

c) Structure of the System of Governance in Bosnia since the Reforms in 2002

	Parliamentary Representation	Grand Coalition	Veto Rights	Administration	Autonomy/ Decentralization
Bosnia-Herzegovina (1996)	PR, Bi-cameralism House of People (15): reserved seats (5 B, C, S)	Yes. Quota 2/3 from Federation, 1/3 from RS, 1 deputy min. of other ethnicity to each min.	Yes. "Vital National Interest of Constituent People", (1/3 from each entity, $\frac{1}{2}$ in HoP) mediation procedure, constitutional court	"Officials appointed to positions in the institutions of Bosnia and Herzegovina shall be generally representative of the peoples of Bosnia and Herzegovina."	Two entities, one district
Federation of Bosnia-Herzegovina (2002)	PR, Bi-cameralism House of Representatives (98): reserved seats (min. 4 C, B, S) House of Peoples (58): 17 C, B, S, 7 O	Yes. Presidency: 1 pres, 2 vice-pres of other group Government: deputy min of other ethnicity to each min., 8 B, 5 C, 3 S.	Yes. "Vital National Interest of Constituent People" (2/3 HoP MPs from each group), mediation procedure, constitutional court	"Constituent peoples and members of the group of the Others shall be proportionately represented in public institutions in the Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina."	Ten cantons
Republika Srpska (2002)	PR, National Assembly (83): reserved seats (min. 4 C, B, S) Council of Peoples (28): reserved seats (8 C, B, S, 4 O)	Yes. Presidency: 2 vice-pres of other group Government: Reserved seats (5 for B, 3 for C)	Yes. "Vital National Interest of Constituent People", mediations procedure, constitutional court	"Constituent peoples and members of the group of Others shall be proportionally represented in public institutions in Republika Srpska."	No
Brčko (1999)	PR, Assembly (29): reserved seats (min. 3 C, B, S)	No. Mayor, "The Heads of Department shall reflect the composition of the population."	No. 3/5 majority of laws, appointments 3/4 majority for changes to the statute	"Public employment ... shall reflect the composition of the district"	No