Table 1: Descriptive statistics

All Fail Pass Disc	FLORIDA		Full sample	Last-chance sample				
Demographics: Male 0.487 0.442 0.440 0.449 -0.019 0.015 Black 0.210 0.444 0.461 0.387 -0.010 0.015 Hispanic 0.202 0.267 0.265 0.272 0.005 0.013 Free or reduced price lunch 0.279 0.479 0.497 0.421 -0.025 0.015 Limited english proficient 0.187 0.337 0.346 0.305 -0.010 0.014 Special education 0.089 0.204 0.226 0.131 -0.004 0.010 At grade level (initial attempt) 0.761 0.681 0.667 0.726 -0.023 0.015 Cohort 1 (grade 10 in 2000) 0.220 0.181 0.168 0.225 -0.013 0.012 Cohort 2 (grade 10 in 2001) 0.240 0.270 0.248 0.343 0.010 0.014 Cohort 3 (grade 10 in 2002) 0.265 0.258 0.261 0.250 -0.003 0.013 Cohort 4 (grade 10 in 2000) 0.275 0.291 0.324 0.182 0.006 0.012 Initial exam: Took All Sections 0.976 0.976 0.974 0.004 0.004 Reading (mean,sd) 7.7 (56.1) -54.9 (40.2) -60.2 (40.6) -37.3 (33.3) -0.434 1.015 Math(mean,sd) Pass (%) 0.570 0 0 0 Total exam attempts in HS: 1.723 4.422 4.498 4.168 0.009 0.0394				All	Fail	Pass Disc		sc
Black Hispanic 0.210 0.444 0.461 0.387 -0.010 0.015 Free or reduced price lunch Limited english proficient Special education 0.279 0.479 0.497 0.421 -0.025 0.015 Limited english proficient Special education 0.187 0.337 0.346 0.305 -0.010 0.014 Special education 0.089 0.204 0.226 0.131 -0.004 0.010 At grade level (initial attempt) 0.761 0.681 0.667 0.726 -0.023 0.015 Cohort 1 (grade 10 in 2000) 0.220 0.181 0.168 0.225 -0.013 0.012 Cohort 2 (grade 10 in 2001) 0.240 0.270 0.248 0.343 0.010 0.014 Cohort 3 (grade 10 in 2002) 0.265 0.258 0.261 0.250 -0.003 0.013 Cohort 4 (grade 10 in 2000) 0.275 0.291 0.324 0.182 0.006 0.012 Initial exam: Took All Sections 0.976 0.976 0.976 0.974	Sample size		600,462	51,626	39,723	11,903	Coeff	SE
Hispanic 0.202 0.267 0.265 0.272 0.005 0.013 Free or reduced price lunch 0.279 0.479 0.497 0.421 -0.025 0.015 Limited english proficient 0.187 0.337 0.346 0.305 -0.010 0.014 Special education 0.089 0.204 0.226 0.131 -0.004 0.010 At grade level (initial attempt) 0.761 0.681 0.667 0.726 -0.023 0.015 Cohort 1 (grade 10 in 2000) 0.220 0.181 0.168 0.225 -0.013 0.012 Cohort 2 (grade 10 in 2001) 0.240 0.270 0.248 0.343 0.010 0.014 Cohort 3 (grade 10 in 2002) 0.265 0.258 0.261 0.250 -0.003 0.013 Cohort 4 (grade 10 in 2000) 0.275 0.291 0.324 0.182 0.006 0.012 Initial exam: Took All Sections 0.976 0.976 0.976 0.974 0.004 0.004 P	Demographics	s: Male	0.487	0.442	0.440	0.449	-0.019	0.015
Free or reduced price lunch 0.279 0.479 0.497 0.421 -0.025 0.015 Limited english proficient 0.187 0.337 0.346 0.305 -0.010 0.014 Special education 0.089 0.204 0.226 0.131 -0.004 0.010 At grade level (initial attempt) 0.761 0.681 0.667 0.726 -0.023 0.015 Cohort 1 (grade 10 in 2000) 0.220 0.181 0.168 0.225 -0.013 0.012 Cohort 2 (grade 10 in 2001) 0.240 0.270 0.248 0.343 0.010 0.014 Cohort 3 (grade 10 in 2002) 0.265 0.258 0.261 0.250 -0.003 0.013 Cohort 4 (grade 10 in 2000) 0.275 0.291 0.324 0.182 0.006 0.012 Initial exam: Took All Sections 0.976 0.976 0.976 0.974 0.004 0.004 Reading (mean,sd) 7.7 (56.1) -54.9 (40.2) -60.2 (40.6) -37.3 (33.3) -0.434 1.015 </td <td></td> <td>Black</td> <td>0.210</td> <td>0.444</td> <td>0.461</td> <td>0.387</td> <td>-0.010</td> <td>0.015</td>		Black	0.210	0.444	0.461	0.387	-0.010	0.015
Limited english proficient Special education 0.187 0.089 0.337 0.204 0.346 0.226 0.305 0.131 -0.010 -0.004 0.010 0.010 At grade level (initial attempt) Cohort 1 (grade 10 in 2000) 0.761 0.220 0.681 0.181 0.667 0.168 0.225 0.013 -0.023 0.015 0.015 0.012 Cohort 2 (grade 10 in 2001) Cohort 3 (grade 10 in 2002) 0.240 0.265 0.270 0.258 0.261 0.250 0.250 0.003 0.013 0.012 Initial exam: Took All Sections Reading (mean,sd) Pass (%) 0.976 0.570 0.976 0.976 0.974 0.02 (40.6) -37.3 (33.3) -27.9 (39.8) -12.2 (29.9) 0.819 0.819 0.926 Total exam attempts in HS: 1.723 4.422 4.498 4.168 0.009 0.003 0.0394	Hispanic		0.202	0.267	0.265	0.272	0.005	0.013
Special education 0.089 0.204 0.226 0.131 -0.004 0.010 At grade level (initial attempt) 0.761 0.681 0.667 0.726 -0.023 0.015 Cohort 1 (grade 10 in 2000) 0.220 0.181 0.168 0.225 -0.013 0.012 Cohort 2 (grade 10 in 2001) 0.240 0.270 0.248 0.343 0.010 0.014 Cohort 3 (grade 10 in 2002) 0.265 0.258 0.261 0.250 -0.003 0.013 Cohort 4 (grade 10 in 2000) 0.275 0.291 0.324 0.182 0.006 0.012 Initial exam: Took All Sections 0.976 0.976 0.976 0.974 0.004 0.004 Reading (mean,sd) 7.7 (56.1) -54.9 (40.2) -60.2 (40.6) -37.3 (33.3) -0.434 1.015 Math(mean,sd) 23.3 (46.4) -24.3 (38.3) -27.9 (39.8) -12.2 (29.9) 0.819 0.926 Total exam attempts in HS: 1.723 4.422 4.498 4.168 0.009	Free or reduced price lunch		0.279	0.479	0.497	0.421	-0.025	0.015
At grade level (initial attempt) 0.761 0.681 0.667 0.726 -0.023 0.015 Cohort 1 (grade 10 in 2000) 0.220 0.181 0.168 0.225 -0.013 0.012 Cohort 2 (grade 10 in 2001) 0.240 0.270 0.248 0.343 0.010 0.014 Cohort 3 (grade 10 in 2002) 0.265 0.258 0.261 0.250 -0.003 0.013 Cohort 4 (grade 10 in 2000) 0.275 0.291 0.324 0.182 0.006 0.012 Initial exam: Took All Sections 0.976 0.976 0.974 0.004 0.004 Reading (mean,sd) 7.7 (56.1) -54.9 (40.2) -60.2 (40.6) -37.3 (33.3) -0.434 1.015 Math(mean,sd) 23.3 (46.4) -24.3 (38.3) -27.9 (39.8) -12.2 (29.9) 0.819 0.926 Total exam attempts in HS: 1.723 4.422 4.498 4.168 0.009 0.0394	Limited english proficient		0.187	0.337	0.346	0.305	-0.010	0.014
Cohort 1 (grade 10 in 2000) 0.220 0.181 0.168 0.225 -0.013 0.012 Cohort 2 (grade 10 in 2001) 0.240 0.270 0.248 0.343 0.010 0.014 Cohort 3 (grade 10 in 2002) 0.265 0.258 0.261 0.250 -0.003 0.013 Cohort 4 (grade 10 in 2000) 0.275 0.291 0.324 0.182 0.006 0.012 Initial exam: Took All Sections 0.976 0.976 0.976 0.974 0.004 0.004 Reading (mean,sd) 7.7 (56.1) -54.9 (40.2) -60.2 (40.6) -37.3 (33.3) -0.434 1.015 Math(mean,sd) 23.3 (46.4) -24.3 (38.3) -27.9 (39.8) -12.2 (29.9) 0.819 0.926 Pass (%) 0.570 0 0 0 0 0 Total exam attempts in HS: 1.723 4.422 4.498 4.168 0.009 0.0394	Special education		0.089	0.204	0.226	0.131	-0.004	0.010
Cohort 2 (grade 10 in 2001) 0.240 0.270 0.248 0.343 0.010 0.014 Cohort 3 (grade 10 in 2002) 0.265 0.258 0.261 0.250 -0.003 0.013 Cohort 4 (grade 10 in 2000) 0.275 0.291 0.324 0.182 0.006 0.012 Initial exam: Took All Sections Reading (mean,sd) 0.976 0.976 0.976 0.974 0.004 0.004 Math(mean,sd) 23.3 (46.4) -54.9 (40.2) -60.2 (40.6) -37.3 (33.3) -0.434 1.015 Math(mean,sd) 23.3 (46.4) -24.3 (38.3) -27.9 (39.8) -12.2 (29.9) 0.819 0.926 Total exam attempts in HS: 1.723 4.422 4.498 4.168 0.009 0.0394	At grade level (initial attempt)		0.761	0.681	0.667	0.726	-0.023	0.015
Cohort 3 (grade 10 in 2002) 0.265 0.258 0.261 0.250 -0.003 0.013 Cohort 4 (grade 10 in 2000) 0.275 0.291 0.324 0.182 0.006 0.012 Initial exam: Took All Sections Reading (mean,sd) 0.976 0.976 0.976 0.974 0.004 0.004 Math(mean,sd) 7.7 (56.1) -54.9 (40.2) -60.2 (40.6) -37.3 (33.3) -0.434 1.015 Math(mean,sd) 23.3 (46.4) -24.3 (38.3) -27.9 (39.8) -12.2 (29.9) 0.819 0.926 Pass (%) 0.570 0 0 0 0 0 Total exam attempts in HS: 1.723 4.422 4.498 4.168 0.009 0.0394	Cohort 1 (grade 10 in 2000)		0.220	0.181	0.168	0.225	-0.013	0.012
Cohort 4 (grade 10 in 2000) 0.275 0.291 0.324 0.182 0.006 0.012 Initial exam: Took All Sections 0.976 0.976 0.976 0.974 0.004 0.004 Reading (mean,sd) 7.7 (56.1) -54.9 (40.2) -60.2 (40.6) -37.3 (33.3) -0.434 1.015 Math(mean,sd) 23.3 (46.4) -24.3 (38.3) -27.9 (39.8) -12.2 (29.9) 0.819 0.926 Pass (%) 0.570 0 0 0 0 0 0 Total exam attempts in HS: 1.723 4.422 4.498 4.168 0.009 0.0394	Cohort 2 (grade 10 in 2001)		0.240	0.270	0.248	0.343	0.010	0.014
Initial exam: Took All Sections Reading (mean,sd) 0.976 7.7 (56.1) 0.976 -54.9 (40.2) 0.976 -60.2 (40.6) 0.974 -37.3 (33.3) 0.004 -0.434 0.004 1.015 Math(mean,sd) Pass (%) 23.3 (46.4) 0.570 -24.3 (38.3) 0.570 -27.9 (39.8) 0 -12.2 (29.9) 0 0.819 0.926 0.926 0.926 Total exam attempts in HS: 1.723 4.422 4.498 4.168 0.009 0.0394	Cohort 3 (grade 10 in 2002)		0.265	0.258	0.261	0.250	-0.003	0.013
Reading (mean,sd) 7.7 (56.1) -54.9 (40.2) -60.2 (40.6) -37.3 (33.3) -0.434 1.015 Math(mean,sd) 23.3 (46.4) -24.3 (38.3) -27.9 (39.8) -12.2 (29.9) 0.819 0.926 Pass (%) 0.570 0 0 0 0 Total exam attempts in HS: 1.723 4.422 4.498 4.168 0.009 0.0394	Cohort 4 (grade 10 in 2000)		0.275	0.291	0.324	0.182	0.006	0.012
Math(mean,sd) 23.3 (46.4) -24.3 (38.3) -27.9 (39.8) -12.2 (29.9) 0.819 0.926 Pass (%) 0.570 0 0 0 Total exam attempts in HS: 1.723 4.422 4.498 4.168 0.009 0.0394	Initial exam:	Took All Sections	0.976	0.976	0.976	0.974	0.004	0.004
Pass (%) 0.570 0 0 0 Total exam attempts in HS: 1.723 4.422 4.498 4.168 0.009 0.0394		Reading (mean,sd)	7.7 (56.1)	-54.9 (40.2)	-60.2 (40.6)	-37.3 (33.3)	-0.434	1.015
Total exam attempts in HS: 1.723 4.422 4.498 4.168 0.009 0.0394		Math(mean,sd)	23.3 (46.4)	-24.3 (38.3)	-27.9 (39.8)	-12.2 (29.9)	0.819	0.926
		Pass (%)	0.570	0	0	0		
Predicted earnings 28,548 28,140 27,357 30,754 -62.814 300.838			1.723	4.422			0.009	
	Predicted earnings		28,548	28,140	27,357	30,754	-62.814	300.838