

$$1 \quad \text{Entropy (class)} = -\sum p(c) \times \log_2(p(c))$$

$p(c) \rightarrow$ probabilities class

$$p(\text{pass}) = (3+2+1)/10 = 6/10 = 0.6$$

$$p(\text{Fail}) = (1+1+2)/10 = 4/10 = 0.4$$

$$\text{Entropy class} = -(0.6 \times \log_2(0.6) + 0.4 \times \log_2(0.4)) = 0.947$$

a. Online course

$p(a) \rightarrow$ probabilities nilai atribut a

Entropy class | a \rightarrow entropy kelas nilai a

Online course = Y

$$p(\text{pass}) | \text{Online course} = Y = 2/5 = 0.4$$

$$p(\text{Fail}) | \text{Online course} = Y = 1/5 = 0.2$$

$$\text{Entropy (class | Online course} = Y) = -(0.4 \times \log_2(0.4) + 0.2 \times \log_2(0.2)) = 0.811$$

Online course = N

$$p(\text{pass}) | \text{Online course} = N = 1/5 = 0.2$$

$$p(\text{Fail}) | \text{Online course} = N = 3/5 = 0.6$$

$$= -(0.2 \times \log_2(0.2) + 0.6 \times \log_2(0.6)) = 0.918$$

$$\text{Entropy class | Online course} = (3/5 \times 0.811) + (2/5 \times 0.918) = 0.857$$

$$I_g = \text{Entropy class} - \text{Entropy class online course}$$

$$= 0.947 - 0.857$$

$$= 0.09$$

