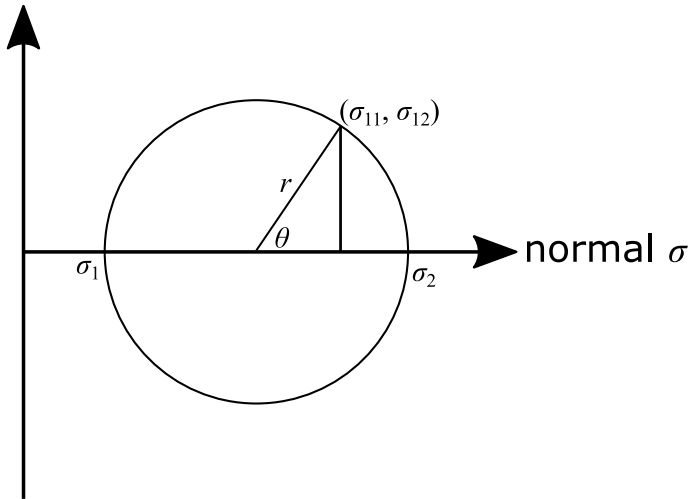


shear σ



normal σ