

(f)  $d_{\text{prop}} < d_{\text{trans}}$ , when  $t = d_{\text{trans}}$

the first bit of the packet would be at host B, waiting for the total bits to arrive so that the packet can be processed.

(g)  $S = 2.5 \times 10^8$   $L = 120$  bits  $R = 56$  kbps

$$d_{\text{prop}} = \frac{m}{S}, \quad d_{\text{trans}} = \frac{L}{R}$$

$$\frac{m}{2.5 \times 10^8} = \frac{120}{56 \times 10^3} \Rightarrow \underline{m \approx 535.7 \text{ (km)}}$$

P8. (a)  $\frac{3M}{150k} = 20$  users can be supported.

.. (FDM - frequency division multiplexing can help 20 users use the Network simultaneously)

(b) 0.1  $\Rightarrow$  a user use 10% of time transmitting  
ie, at a moment, the probability of a user transmitting via network is also 10%