FOR THE RECORD

John M. Butler, Ph.D.; Richard Schoske, M.A.; Peter M. Vallone, Ph.D.; Janette W. Redman; and Margaret C. Kline, M.S.

Allele Frequencies for 15 Autosomal STR Loci on U.S. Caucasian, African American, and Hispanic Populations*

POPULATIONS: U.S. Caucasian, African American, and Hispanic

KEYWORDS: DNA profiling, short tandem repeats, DNA typing, STR, CSF1PO, FGA, TH01, TPOX, vWA, D3S1358, D5S818, D7S820, D8S1179, D13S317, D16S539, D18S51, D21S11, D2S1338, D19S433

Anonymous liquid blood samples with self-identified ethnicities were purchased from Interstate Blood Bank (Memphis, TN) and Millennium Biotech, Inc. (Ft. Lauderdale, FL) and extracted using a modified salt out procedure (1). The extracted DNA was then quantified using UV spectrophotometry at 260 nm and a PicoGreen assay (2). A 150-µL aliquot of the extracted DNA solution was directly quantified in a Cary 100 double-beam spectrophotometer (Varian Analytical Instruments, Walnut Creek, CA). Low volume micro-cuvettes allowed for accurate absorbance measurements (A = 0.2 to 0.6) without prior dilution of the stock extracted DNA. Sample concentrations were adjusted to 1 ng/µL for typing purposes using the PicoGreen assay values. Fifteen autosomal STR markers (the 13 CODIS core loci and D19S433 and D2S1338) were typed along with amelogenin using the Applied Biosystems AmpFℓSTR® Identifiler™ kit (3). PCR amplification was carried out on a GeneAmp® 9700 (Applied Biosystems) using 1 ng of DNA according to kit protocols (3) with the exception of reduced volume reactions (5 µL instead of 25 µL) and reduced cycles (26 instead of 28). Amplification products were diluted 1:15 in Hi-Di[™] formamide and GS500-LIZ internal size standard (Applied Biosystems) and analyzed on the 16-capillary ABI Prism[®] 3100 Genetic Analyzer without prior denaturation of samples. POP™-6 (Applied Biosystems) rather than POPTM -4 was utilized for higher resolution separations on a 36 cm array. Samples were injected electrokinetically for either 10 s at 3 kV (default value) or 5 s at 2 kV. Allele calls were made in Genotype® 3.7 by comparison with kit allelic ladders using the Kazaam macro (20% filter).

A total of 700 unique STR profiles were evaluated: 302 Caucasian, 258 African American, and 140 Hispanic. There were 660 males and 40 females. The resultant data were evaluated using the DNATYPE program (4). The allele frequencies with observed and expected heterozygosity values from Hardy-Weinberg tests in the three U.S. populations are listed in Tables 1–3. The complete dataset is available at http://www.cstl.nist.gov/biotech/strbase.

References

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Additional information and reprint requests:

Dr. John Butler

National Institute of Standards and Technology

100 Bureau Dr.

Mail Stop 8311

Gaithersburg, MD 20899-8311

Tel: 301-975-4049

fax: 301-975-8505

E-mail: john.butler@nist.gov

¹ Biotechnology Division, National Institute of Standards and Technology, Gaithersburg, MD.

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TABLE 1—U.S. Caucasian allele frequencies for 15 autosomal STR loci (N = 302).

	CSF1PO	FGA	TH01	TPOX	VWA	D3S1358	D5S818	D7S820	D8S1179	D13S317	D16S539	D18S51	D21S11	D2S1338	D19S433
Alle				11.21.	41111										
5			0.002	0.002											
6			0.232	0.002			••								
7		***	0.190				0.002	0.018							***
8	0.005		0.084	0.535	**	**	0.003	0.151	0.012	0.113	0.018				
8.								0.002							***
9	0.012		0.114	0.119			0.050	0.177	0.003	0.075	0.113				
9.	3		0.368												***
10	0.217		0.008	0.056			0.051	0.243	0.101	0.051	0.056	0.008			0.002
10.															
11			0.002	0.243		0.002	0.361	0.207	0.083	0.339	0.321	0.017			0.005
12		**		0.041			0.384	0.166	0.185	0.248	0.326	0.127			0.081
12.			**												0.002
13				0.002	0.002		0.141	0.035	0.305	0.124	0.146	0.132			0.253
13.															0.007
14					0.094	0.103	0.007	0.002	0.166	0.048	0.020	0.137	**		0.369
14												0.002			0.018
15					0.111	0.262	0.002		0.114	0.002		0.159		0.002	0.152
15.															0.035
16					0.200	0.253			0.031			0.139		0.033	0.050
16.															0.015
17					0.281	0.215						0.126		0.182	0.008
17.				***											0.002
18		0.026		-	0.200	0.152						0.076		0.079	0.000
18.		0.050			0.404	0.012						0.038		0.114	0.002
19		0.053			0.104	0.012						0.036		0.114	
19. 20		0.127			0.005	0.002						0.022		0.146	
21		0.127			0.003	0.002				-		0.022		0.041	
21.		0.105			0.002							0.000		0.041	
27		0.003										0.008		0.038	
22		0.219										0.000		0.000	
22		0.012					-								
23		0.134												0.118	
23		0.003												0.110	
24		0.136												0.123	**
24		0.002													
25		0.071												0.093	
25						**							0.002		4444
26		0.023	**											0.030	
27		0.003											0.026	0.002	
28													0.159		
29)			+-									0.195		
29													0.003		
30													0.278		
30													0.028		
31													0.083		
31.													0.099		
32													0.007		
32	2												0.084		
33													0.002		
33.															
33.										**			0.026		
34															
34													0.005		~~
35													0.002		
36															***
37			***												
38														**	***
39							0.700			0.745	0.705	0.004		0.074	0.755
H(c		0.887	0.719	0.656	0.841	0.765	0.709	0.818	0.778	0.745	0.735	0.881	0.841	0.871	0.755
H(e		0.857	0.756	0.637	0.810	0.789	0.698	0.816	0.816	0.786	0.754	0.880	0.835	0.885	0.767
P	0.968	0.037	0.058	0.522	0.202	0.628	0.891	0.423	0.278	0.099	0.171	0.846	0.205	0.798	0.952

 $H(ob): observed\ heterozygosity;\ H(ex): expected\ heterozygosity;\ P:\ Hardy-Weinberg\ equilibrium,\ exact\ test\ based\ on\ 2000\ shufflings.$

TABLE 2—U.S. African American allele frequencies for 15 autosomal STR loci (N = 258).

S		CSF1PO	FGA	<u>TH01</u>	<u>трох</u>	<u>VWA</u>	D3S1358	D5S818	D7S820	D8S1179	D13S317	D16S539	D18S51	D21S11	D2S1338	D19S433
6				0.004												
Total Content																
8.1																
8.1																
9.3 0.37 - 0.151 0.178 0.0039 0.109 0.008 0.033 0.198 0.004 0.105 0.05 0.002 0.098 0.023 0.198 0.004 0.105 0.005 0																
9.3																
10								0.000								
10.3		0.257						0.070								0.010
11																
12		0.249	**		0.219			0.233			0.306	0.318	0.002			0.062
12.2						0.002										0.114
142																0.035
142		0.037			0.002	0.008	0.002	0.238	0.014		0.145	0.118	0.053			0.246
142	13.2		~~	**												0.052
142	14	0.010				0.078	0.089	0.016		0.300	0.035	0.017	0.072			0.223
15.2																0.079
16	15					0.186	0.302	0.004		0.184			0.161			0.078
166 0.248 0.335 0.070 - 0.158 - 0.058 16.2 - 0.0002 0.242 0.205 0.004 0.152 - 0.099 17.7 0.242 0.205 0.004 0.152 - 0.099 17.8 - 0.002 0.155 0.060 0.0002 0.123 - 0.039 18.2 - 0.012	15.2			+												0.060
16.2	16					0.248	0.335			0.070		**			0.058	0.004
17.2			0.002													0.027
18	17					0.242	0.205			0.004	**		0.152		0.099	
18.2	17.2															0.006
19	18		0.002			0.155	0.060			0.002			0.123		0.039	
19.2 - 0.004	18.2		0.012													0.004
20	19		0.062			0.062	0.004						0.099		0.148	
21 - 0.116 - 0.004 0.004 0.010 - 0.144 21.2			0.004													
21.2												***			0.103	
22						0.004			**						0.144	
22.2 0.004																
22.3								**					0.006		0.130	
23.																
23.2 - 0.002										***				***		
24 0.122 - - - - - 0.002 - 0,080 24.2 -													0.002		0.111	
24.2					~-											
25.2 - 0.124 - 0 - 0.072 25.2 - 0.081 - 0.093 - 0.002 0.012 27 - 0.023 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0.078 0.004 28 - 0.012 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0.025 - 0.198 29 - 0.004 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0.0198 29.2 - 0 - 0.002 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0.010 - 0.014 30 - 0.002 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0.010 - 0.014 31 - 0 - 0 - 0.002 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0.001 - 0.001 31 - 0 - 0 - 0.002 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0.001 - 0.001 31.2 - 0.002 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0.001 - 0.001 32.2 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0.008 - 0.002 32.2 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0.008 33.1 - 0 - 0 - 0.002 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0.008 33.1 - 0 - 0 - 0.002 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0.008 33.1 - 0 - 0 - 0.002 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0.008 33.1 - 0 - 0 - 0.002 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0.008 33.2 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0.008 34.2 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0.006 34.2 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0.006 34.2 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0.006 34.2 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0.002 34.2 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0.002 35 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0.002 36 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0.002 37 0 - 0 - 0 - 0.002 38 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0.002 39 0 - 0 - 0.002 H(bb) 0.759 0.884 0.760 0.764 0.802 0.764 0.733 0.764 0.764 0.690 0.783 0.860 0.830 0.903													0.002			
25.2																
26 0.081 0.002 0.012 27 0.023 0.004 0.004 28 0.0102 0.258 29.2 0.174 30.2 0.010 0.0174 0.0110 0.0110 0.0110 0.0110 0.0110 0.0110 0.0081 0.0081 0.0081 0.0081 0.0081 0.0081 0.0081 0.0081 0.0081 0.0081 0.0081																
27																
28																
29.																
29.2 30																
30.2 0.002 0.174 30.2 0.002 0.010 31 0.002 0.081 31.2 0.002 0.081 32 0.008 32.2 0.008 33.3 0.006 33.1 0.006 33.2 0.002 33.2 0.002 34.4 0.006 34.2														0.198		
30.2 0.002 0.010 31 0.002 0.081 31.2 0.002														0.174		
31.2 0.002 0.081 31.2 0.002 0.047 32 0.008 32.2 0.008 33.3 0.006 33.1 0.006 33.2 0.002 33.2 0.002 34.2 0.006 34.2 0.006 35.3																
31.2 0.002 0.047 32 0.008 32.2 0.008 33.3																
32																
32.2																
33																
33.1												*				
33.2				4												
34																
34.2																
35 0.023 36 0.023 37 0.0010 38 0.002 38 0.002 39 0.002 1(ob) 0.759 0.884 0.760 0.764 0.802 0.764 0.733 0.764 0.764 0.690 0.783 0.860 0.830 0.903 H(ex) 0.776 0.876 0.738 0.764 0.813 0.744 0.757 0.775 0.803 0.702 0.795 0.885 0.845 0.893	34.2								4914							
36 0.010 37 0.002 38 0.002 39 0.002 H(ob) 0.759 0.884 0.760 0.764 0.802 0.764 0.733 0.764 0.764 0.690 0.783 0.860 0.830 0.903 H(ex) 0.776 0.876 0.738 0.764 0.813 0.744 0.757 0.775 0.803 0.702 0.795 0.885 0.845 0.893		144												0.023		
37 0.002 38 0.002 0.0							~~					~~				
38 0.002 39 0.002 H(ob) 0.759 0.884 0.760 0.764 0.802 0.764 0.733 0.764 0.764 0.690 0.783 0.860 0.830 0.903 H(ex) 0.776 0.876 0.738 0.764 0.813 0.744 0.757 0.775 0.803 0.702 0.795 0.885 0.845 0.893	37				~~											
H(ob) 0.759 0.884 0.760 0.764 0.802 0.764 0.733 0.764 0.764 0.690 0.783 0.860 0.830 0.903 H(ex) 0.776 0.876 0.738 0.764 0.813 0.744 0.757 0.775 0.803 0.702 0.795 0.885 0.845 0.893														0.002		
H(ex) 0.776 0.876 0.738 0.764 0.813 0.744 0.757 0.775 0.803 0.702 0.795 0.885 0.845 0.893														0.002		
																0.876
P D881 0555 0648 0706 0080 0588 0444 0476 0465 0240 0407 0574 0405 0000																0.854
, 0.00, 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.441 0.170 0.100 0.340 0.197 0.371 0.105 0.923	P	0.881	0.555	0.648	0.796	0.980	0.588	0.441	0.176	0.165	0.348	0.197	0.571	0.105	0.923	0.336

H(ob): observed heterozygosity; H(ex): expected heterozygosity; P: Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium, exact test based on 2000 shufflings.

 ${\it TABLE 3-U.S. Hispanic allele frequencies for 15 autosomal STR loci (N=140)}.$

Allele	CSF1PO	FGA	<u>TH01</u>	TPOX	<u>VWA</u>	D3S1358	D5S818	D7S820	D8S1179	D13S317	D16S539	D18S51	D21S11	D2S1338	D19S433
5				**							**				
6			0.214	0.004											
7	0.021		0.279	0.007		**	0.043	0.014							
8			0.096	0.471			0.011	0.121	0.007	0.121	0.025				
8.1															
9	0.021		0.150	0.104			0.043	0.111	0.011	0.154	0.139	**			0.004
9.3			0.246												
10	0.232		0.014	0.032			0.061	0.293	0.100	0.100	0.118	0.004			
10.3	0.004							0.004							
11	0.293			0.275			0.350	0.257	0.057	0.236	0.261	0.011			0.014
12	0.357			0.107			0.350	0.164	0.143	0.221	0.254	0.118			0.064
12.2														**	0.014
13	0.061					0.007	0.125	0.036	0.268	0.118	0.186	0.111			0.250
13.2	0.007														0.032
14 14.2	0.007				0.086	0.079	0.014		0.250	0.046	0.018	0.139			0.375
15	0.004				0.168	0.293	0.004		0.129	0.004		0.189			0.043 0.121
15.2	0.004					0.293	0.004		0.129	0.004		0.109			0.121
16					0.264	0.286			0.025			0.136		0.036	0.036
16.2					0.204	0.200			0.025			0.130		0.000	0.021
17					0.218	0.204		••	0.007			0.129		0.196	0.025
17.2						0.20			0.001			0.120			
18		0.018			0.171	0.125			0.004	**		0.068		0.100	
18.2															
19		0.064			0.079	0.007						0.039		0.179	
19.2															
20		0.089			0.011							0.032		0.136	
21		0.168			0.004							0.011		0.036	
21.2															
22		0.150										0.014		0.061	**
22.2						**									
22.3							***								
23		0.136												0.096	
23.2		0.004							**						
24		0.150												0.071	
24.2		0.404											0.004		
25 25.2		0.121												0.075	
26		0.054												0.014	
27		0.034											0.036	0.014	
28		0.043											0.036		
29								**	**				0.200		
29.2													0.004		
30		0.004											0.261		
30.2													0.039		
31													0.082		
31.2													0.111		
32				~~							**		0.007		
32.2													0.129		
33													0.004		
33.1													0.004		
33.2													0.021		
34													0.004		
34.2															
35 36															
36 37															
37															
39															
H(ob)	0.743	0.886	0.764	0.679	0.850	0.757	0.729	0.864	0.786	0.843	0.793	0.914	0.871	0.843	0.764
H(ex)	0.731	0.880	0.787	0.681	0.814	0.772	0.734	0.796	0.700	0.834	0.802	0.879	0.847	0.878	0.775
P	0.991	0.734	0.891	0.021	0.939	0.943	0.360	0.284	0.282	0.910	0.752	0.194	0.990	0.373	0.350

H(ob): observed heterozygosity; H(ex): expected heterozygosity; P: Hardy-Weinberg equilbrium, exact test based on 2000 shufflings.