

Figure 1: SentenceAx Bayesian network. 2 copies of dashed box are connected in series. 5 copies of plain box are connected in series. We display the tensor shape superscripts in the Linear Algebra R2L order. (PyTorch uses a L2R order instead). All tensor shape superscripts have been simplified by omitting a  $[s_{ba}]$ , where  $s_{ba}=24$  is the batch size.  $D=dn_{\underline{h}}$  where d=768 is the hidden dimension per head, and  $n_{\underline{h}}=12$  is the number of heads.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \underline{a}^{[86]}: & \text{ll\_greedy\_ilabel} \\ \underline{B}^{[121],[768]}: & \text{lll\_hidstate} \\ \underline{d}^{[121],[768]}: & \text{lll\_hidstate} \\ \underline{E}^{[86],[768]}: & \text{lll\_pred\_code} \\ \underline{G}^{[86],[768]}: & \text{lll\_word\_hidstate} \\ \end{array}$ 

 $\underline{L}^{[86],[6]}$  : lll\_word\_score  $\underline{M}^{[86],[300]}$  : lll\_merge\_hidstate

 $\overline{n^{[121],[768]}}$  : lll\_hidstate

 $S^{[86],[768]}$  : lll\_word\_hidstate

$$A^{[121],[D]} = \text{Attention}(Q^{[121],[D]}, K^{[121],[D]}, V^{[121],[D]})$$
(1a)

$$\begin{split} a^{[86]} &= \operatorname{argmax}(G^{[86],[768]}; dim = -1) \\ &: \texttt{ll\_greedy\_ilabel} \end{split} \tag{1b}$$

$$B^{[121],[768]} = BERT()$$
  
: 111\_hidstate (1c)

$$\begin{split} d^{\text{[121]},\text{[768]}} &= \text{dropout}(n^{\text{[121]},\text{[768]}}) \\ &: \text{lll\_hidstate} \end{split} \tag{1d}$$

$$E^{[86],[768]} = \text{embedding}(a^{[86]})$$
  
: 111\_pred\_code (1e)

$$G^{[86],[768]} = \text{gather}(d^{[121],[768]}; dim = -2)$$
  
: lll\_word\_hidstate (1f)

$$K^{[121],[D]} = B^{[121],[768]} W_{\underline{k}}^{[768],[D]}$$
 (1g)

$$\begin{split} L^{[86],[6]} &= M^{[86],[300]} W_{il}^{[300],[6]} \\ &: \texttt{lll\_word\_score} \end{split} \tag{1h}$$

$$\begin{split} M^{[86],[300]} &= G^{[86],[768]} W_{il}^{[768],[300]} \\ &: \texttt{lll\_merge\_hidstate} \end{split} \tag{1i}$$

$$\begin{split} n^{[121],[768]} &= A^{[121],[D]} W_{\underline{a}}^{[D],[768]} \\ &: \texttt{lll\_hidstate} \end{split} \tag{1j}$$

$$Q^{[121],[D]} = B^{[121],[768]} W_{\underline{q}}^{[768],[D]}$$
 (1k)

$$S^{[86],[768]} = (E^{[86],[768]} + S^{[86],[768]}) \mathbb{1}(depth \neq 0)$$
: lll\_word\_hidstate (11)

$$V^{[121],[D]} = B^{[121],[768]} W_{\underline{v}}^{[768],[D]}$$
 (1m)