

## 1-2 按性别分人口数 Population by Sex

单位: 万人, %

(10 000 persons,%)

| 年 份<br>Year | 全国人口(年末)<br>Total<br>Population<br>(year-end) | 男<br>Male         |                  | 女<br>Female       |                  |
|-------------|---|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
|             |   | 比重<br>Proportion  |                  | 比重<br>Proportion  |                  |
|             |   | 人口数<br>Population | 比重<br>Proportion | 人口数<br>Population | 比重<br>Proportion |
| 1949        | 54167   | 28145             | 51.96            | 26022             | 48.04            |
| 1950        | 55196   | 28669             | 51.94            | 26527             | 48.06            |
| 1951        | 56300   | 29231             | 51.92            | 27069             | 48.08            |
| 1955        | 61465   | 31809             | 51.75            | 29656             | 48.25            |
| 1960        | 66207   | 34283             | 51.78            | 31924             | 48.22            |
| 1965        | 72538   | 37128             | 51.18            | 35410             | 48.82            |
| 1970        | 82992   | 42686             | 51.43            | 40306             | 48.57            |
| 1971        | 85229   | 43819             | 51.41            | 41410             | 48.59            |
| 1972        | 87177   | 44813             | 51.40            | 42364             | 48.60            |
| 1973        | 89211   | 45876             | 51.42            | 43335             | 48.58            |
| 1974        | 90859   | 46727             | 51.43            | 44132             | 48.57            |
| 1975        | 92420   | 47564             | 51.47            | 44856             | 48.53            |
| 1976        | 93717   | 48257             | 51.49            | 45460             | 48.51            |
| 1977        | 94974   | 48908             | 51.50            | 46066             | 48.50            |
| 1978        | 96259   | 49567             | 51.49            | 46692             | 48.51            |
| 1979        | 97542   | 50192             | 51.46            | 47350             | 48.54            |
| 1980        | 98705   | 50785             | 51.45            | 47920             | 48.55            |
| 1981        | 100072  | 51519             | 51.48            | 48553             | 48.52            |
| 1982        | 101654  | 52352             | 51.50            | 49302             | 48.50            |
| 1983        | 103008  | 53152             | 51.60            | 49856             | 48.40            |
| 1984        | 104357  | 53848             | 51.60            | 50509             | 48.40            |
| 1985        | 105851  | 54725             | 51.70            | 51126             | 48.30            |
| 1986        | 107507  | 55581             | 51.70            | 51926             | 48.30            |
| 1987        | 109300  | 56290             | 51.50            | 53010             | 48.50            |
| 1988        | 111026  | 57201             | 51.52            | 53825             | 48.48            |

注: 1. 本表各年人口数中包括中国人民解放军现役军人, 但未包括香港、澳门特别行政区和台湾地区的人口。

2. 1981年及以前数据为户籍统计数; 1982、1990、2000、2010、2020年数据为当年人口普查数据推算数; 其余年份数据为年度人口抽样调查推算数据(下相关表同)。

Note: a) Data in this table include the military personnel of Chinese People's Liberation Army, but do not include the population of Hong Kong SAR, Macao SAR and Taiwan Province.

b) Figures 1981 (inclusive) are from household registrations; for the year 1982, 1990, 2000, 2010 and 2020 are the census year estimates; the rest of the data covered in those tables have been estimated on the basis of the annual national sample surveys of population. The same applies to the relevant tables following.

1-2 续表 continued

单位: 万人, %

(10 000 persons,%)

| 年 份<br>Year | 全国人口(年末)<br>Total<br>Population<br>(year-end) | 男<br>Male         |       | 女<br>Female       |       |
|-------------|---|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|
|             |   | 人口数<br>Population |       | 比重<br>Proportion  |       |
|             |   | 比重<br>Proportion  |       | 人口数<br>Population |       |
| 1989        | 112704  | 58099             | 51.55 | 54605             | 48.45 |
| 1990        | 114333  | 58904             | 51.52 | 55429             | 48.48 |
| 1991        | 115823  | 59466             | 51.34 | 56357             | 48.66 |
| 1992        | 117171  | 59811             | 51.05 | 57360             | 48.95 |
| 1993        | 118517  | 60472             | 51.02 | 58045             | 48.98 |
| 1994        | 119850  | 61246             | 51.10 | 58604             | 48.90 |
| 1995        | 121121  | 61808             | 51.03 | 59313             | 48.97 |
| 1996        | 122389  | 62200             | 50.82 | 60189             | 49.18 |
| 1997        | 123626  | 63131             | 51.07 | 60495             | 48.93 |
| 1998        | 124761  | 63940             | 51.25 | 60821             | 48.75 |
| 1999        | 125786  | 64692             | 51.43 | 61094             | 48.57 |
| 2000        | 126743  | 65437             | 51.63 | 61306             | 48.37 |
| 2001        | 127627  | 65672             | 51.46 | 61955             | 48.54 |
| 2002        | 128453  | 66115             | 51.47 | 62338             | 48.53 |
| 2003        | 129227  | 66556             | 51.50 | 62671             | 48.50 |
| 2004        | 129988  | 66976             | 51.52 | 63012             | 48.48 |
| 2005        | 130756  | 67375             | 51.53 | 63381             | 48.47 |
| 2006        | 131448  | 67728             | 51.52 | 63720             | 48.48 |
| 2007        | 132129  | 68048             | 51.50 | 64081             | 48.50 |
| 2008        | 132802  | 68357             | 51.47 | 64445             | 48.53 |
| 2009        | 133450  | 68647             | 51.44 | 64803             | 48.56 |
| 2010        | 134091  | 68748             | 51.27 | 65343             | 48.73 |
| 2011        | 134916  | 69161             | 51.26 | 65755             | 48.74 |
| 2012        | 135922  | 69660             | 51.25 | 66262             | 48.75 |
| 2013        | 136726  | 70063             | 51.24 | 66663             | 48.76 |
| 2014        | 137646  | 70522             | 51.23 | 67124             | 48.77 |
| 2015        | 138326  | 70857             | 51.22 | 67469             | 48.78 |
| 2016        | 139232  | 71307             | 51.21 | 67925             | 48.79 |
| 2017        | 140011  | 71650             | 51.17 | 68361             | 48.83 |
| 2018        | 140541  | 71864             | 51.13 | 68677             | 48.87 |
| 2019        | 141008  | 72039             | 51.09 | 68969             | 48.91 |
| 2020        | 141212  | 72357             | 51.24 | 68855             | 48.76 |