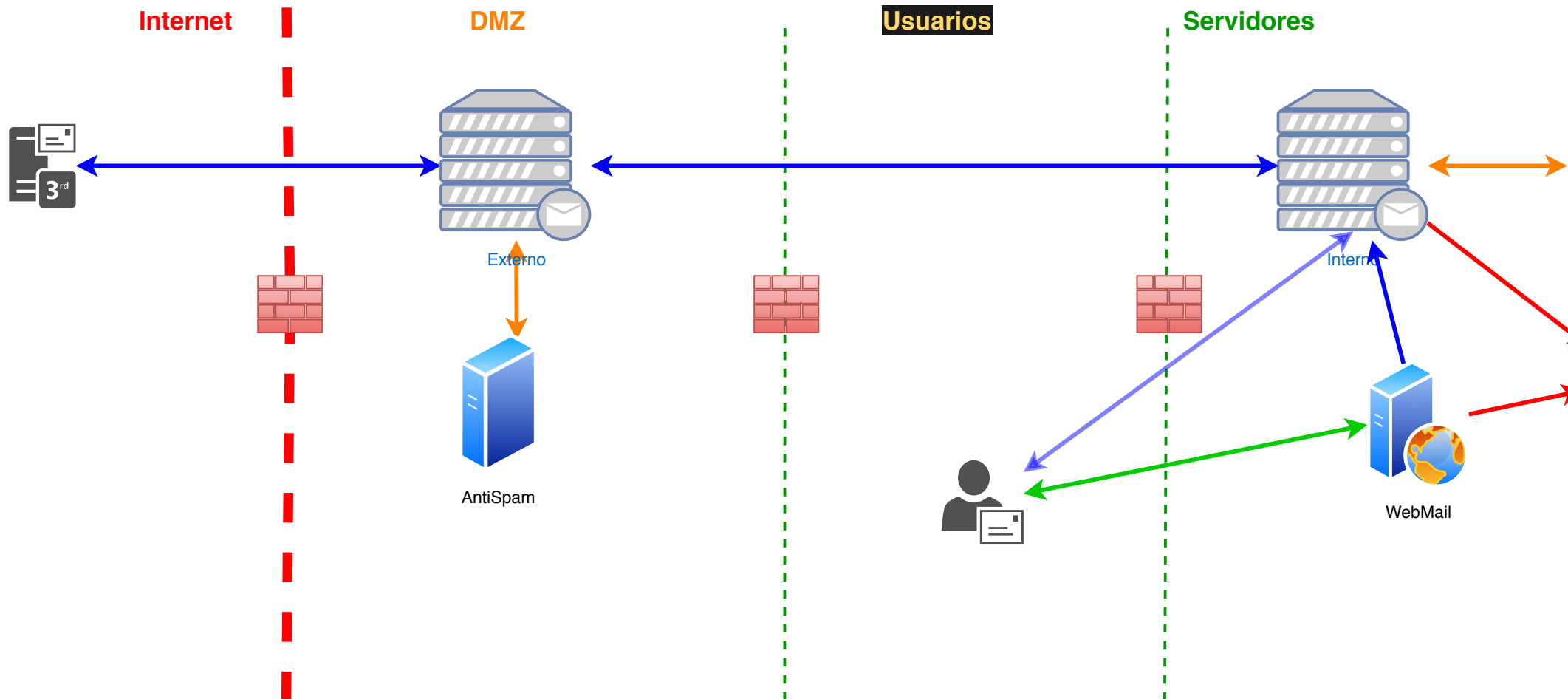
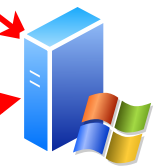


Correo





Antivirus



Autenticación