

Grammar Review CCCA3:

Circle the correct answer:

1. You _____ to the party. They had a lot of fun.
 - a) Might go
 - b) Might have gone
 - c) Should go
 - d) Should have gone
2. They _____ follow the school's policy, or they will get expelled.
 - a) Should
 - b) Must
 - c) May
 - d) Ought to
3. That dog _____ be dangerous. (= Sometimes that dog is dangerous. I know.)
 - a) Should
 - b) Ought to
 - c) Can
 - d) Could
4. That dog _____ be dangerous. (= Perhaps that dog is dangerous. I don't know.)
 - a) Should
 - b) Ought
 - c) Can
 - d) Could
5. They know the way here. They _____ lost!
 - a) Couldn't have got
 - b) Might have got
 - c) Can't have got
 - d) Shouldn't have got
6. You haven't eaten all day. You _____ be hungry.
 - a) May
 - b) Might
 - c) Must
 - d) Can
7. John's mother, who lives in Scotland, has 6 grandchildren.
 - e) Defining relative clause
 - f) Non defining relative clause
8. Here are some cells which have been affected.
 - a) Defining relative clause
 - b) Non defining relative clause
9. He gave me the letter that was in a blue envelope.
 - a) Defining relative clause
 - b) Non defining relative clause

10. We stopped at the museum, which we had never visited before.

- a) Defining relative clause
- b) Non defining relative clause

11. If you got a bunch of money, _____ it on stupid things?

- a) would you spend
- b) would you have spent

12. If the student had got enough sleep, she _____ difficulties in reading the material.

- a) wouldn't have faced
- b) wouldn't has faced

13. If I _____ you, I would look for my passion to find a new career.

- a) am
- b) were

14. He _____ at the Sheraton if he _____ a poor man.

- a) Wouldn't stay, would be
- b) Didn't stay, were
- c) Wouldn't stay, were

15. If Carol _____ a cat, she _____ it Monty.

- a) Would have, called
- b) Had, would call
- c) Would have, would call

16. If I _____ stronger, I _____ you to carry the piano.

- a) Am, 'd help
- b) Were, 'd help
- c) 'd be, 'd help

17. I _____ very happy if I _____ Japanese.

- a) Would be, spoke
- b) Would be, would speak
- c) Were, would speak

18. Which sentence means: "**When you get home, dinner will be ready.**"?

- a) By the time you get home, I'll have made dinner.
- b) By the time you get home, I'll be making dinner.
- c) When you get home, I'll make dinner.

19. He will have _____ all about it by Monday.

- a) Forgetting
- b) Forgotten
- c) Be forgetting

20. Will you _____ the contracts by Thursday?

- a) Have mailed
- b) Mailing
- c) To have mailed

21. September works for us. Lisa won't _____ by then.
 a) Graduating
 b) Have graduated
 c) Be graduate
22. When I got home, I realized that while _____ someone stole my wallet.
 a) Had walked
 b) Had been walking
23. Before I came to Northern Europe, I _____ snow!
 a) Had never seen
 b) Had never been seeing
24. I _____ the idea of going to a fitness Centre, but when I went to one for the first time last week I liked it.
 a) Had always hated
 b) Has always been hating
25. When the police were investigating the road accident, they discovered that the driver _____ in two other accidents before.
 a) Had been involved
 b) Had being involved

1. Put the verbs in parentheses in the appropriate past perfect form:

- The children were wet because they **(play)** had played/had been playing football in the rain.
- We were very hungry because we **(not / eat)** had not eaten.
- I was delighted when I found my keys. I **(look)** had looked for them for hours.
- She was exhausted because she **(work)** had been working since eight o'clock that morning.

2. Rewrite the active sentences in the passive voice:

- A new road is being planned near my house.
- This house was built (by my grandfather) in 1943.
- Guernica was being painted (by Picasso) at that time.
- Three books had been written before 1867.
- You will be told the whole story (by John) later on.
- All the milk has been drunk!

3. Fill in the blanks with modal verbs that correspond to the functions below (mind the tense):

- a) A: Where's John?
B: I'm not sure. He **may/might/could** be in his office. (**Possibility**)
- b) If Jones was at work until six, he **couldn't have done** the murder. (**Certainty 100% No**)
- c) I'm going to a party tonight. What **should** I wear: a dress or black pants?
(**Advice**)
- d) You look happy. You **must have heard** the good news. (**Certainty 100% Yes**)

4. Complete the sentences with the right relative pronoun:

- a) Yesterday I saw a car **which** was really old.
- b) Bill Clinton, **who** was President of the USA, has only one daughter.
- c) This is the man **whose** house is on fire.
- d) I haven't seen Frank, **whose** brother is five, for a long time now.

4- Circle the letter of the correct answer:

1. They _____ such a big van _____ the price of gas would skyrocket.
a. would have bought/if they knew b. **wouldn't have bought/if had they known**
c. wouldn't have bought/had they known d. wouldn't have bought/had they knew
2. If today _____ Friday, we could sleep in tomorrow morning.
a. is b. **were** c. will be d. was
3. We _____ if you _____ me the wrong directions.
a. will get lost/gave b. would get lost/hadn't given
c. would got lost/hadn't given d. **wouldn't have got lost/hadn't given**
4. If we _____ a yacht, we _____ the seven seas.
a. have/would sail b. had/would sailed c. **had/would sail** d. don't have/would sail