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Bachelorthesis proposal

An intuitive user interface for the automated  
machine learning project CODA

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# 1 Motivation

With the ongoing digitalization and the generation of big data in most aspects of society, data driven approaches to every day problems become more and more viable. One way to evaluate these large datasets is with a machine learning approach. Machine learning, though powerful, has its own challenges. Not every machine learning approach is applicable for every problem, not every algorithm will perform in reasonable time on every data, the list goes on.

A lot of intimate knowledge and intuition about machine learning algorithms is needed to select a good approach to a given problem. Knowledge and intuition that is only developed in few experts. Even then, to optimize for a given problem still requires a lot of time, as most of the time the best hyperparameter settings can only be found by trial and error.

To automate this process, DAI-Labor (Distributed Artificial Intelligence) and GT-ARC (German Turkish Advanced Research Center for ICT) have started CODA, a fundamental research project in algorithm selection and hyperparameter optimization. [Siv]

This project creates an interface to the CODA project, allowing machine learning enthusiasts and specialists to use the developed solutions and giving the team an interface to demonstrate CODAs capabilities.

The provided user interface may be used in demonstrations as well as by persons with a background in machine learning. The focus is set on a clean workflow, good user guidance and a visual appealing display.

## 2 Objective

The overall objective is to create a web application and a supporting backend to interface with the CODA backend.

Architecture, languages and technologies will not be predefined. Selecting these is part of this project.

### 2.1 Architecture

The architecture has to support several use cases:

- Demonstration startup

It should be easy to spin up a clean instance with empty databases for demonstration purposes. Sensible defaults should apply, to make such an instance immediately usable even by an untrained individual.

- Configurability

Changing the CODA Backend should be possible without recompile.

- Docker deployment

The System has to run in docker containers on linux.

Some common characteristics of web applications are not relevant in this project:

- User accounts

All Users will operate on the same data. There will not be any user accounts. Any data uploaded is visible to all other users.

- Login

The UI will be open and not contain any login features or any other form of access control.

Coda will run on a separate machine, connected via a Kafka bus system. Kafka access is not part of this project. An encapsulation library written in Java will be provided.

## 2.2 Workflows

Several workflows will be supported:

- Order creation

An order can be created. This includes the selection of all values needed to create an order, classifier, metric, test dataset and validation method with their respective parameters.

After an order is created, it will be split in tasks and put into a queue for processing. This includes persisting them to have a keep them in data on restart.

- Test data

While creating an order, the user may select from a pool of test data but may also chose to upload their own sets. Uploaded files have to be redirected to CODA to allow usage in the evaluation process.

The data will not be validated. Correctly formatted data will be assumed. Validation occurs within CODA.

- Order overview

View all orders, with their tasks and allows them to be paused or continued if not finished. An instance will connect to a single backend. Changing the connected backend should only occur if the order list is empty.

- Order evaluation

Display an evaluation page for order and task results.

It is not possible to access multiple CODA backends at the same time.

All evaluation logic or machine learning support will be provided by CODA. As such this project is dependent on the data returned from CODA. Neither does it contain an error logic. If an error occurs in CODA, no help will be provided besides showing the error message that comes from CODA. Correct configuration and service setup will be assumed.

## 2.3 Evaluation

To evaluate the usability and user interface decisions, a think-aloud interview will be conducted. This method helps to understand the expectations a user has at a given point in a workflow and shows if the user is able to use the application in a successful manner without prior knowledge of the program or if help is needed.

The results of the think aloud interview will be discussed in this thesis, but not influence the actual development. Ideally a think aloud interview would be followed

by a secondary development block to address the found factors. Instead the results will be collected for possible future projects.

The think aloud interview is not supposed to be a statistical evaluation, the number of participants does not have to be statistically significant.

## 3 Work packages

- Selecting

The project is roughly separated in 3 parts:

- Architecture
- Development
- Evaluation

### 3.1 Architecture

- UX Design
- UI Design
- Technology evaluations
  - Database
  - Backend language and technologies
  - Frontend language and technologies
  - Frontend chart library
- System architecture
- Evaluating similar programs

### 3.2 Development

- Basic setup
- Order creation
- Data persistence: Database access module
- Basic user interface
- Test data upload

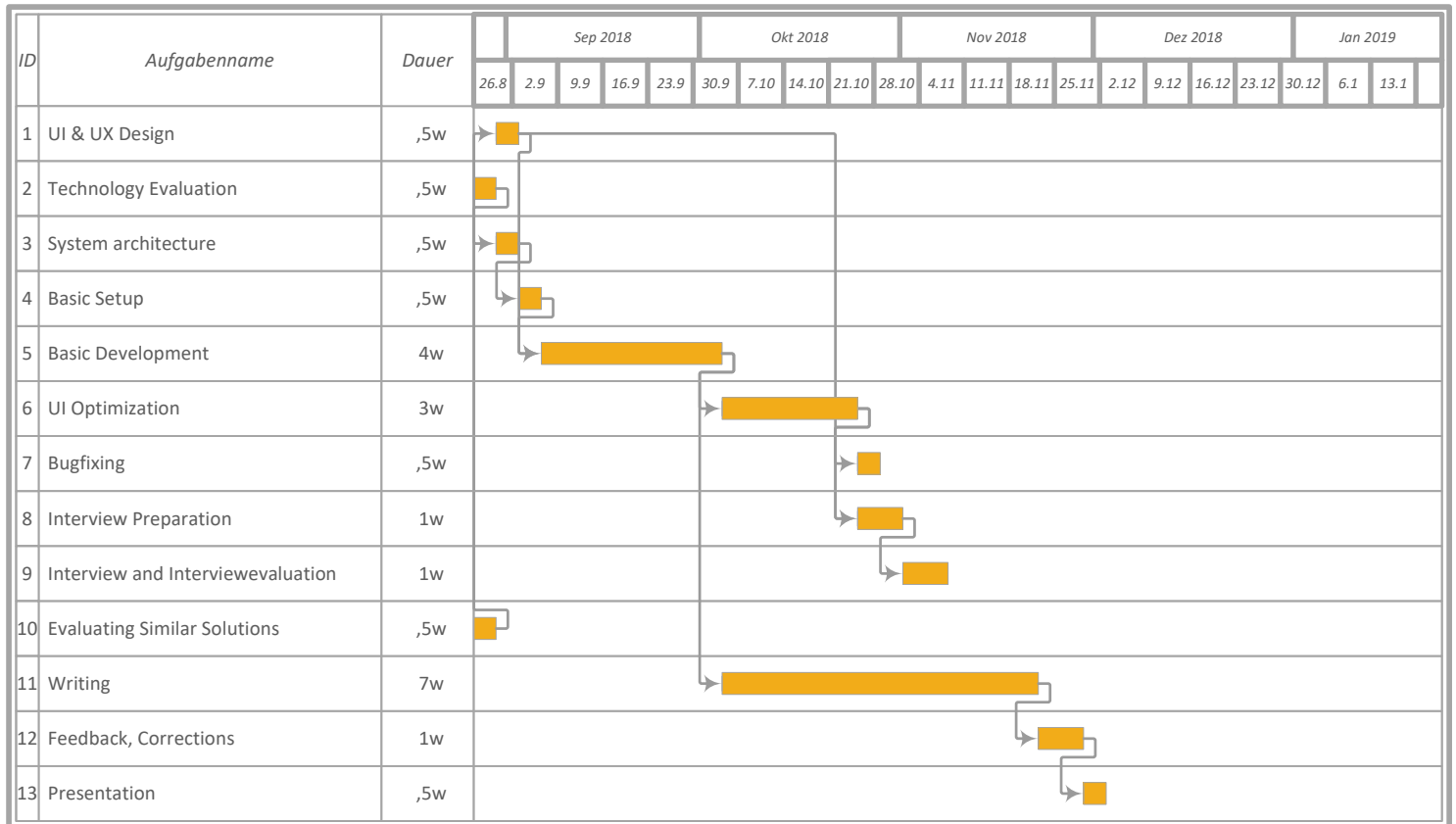
- Order overview page
- Integrating Kafka access library / CODA connection
- Configuration page
- Order evaluation
- UI optimization
- Bug fixing
- Docker setup
- Final deployment on DAI server

### **3.3 Think aloud interviews**

- Find test group
- Create interview questionnaire
- Hold the interview
- Evaluate the statements



## 4 Schedule



# 5 Organizational

- Language of this Bachelor thesis is english.
- The thesis will be written with pdf<sub>l</sub>atex.
- Choosing programming languages and technologies are not defined and part of the development process.
- Supervisors is Christian Geißler
- Evaluators are Prof. Dr. Albayrak and Prof. Kao

## 6 Appendix

# Literatur

- [Siv] Dr. Fikret Sivrikaya. *Automatisierung von Machine Learning Workflows, CO-DA Projekt-Steckbrief*. URL: [http://www.gt-arc.com/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/Projekt\\_GT-ARC\\_CODA\\_de.pdf](http://www.gt-arc.com/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/Projekt_GT-ARC_CODA_de.pdf).