

**Semi-formal model specification for the multiagent system simulated at**

**<https://www.red3d.com/cwr/steer/Doorway.html>**

### **Specification of the structure and dynamics of the environment**

*The structure:* walkable yellow area with the dimensions as in the video; non-accessible grey area with the dimensions as in the video

*Dynamics:* the environment is static.

### **Specification of agent types and their characteristics**

All agents are of the same type, they are proactive.

Agent characteristics = {colour = green, vision = n patches, vision angle = m degrees }

### **Specification of cognitive properties of agents**

LP1: (LP is a local property)

For all agents at the first time point after the agent is generated it has the goal to pass through the door.

LP2: (goal persistence property)

For all time points

If the agent has the goal to pass through the door

and the agent didn't observe that it passed through the door

then at the next time point the agent will have the goal to pass through the door

LP3:

For all time points

If the agent has the goal to pass through the door

then at the next time point the agent moved towards the door

### **Specification of behavioural properties of agents**

LP4:

then at the next time point the agent slowed down

then at the next time point the agent kept the distance from the grey area

No

The diagram illustrates a causal network with three input nodes (o1, o2, o3) on the left and three output nodes (a1, a2, a3) on the right. A central node labeled 'G' is a black circle, indicating it is a persistent state. A curved arrow labeled '-' points from o1 to G, representing a negative causal relation. Straight arrows point from o2 to a2 and from o3 to a3, representing positive causal relations. A legend at the bottom defines the symbols: a curved arrow for 'and-connector', a white circle for 'state', a black circle for 'persistent state', and a straight arrow for 'causal, temporal relation'.

a2: slowed down

a3: kept the distance from the grey area