

start ::= qreg(n)

qreg(n) ::= creg(n)

for each i in qreg(n):

qubit_i ::= 1_q_op | 2_q_op | 3_q_op | general_op

1_q_op ::= HGATE | IGATE | PHASEGATE | RXGATE | RYGATE | RZGATE | SGATE |
SDGGATE | SXGATE | SXDGGATE | TGATE | TDGGATE | UGATE | U1GATE | U2GATE |
XGATE | YGATE | ZGATE | NOGATE

2_q_op ::= CHGATE | CPHASEGATE | CRXGATE | CRYGATE | CRZGATE | CSGATE |
CSDGGATE | CSXGATE | CUGATE | CXGATE | CYGATE | CZGATE | DCXGATE |
ISWAPGATE | RXXGATE | RYYGATE | RZZGATE | SWAPGATE

3_q_op ::= CCZ | ...

general_op ::= diagonal | permutation | ...

*Validity determined by OpenQASM 2.0 intermediary for ZX-Calculus application

Unsupported operations:

- RGATE
- ECRGATE
- RYYGATE
- RZXGATE
- RYYGATE
- XXMinusYYGate
- XXPlusYYGate

Unapplicable operations:

- U3GATE was replaced by UGATE
- CU1GATE was replaced by CPHASEGATE
- CU3GATE was replaced by CUGATE