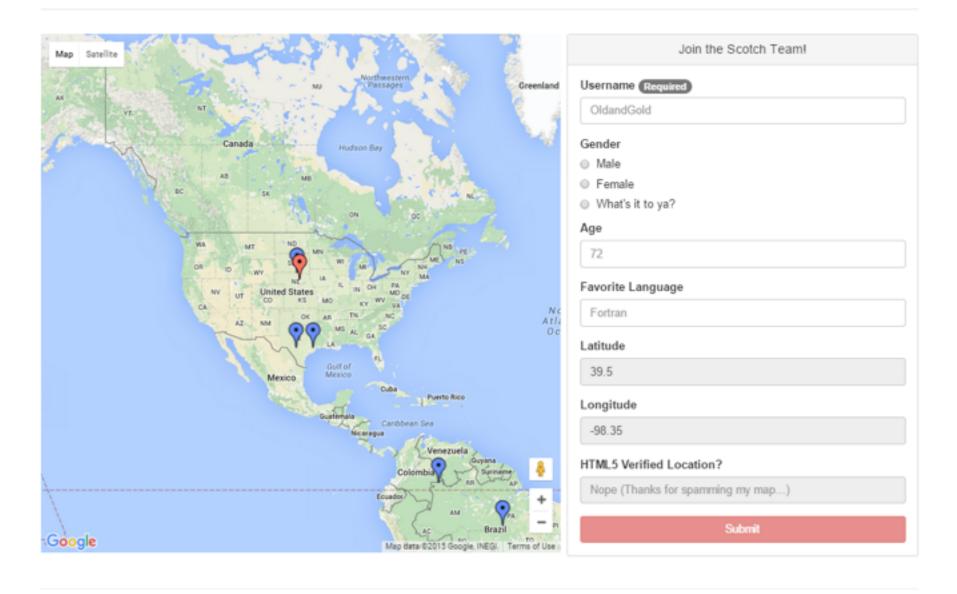


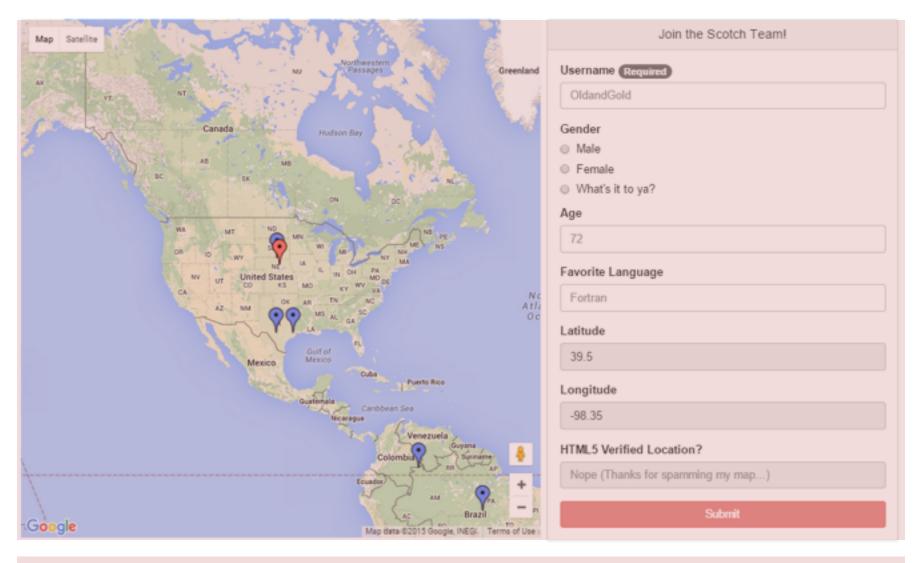


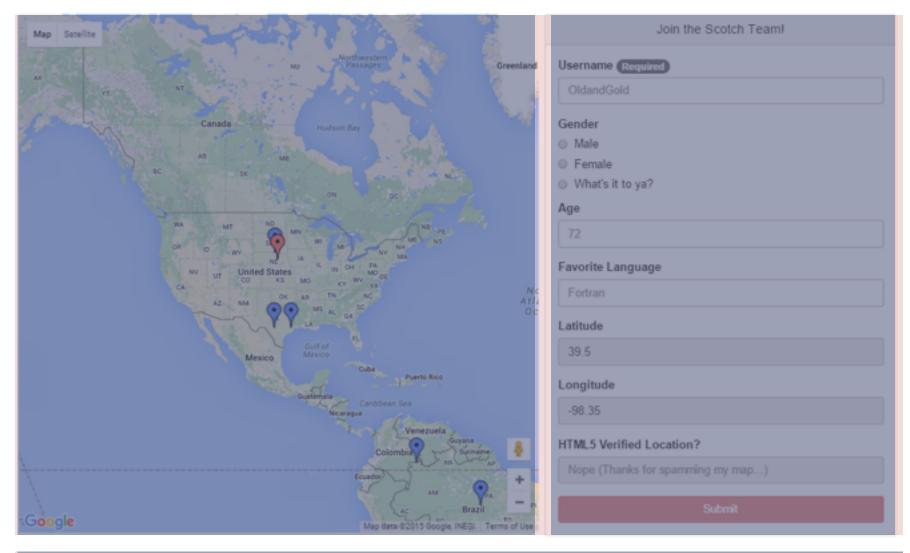
## **Level Up**

## Real Example App

https://mean-google-maps.herokuapp.com/





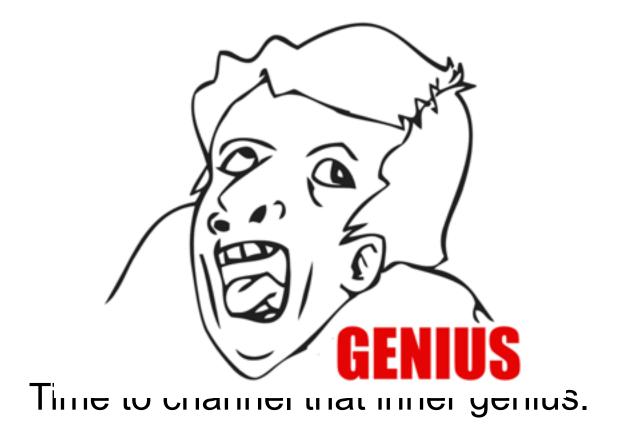


# YOU MADE

# Grid Design with Bootstrap

## Warning!

This is a fairly "tricky"... but VERY IMPORTANT topic.





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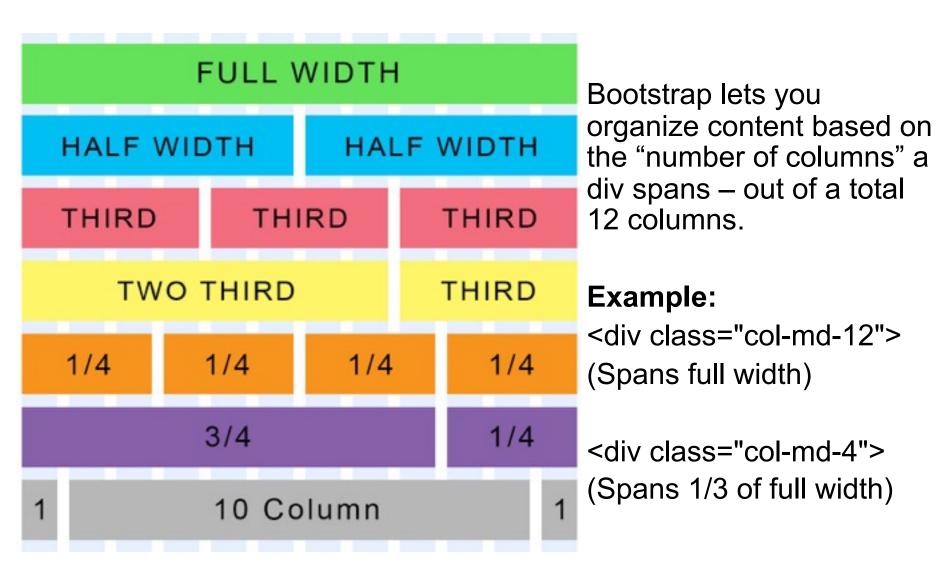
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## **Bootstrap Grid**

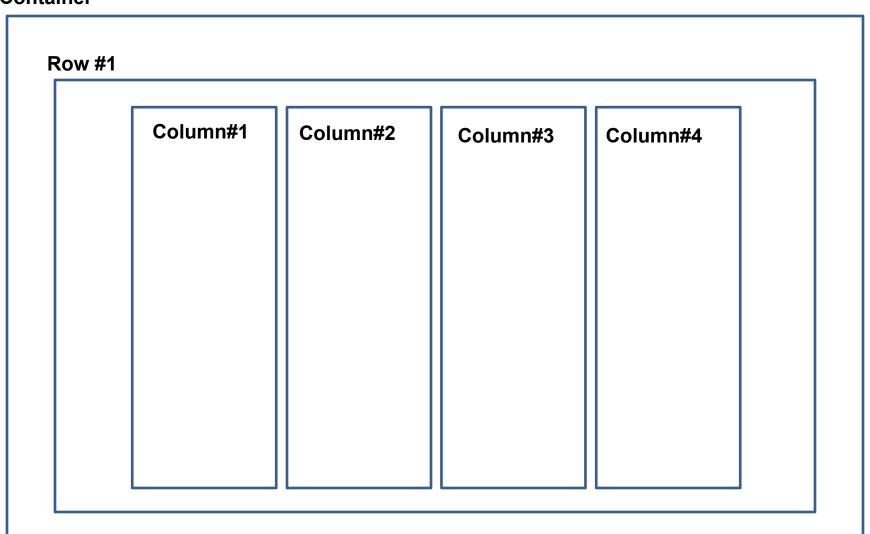


## **Bootstrap Grids**

- Every Bootstrap Grids is made up of...
  - containers which wrap around the entire grid)
  - rows which are defined first and are just rows)
  - columns which are defined within rows and specify the columns. The sum total of all columns within a row <u>must</u> add up to 12.
- Each of these elements is implemented by creating a div with a specific class name.

## **Defining Columns**

#### Container



#### > YOUR TURN!!

## **Quick Activity:**

Turn to your neighbors and explain to one another:

- The relationship between containers, rows, and columns.
   (Draw it on a piece of paper for them)
- 2. The syntax for each.
- 3. The specific syntax details for columns.

# Coding Grids

#### **INSTRUCTOR DEMO!**

# Instructor: Demo (quickgrid.html | 2-InstructorGrids)

## **Bootstrap Grid**

```
<!-- Creates the Overall Grid -->
<div class="container">
    <div class="row">
        <div class="col-lg-12">
            <h1>I'm in Column 1 of 1. I stretch the entire width. And keep going.</h1>
        </div>
    </div>
    <div class="row">
        <div class="col-lg-6">
            <h1>I'm in Column 1 of 2</h1>
        </div>
        <div class="col-lg-6">
            <h1>I'm in Column 2 of 2</h1>
        </div>
    </div>
</div>
```

Note the rows, columns (col-lg-6), and containers



## **Bootstrap Grid**

```
<div class="container">
    <div class="row">
← → C ☐ file:///C:/Users/ahmed.LAB-OATMEAL/Desktop/BootstrapQuick.html
## Apps M Inbox (695) - ba... Im LearnerNation
  I'm in Column 1 of 1. I stretch the entire width. And keep going.
  I'm in Column 1 of 2
                                                    I'm in Column 2 of 2
        </div>
        <div class="col-lg-6">
            <h1>I'm in Column 2 of 2</h1>
        </div>
    </div>
</div>
```

Note the rows, columns (col-lg-6), and containers



## **Defining Containers**

```
<!-- Creates the Container -->
<div class="container">
     <!-- Inside we fill it up with rows and columns -->
</div>
```

"Containers" are like the box that the entire grid sits inside.



## **Defining Rows**

```
<div class="container">
    <!-- Defines the row -->
    <div class="row">
        <!-- Columns fit inside -->
    </div>
</div>
```

"Rows" are like the rows we talked about earlier.



## **Defining Columns**

```
<div class="row">
    <div class="col-md-4">
        <!-- This is column 1 of 3 -->
    </div>
    <div class="col-md-4">
        <!-- This is column 2 of 3 -->
    </div>
    <div class="col-md-4">
        <!-- This is colmn 3 of 3 -->
    </div>
</div>
```

```
"Columns" fit inside of rows. Note the syntax: col-sz-#

Col = column

sz = viewing size (in this case: medium)

# = number of "columns taken" out of 12. (in this case 4 of 12)
```

#### > YOUR TURN!!

## **Activity:**

Using Twitter bootstrap, create a layout that looks like the one shown on the next screen.

- Spend some time prior to coding to draw out the grid layout
- Count the number of rows and columns
- Then use the bootstrap grid syntax to code it out.
- Slack a screenshot of your page when you are done.

#### > YOUR TURN!!

#### Header

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