



Figure 1: Scaled Dot Product Attention.

$$Q^{[d],[L]} = prior \quad (1a)$$

$$K^{[d],[L]} = prior \quad (1b)$$

$$V^{[d],[L]} = prior \quad (1c)$$

$$B^{[L],[L]} = (Q^{[d],[L]})^T K^{[d],[L]} \quad (1d)$$

$$Y^{[L],[L]} = \frac{B^{[L],[L]}}{\sqrt{d_k}} \quad (1e)$$

$$R^{[L],[L]} = \text{mask}(Y^{[L],[L]}) \quad (1f)$$

$$G^{[L],[L]} = \text{softmax}(R^{[L],[L]}) \quad (1g)$$

$$P^{[d],[L]} = V^{[d],[L]} G^{[L],[L]} \quad (1h)$$