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                                        server.c
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#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <strings.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#define SERVER_PORT 10101 /* modified to avoid well-known ports restriction */
#define MAX_PENDING 5
#define MAX_LINE 256
int main()
        struct sockaddr_in sin;
        char buf[MAX_LINE];
        int len;
        int s, new_s;
        /* build address data structure */
        bzero((char *)&sin, sizeof(sin));
        sin.sin_family = AF_INET;
        sin.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
        sin.sin_port = htons(SERVER_PORT);
        /* setup passive open */
        if ((s = socket(PF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0) {</pre>
                perror("simplex-talk: socket");
                exit(1);
        if ((bind(s, (struct sockaddr *)&sin, sizeof(sin))) < 0) {</pre>
                perror("simplex-talk: bind");
                exit(1);
        listen(s, MAX PENDING);
        /* wait for connection, then receive and print text */
        while(1)
                if ((new_s = accept(s, (struct sockaddr *)&sin, &len)) < 0) {</pre>
                         perror ( "simplex-talk: accept " );
                         exit(1);
                while (len = recv(new_s, buf, sizeof(buf), 0)) {
                         fputs(buf, stdout);
                         send(new_s, buf, len, 0);
                                                          /* added line to send th
e received
line back to the client */
                close(new_s);
```

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client.c
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#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <strings.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#define SERVER PORT 10101 /* modified to avoid well-known ports restriction */
#define MAX LINE 256
int main(int argc, char * argv[])
       FILE *fp;
        struct hostent *hp;
        struct sockaddr_in sin;
       char *host;
       char buf[MAX LINE];
        int s;
        int len;
        if (argc==2) {
                host = argv[1];
       else {
                fprintf(stderr, "usage: ./client host\n");
        exit(1);
/* translate host name into peerâM-^@M-^Ys IP address */
       hp = gethostbyname(host);
        if (!hp) {
                fprintf(stderr, "simplex-talk: unknown host: %s\n", host);
                exit(1);
        /* build address data structure */
       bzero((char *)&sin, sizeof(sin));
        sin.sin family = AF INET;
        bcopy(hp->h_addr, (char *)&sin.sin_addr, hp->h_length);
        sin.sin_port = htons(SERVER_PORT);
        /* active open */
        if ((s = socket(PF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0) {</pre>
                perror ( "simplex-talk: socket" );
                exit(1);
        close(s);
                exit(1);
       /* main loop: get and send lines of text */
while (fgets(buf, sizeof(buf), stdin)) {
                buf[MAX_LINE-1] = '\0';
                len = strlen(buf) + 1;
                send(s, buf, len, 0);
                /* loop added to wait for the echo of the line and print it */
                while (len = recv(s, buf, sizeof(buf), 0)) {
                        fputs(buf, stdout);
                        if (len) break;
```