



Figure 1: Encoder.

$$\underline{q}^{(3,4)} = \underline{n}^{(3,4)} \quad (1a)$$

$$\underline{k}^{(3,4)} = \underline{n}^{(3,4)} \quad (1b)$$

$$\underline{n}^{(3,4)} = \underline{N}^{(3,4)}, \underline{F}^{(3,4)} \quad (1c)$$

$$\underline{F}^{(3,4)} = \underline{N}^{(3,4)} \quad (1d)$$

$$\underline{N}^{(3,4)} = \underline{p}^{[L]}, \underline{O}^{[D],[L]} \quad (1e)$$

$$\underline{Q}^{[D],[L]} = \text{multi_headed_attention}(\underline{Q}^{[D],[L]}, \underline{K}^{[D],[L]}, \underline{V}^{[D],[L]}) \quad (1f)$$

$$\underline{Q}^{[D],[L]} = W_{\underline{q}}^{[D],[d]} E^{[d],[L]} \quad (1g)$$

$$\underline{K}^{[D],[L]} = W_{\underline{k}}^{[D],[d]} E^{[d],[L]} \quad (1h)$$

$$\underline{V}^{[D],[L]} = W_{\underline{v}}^{[D],[d]} E^{[d],[L]} \quad (1i)$$

$$\underline{p}^{[L]} = M^{[L],[L]} \underline{x}^{[L]} \quad (1j)$$

$$\underline{x}^{[L]} = \textit{prior} \quad (1k)$$