## Appendix C -- Crunched PPS Code

```
/* <CR>=10, PDP-11 file names, console line=132
[main();]
putchar char c
[if(c==0)c=""
return MC c,1
getchar
[return MC 2
gs char b(0) [
return MC(b,15)
pft char f(\emptyset), t(\emptyset)[
  MC(f,t,13)
ps char b(0)
[int 1
char c
1=-1
while((c=b(l=l+1))!=0)MC c,1
return 1
pl char b(0)
[MC 10,1
ps b
alpha char a
if((a>='a')*(a<='z'))return l
if((a>='A')*(a<='Z'))return 1
num char b(5)
int v(\emptyset)
[int k
v(\emptyset) = \emptyset
while (k<5)
[if((b(k)<'0')+(b(k)>'9')) return k
v(\emptyset) = 10 * v(\emptyset) + b(k) - '0'
k=k+1
return k
```

```
atoi char b(0)
int v(\emptyset)
[int k,s
char c
s=1
c=b(\emptyset)
while ((c=='-')+(c=='-')+(c=='+'))
[if(c=='-')s=-1]
c=b(k=k+1)
k=k+num(b+k,v)
v(\emptyset) = s * v(\emptyset)
return k
pn int n
MC ' ',1
MC n,14
]
gn
[char b(20)
int v(\emptyset)
while(1)
[gs b
if(atoi b,v)return v(0)
ps"number required "
ceqn char a(\emptyset), b(\emptyset)
int n
[int k
k=-1
while((k=k+1) \le n) if (a(k)!=b(k)) return \emptyset
return 1
index char i(0)
int 1
char f(0)
int n
if(n<=0)return 1
if(1 \le \emptyset) return \emptyset
int a,d(\emptyset)
while(a+n \le 1)[
d(\emptyset)=1
a=a+l+scann(i+a,i+l-n,f(\emptyset),d)
if(d(0))return 0
if(ceqn(i+a,f+l,n-l))return a
]
```

```
move char a(\emptyset), b(\emptyset)
[int k
int l(\emptyset)
l(\emptyset)=1
k = scann(a, a + 32765, \emptyset, 1)
movebl(a,a+k,b-a)
return k
]
gc
[char f
f=MC 2
while (MC(2)!=1\emptyset)[]
return f
movebl char a(\emptyset),b(\emptyset);int n
[MC(a,b,n,7)]
countch char a(0),b(0),c
[return MC(a,b,c,8)]
scann char a(\emptyset), b(\emptyset), c; int n(\emptyset)
[return MC(a,b,c,n,9)]
filename char fin(0), fout(0)[
int j(\emptyset), k, m
if(fin(3)!=':') moven("dk :",fout,4)
else [moven(fin,fout,4);fin=fin+4;]
if((alpha(fin(\emptyset))+('\emptyset' <= fin(\emptyset))*(fin(\emptyset) <= '9')) == \emptyset) \ return \ -1
j(\emptyset)=1; m=scann(fin,fin+99,\emptyset,j)
if(j(0)!=0)[pl"name too long";return;]
j(\emptyset)=1;k=scann(fin,fin+m,'.',j)
moven("
                       ",fout+4,10)
if (j(\emptyset)!=\emptyset) [if (m \le 6) moven (fin, fout+4, m)
                          moven(fin,fout+4,6)
                else
                moven(".tcf",fout+10,4);]
else[if(k<=6)moven(fin,fout+4,k)
                 moven(fin,fout+4,6)
       if (m-k \le 4) moven (fin+k, fout+10, m-k)
       else
                    moven(fin+k,fout+10,4);]
moven char f(\emptyset), t(\emptyset)
        int n [
   if(n) movebl(f, f+n-1, t-f)
readfile char n(\emptyset), w(\emptyset), l(\emptyset)
int u
[int k,t
char fi(13)
if(filename(n,fi)<0) [</pre>
    pl"Invalid file name";pl""
    return -1
1
```

```
if(MC(1,fi,0,u,3)<0) [
    pl"File not found"
    MC(u,6)
    return -1
while(w+511 \le 1)
k=MC(w,u,4)
if (k==-1) [MC(\mu,6); return t;]
if (k < -1) [MC(u,6); return k;]
w=w+k
t=t+k
pl"Too big"
MC(u,6)
return -2
writefile char n(\emptyset), b(\emptyset), e(\emptyset)
int u
[int k,t,1
char fi(13)
if(filename(n,fi)<\emptyset) [
    pl"Invalid file name";pl""
    return -1
if(MC(2,fi,e-b+1,u,3)<\emptyset) [
   pl"Unit 1 open"
   MC(u,6)
   return -1
while(b \le e)
l=e-b
if(1>511)1=511
k=MC(b,b+1,u,5)
if (k<\emptyset) [MC(u,6); return k;]
t = t + 1 + 1
b=b+1+1
]
MC(u,6)
return t
fopen int rw
       char n(0)
       int s,u [
return MC(rw,n,s,u,3)]
fread char a(0)
       int u [
return MC(a,u,4)]
fwrite char f(\emptyset), t(\emptyset)
       int u [
return MC(f,t,u,5)]
fclose int u [
```

```
int er(0),cu,lo,pe,lp
int ll, la
char ft(40), tt(80)
int fl,tl
char ln(133),pr(12000)
main
[char c
int v(1)
1p=12000
pr(\emptyset)=1\emptyset
while(1)
[ps">"
while((ll=gs(ln))==\emptyset)[]
c=ln(\emptyset)
if(c=='.')
[if(num(ln+l,v))go(v)
else if((\ln(2) = \emptyset) + (\operatorname{alpha}(\ln(2)) = \emptyset))
[c=ln(1)]
if(c=='p')pt
else if(c=='d')dl
else if(c=='l')oi
else if(c=='c')ch
else if(c=='/')fa
else if(c=='r')gi
else if(c=='w')gu
else if(c=='x')return
else [ps"???";pl""]
]else st
else if(c=='-')up
else if(c=='+')do
else in
pi int n
[int f,1,v(\emptyset)
v(\emptyset) = n
f=fc
lo=lo+v(\emptyset)-l
l=cu+scann(pr+cu,pr+pe,10,v)
cu=1
lo=lo-v(\emptyset)
MC pr+f,pr+1,13
fc
[int k
if((k=cu)==\emptyset)return \emptyset
while (pr(k=k-1)!=1\emptyset) if (k \le \emptyset) break
return k+1
]
```

```
lc
[int k
k=cu-1
while(pr(k=k+1)!=10) if(k>=pe) break
return k
nl
[if((cu=lc()+l)>pe)
[cu=pe
return Ø
return lo=lo+l
bl
[if((cu=fc()-1)<\emptyset)cu=\emptyset
else lo=lo-l
pt[
int v(\emptyset)
if(ln(2))num(ln+3,v)
else v(\emptyset)=1
pi(v(\emptyset))
dl
[int f,l,v(1)
if(cu==\emptyset)
[ps"cannot delete line 0";pl""
return
if(ln(2) == \emptyset) v(\emptyset) = 1
else num(1n+3,v)
la=la-v(\emptyset)
f=fc
l=cu+scann(pr+cu,pr+pe,10,v)
la=la+v(\emptyset)
lo=1o-1
cu=f-1
if(1 \le pe) movebl(pr+1+1,pr+pe,-(1-f+1))
pe=pe-(1-f+1)
```

```
οi
int k
if(ln(3)==\emptyset) return
if(ln(2)!=\emptyset)
[fl=move(ln+3,ft)
if (ft(\emptyset) == '^')ft(\emptyset) = 1\emptyset
if(ft(fl-1)=='^')ft(fl-1)=10
if(fl==\emptyset)
[pl"locate what?";pl""
return
if(nl()!=0)[
if(k=index(pr+cu-1,pe-cu+2,ft,fl)) [
cu=cu-2+k
if(pr(cu)==10)cu=cu+1
lo=countch(pr,pr+cu-1,10)
pi l
else[ps"?";pl""]
else[ps"at bottom";pl""]
ch[
char d
int p,f,l
if(ln(2)!=0)[
d=ln(2)
p=2
while((ln(p=p+1)!=d)[
if(ln(p)==\emptyset)[
ln(p+1)=\emptyset
break
ln(p) = \emptyset
fl=move(ln+3,ft)
tl=move(ln+p+l,tt)
if(t1) if(tt(t1-1)==d) t1=t1-1
f=fc
1 = 1c() - 1
int k
if(k=index(pr+f,l-f+l,ft,fl)) [
cu=f+k-1
movebl(pr+cu+fl,pr+pe,tl-fl)
pe=pe+tl-fl
if(tl)movebl(tt,tt+tl-1,pr+cu-tt)
pi 1
```

```
in
11=11+1
if(pe+11>1p)
[ps"won't fit";pl""
return
if(nl)movebl(pr+cu,pr+pe,ll)
else[cu=cu+l;lo=lo+l]
pe=pe+ll
movebl(ln,ln+ll-l,pr-ln+cu)
pr(cu+11-1)=10
la=la+l
]
wh
[int f,1,u,b
pn lo;ps" --- err ";pn er(0);pl""
u=cu
f=fc
b=u-f
1=1c
f=f-1
while((f=f+1)<1)putchar(pr(f));pl""
while((b=b-1)>=0)putchar(' ')
putchar '<';pl""</pre>
do
[int v(1)
if(ln(1)==\emptyset)v(\emptyset)=1
else num(ln+1,v)
lo=lo+v(\emptyset)
v(\emptyset) = v(\emptyset) + 1
cu=cu+scann(pr+cu,pr+pe,10,v)
lo=lo-v(\emptyset)
pi(1)
up
[int v(1)
if(ln(1)==\emptyset)v(\emptyset)=1
else num(ln+l,v)
if ((v(\emptyset)=lo-v(\emptyset))<\emptyset) v(\emptyset)=\emptyset
go (v)
```

```
go int 1(1)
[lo=l(\emptyset)]
1(\emptyset) = 1(\emptyset) + 1
cu=scann(pr,pr+pe,10,1)
lo=lo-l(\emptyset)
pi(1)
fa
[pn lo;pn la;pn pe;pn lp-pe;pl""]
[ln(ll)=' '
while ((11=11+1) <= 133) \ln(11) = '
MC(er,ln+1,pr+pe,pr,l1)
if (cu<\emptyset) cu=\emptyset; if (cu>pe) cu=pe
lo=countch(pr,pr+cu-1,10)
pl"";pl""
if(er(\emptyset))
if(er(0)==99)[ps"stopped";pl""]
else wh
gi
[int k
if(ln(2)==\emptyset) ln(3)=\emptyset
pn k=readfile(ln+3,pr+pe+1,pr+lp,1)
pl ""
if(k<0)return
pe=pe+k
la=countch(pr+l,pr+pe,10)
fa
]
gu
[fa
if(ln(2) == \emptyset) ln(3) = \emptyset
pn writefile(ln+3,pr+1,pr+pe,l)
pl""
```