

## Heuristic analysis

I implemented 3 custom scores as a part of the game. Its is very difficult to pick one good heuristic amongst the 3. In general a deeper search and a lower time limit gives me results above 80% for AB\_Improved, AB\_Customscore, AB\_Customscore1 and AB\_Customscore2. Screenshot below.

Time\_limit = 15 millisec

Depth = 7

*****									
Playing Matches									
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Match #	Opponent	AB_Improved		AB_Custom		AB_Custom_2		AB_Custom_3	
		Won	Lost	Won	Lost	Won	Lost	Won	Lost
1	Random	9	1	9	1	10	0	10	0
2	MM_Open	10	0	10	0	10	0	10	0
3	MM_Center	10	0	10	0	10	0	10	0
4	MM_Improved	10	0	10	0	10	0	10	0
5	AB_Open	7	3	5	5	5	5	7	3
6	AB_Center	6	4	8	2	5	5	8	2
7	AB_Improved	5	5	5	5	8	2	5	5
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Win Rate:		81.4%		81.4%		82.9%		85.7%	

Now reducing the depth to 3 and increasing the time limit to 25 - I get the following results. If you see below AB\_Custom has reduced from 81.4% to 55% and there is a significant drop in other heuristics as well

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Match #	Opponent	AB_Improved		AB_Custom		AB_Custom_2		AB_Custom_3	
		Won	Lost	Won	Lost	Won	Lost	Won	Lost
1	Random	9	1	5	5	9	1	10	0
2	MM_Open	8	2	8	2	6	4	9	1
3	MM_Center	10	0	8	2	8	2	8	2
4	MM_Improved	6	4	5	5	7	3	6	4
5	AB_Open	7	3	4	6	4	6	7	3
6	AB_Center	6	4	7	3	8	2	5	5
7	AB_Improved	3	7	2	8	7	3	5	5
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Win Rate:		70.0%		55.7%		70.0%		71.4%	

Now keeping the time limit to 25 and increasing the depth to 8 - there is an increase in winning percentage across all the heuristics

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Playing Matches										
*****										
Match #	Opponent	AB_Improved		AB_Custom		AB_Custom_2		AB_Custom_3		
		Won	Lost	Won	Lost	Won	Lost	Won	Lost	
1	Random	7	3	9	1	7	3	8	2	
2	MM_Open	10	0	10	0	10	0	10	0	
3	MM_Center	10	0	10	0	10	0	10	0	
4	MM_Improved	10	0	10	0	10	0	10	0	
5	AB_Open	5	5	7	3	7	3	5	5	
6	AB_Center	6	4	6	4	6	4	7	3	
7	AB_Improved	3	7	6	4	5	5	6	4	
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Win Rate:		72.9%		82.9%		78.6%		80.0%		

Increasing the depth to 11

*****										
Playing Matches										
*****										
Match #	Opponent	AB_Improved		AB_Custom		AB_Custom_2		AB_Custom_3		
		Won	Lost	Won	Lost	Won	Lost	Won	Lost	
1	Random	8	2	9	1	7	3	10	0	
2	MM_Open	10	0	10	0	10	0	10	0	
3	MM_Center	10	0	10	0	10	0	10	0	
4	MM_Improved	10	0	10	0	10	0	10	0	
5	AB_Open	5	5	8	2	6	4	5	5	
6	AB_Center	5	5	9	1	6	4	9	1	
7	AB_Improved	4	6	3	7	6	4	5	5	
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Win Rate:		74.3%		84.3%		78.6%		84.3%		

Increasing the depth to 13

*****										
Playing Matches										
*****										
Match #	Opponent	AB_Improved		AB_Custom		AB_Custom_2		AB_Custom_3		
		Won	Lost	Won	Lost	Won	Lost	Won	Lost	
1	Random	10	0	9	1	9	1	7	3	
2	MM_Open	10	0	10	0	10	0	10	0	
3	MM_Center	10	0	10	0	10	0	10	0	
4	MM_Improved	10	0	10	0	10	0	10	0	
5	AB_Open	5	5	7	3	6	4	5	5	
6	AB_Center	8	2	8	2	9	1	6	4	
7	AB_Improved	4	6	4	6	8	2	4	6	
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Win Rate:		81.4%		82.9%		88.6%		74.3%		

Again this does not mean that by increasing the depth linearly will give you a better result, quiescence will be reached.

Here is a brief description of all the heuristics

1. Custom\_score - reward your player if your player has more moves than the opponent's move

```
if game.is_loser(player):
    return float("-inf")

if game.is_winner(player):
    return float("inf")

own_moves = len(game.get_legal_moves(player))
opponent_moves = len(game.get_legal_moves(game.get_opponent(player)))
return float(own_moves - opponent_moves)
```

2. Customer\_Score2 - play more aggressively and reward your player if your player has more legal moves to make than the opponents

```
if game.is_loser(player):
    return float("-inf")

if game.is_winner(player):
    return float("inf")

#return float(len(game.get_legal_moves(player)))
own_moves = len(game.get_legal_moves(player))
#print(len(own_moves))
opponent_moves = len(game.get_legal_moves(game.get_opponent(player)))
#print(len(opponent_moves))
return float(own_moves - (2*opponent_moves))
```

3. Customer\_Score2 - play more aggressively if the number of blank spaces are above 45 and less aggressively towards the end of the game

```
if game.is_loser(player):
    return float("-inf")

if game.is_winner(player):
    return float("inf")

blank_spaces = game.get_blank_spaces()
#return float(len(game.get_legal_moves(player)))
own_moves = len(game.get_legal_moves(player))
#print(len(own_moves))
opponent_moves = len(game.get_legal_moves(game.get_opponent(player)))
if len(blank_spaces) >= 45:
    return float(own_moves - 3*opponent_moves)
else:
    return float(3*own_moves - opponent_moves)
```



**Conclusion:**Based on the consistent performance overall between Custom\_score2 and Customer\_score3 - I will either chose customer\_score2 or customer\_score3. And again if I have to chose between custom\_score2 and Customer\_score3, I will chose customer\_score3 as it has more scores in the 80's than custom\_score2.