

Design Assignment 2

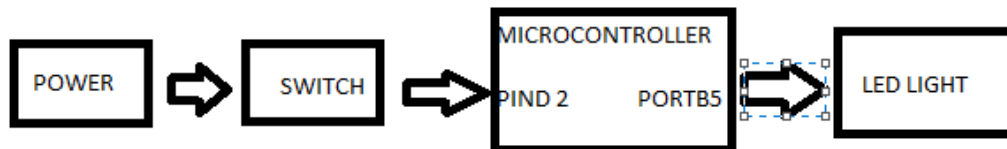
DO NOT REMOVE THIS PAGE DURING SUBMISSION:

The student understands that all required components should be submitted in complete for grading of this assignment.

NO	SUBMISSION ITEM	COMPLETED (Y/N)	MARKS (/MAX)
1	COMPONENTS LIST AND CONNECTION BLOCK DIAGRAM w/ PINS		
2.	INITIAL CODE OF TASK 1/A		
3.	INCREMENTAL / DIFFERENTIAL CODE OF TASK 2/B		
3.	INCREMENTAL / DIFFERENTIAL CODE OF TASK 3/C		
3.	INCREMENTAL / DIFFERENTIAL CODE OF TASK 4/D		
3.	INCREMENTAL / DIFFERENTIAL CODE OF TASK 5/E		
4.	SCHEMATICS		
5.	SCREENSHOTS OF EACH TASK OUTPUT		
5.	SCREENSHOT OF EACH DEMO		
6.	VIDEO LINKS OF EACH DEMO		
7.	GOOGLECODE LINK OF THE DA		

1. COMPONENTS & BLOCK DIAGRAM

Components: ATmega328p chip, Atmel studio, yellow LED, push button, and 10K resistors.



2. CODE TASK 1/A & 1/C

```
.org 0
    LDI R16, 32
    SBI DDRB, 5           ;output Port5
    LDI R17, 0
    OUT PORTB, R17        ;PortB to 0
    LDI R20, 5
    STS TCCR1B, R20        ;1024 prescaler
begin:
    RCALL delay            ;call delay function
    EOR R17, R16           ;xor 32 with 0
    OUT PORTB, R17        ;output the xored value
    RJMP begin            ;jump to begin
delay:
    LDS R29, TCNT1H        ;get high value
    LDS R28, TCNT1L        ;get low value
    CPI R28, 0xF3          ;compare low value with F3
    BRSH body              ;branch same or higher
    RJMP delay             ;jump to delay
body:
    CPI R29, 0x00          ;high value to 0
    BRSH done              ;branch same or higher
    RJMP delay             ;jump to delay
done:
    LDI R20, 0x00
    STS TCNT1H, R20        ;reset TCNT1H
    LDI R20, 0x00
    STS TCNT1L, R20        ;reset TCNT1L
    RET
```

```

#include <avr/io.h>
#include <avr/delay.h>

int main(void)
{
    DDRB = 32;          //PORTB 5 to output
    TCCR1B = 13;         //set prescaler to 1024
    TCNT1 = 0;           //counter to 0
    OCR1A = 0x00F3;      //set value to count to

    while(1)
    {
        if((TIFR1 & 0b00000001) == 0b00000001) //overflow
        {
            PORTB = 0xFF;          //PORTB to 1
            _delay_ms(250);         //stay on about 250ms
            TCNT1 = 0;             //reset counter to 0
        }
        else
        PORTB = 0x00;              //PORTB to 0
    }
}

```

CODE TASK 2/A & 2/C

```

.ORG 0x00
MAIN:
    LDI R16, 32
    SBI DDRB, 5           ;PORTB 5 to output
    LDI R17, 0
    LDI R18, 0
    OUT DDRD, R18        ;DDRD to input
    LDI R20, 13
    STS TCCR1B, R20      ;set prescaler to 1024
    IN R20, PIND         ;input values
    ANDI R20, 0b00000010 ;input value
    CPI R20, 0b00000010  ;button was pressed
    BRNE MAIN

begin:
    RCALL delay          ;call delay function
    EOR R17, R16         ;xor 32 with 0
    OUT PORTB, R17       ;output to PORTB 5
    RJMP begin

delay:
    LDS R29, TCNT1H      ;upper half counter
    LDS R28, TCNT1L      ;lower half counter
    CPI R28, 0xF3        ;TCNT1L is 0xF3
    BRSH body            ;branch same or higher
    RJMP delay           ;jump to delay

body:
    CPI R29, 0x00        ;TCNT1H is 0x00
    BRSH done            ;branch same or higher
    RJMP delay           ;jump to delay

done:
    LDI R20, 0x00
    STS TCNT1H, R20      ;reset TCNT1H to 0
    LDI R20, 0x00
    STS TCNT1L, R20      ;reset TCNT1L to 0
    RET

```

```

#include <avr/io.h>
#include <avr/delay.h>

int main(void)
{
    DDRD = 0x00; //DDRD to read input
    DDRB = 0xFF; //DDRB to output

    while(1)
    {
        if((PIND & 0b00000001) == 0b00000001) //button was pressed
        {
            PORTB |= 0b00000010; //PORTB 1 to output
            _delay_ms(250); //delay 250ms
        }
        else
            PORTB ^= 0b11111101; //toggle PORTB output
    }
}

```

CODE TASK 3/A & 3/C

```

.org 0
    LDI R16, 32
    SBI DDRB, 5          ;PORTB 5 to output
    LDI R17, 0
    OUT PORTB, R17       ;PORTB output to 0
    LDI R20, 5
    STS TCCR0B, R20      ;prescaler to 1024
    LDI R20, 0xF3
    STS OCR0A, R20       ;OCR0A to F3
begin:
    RCALL delay          ;call delay function
    EOR R17, R16         ;xor 32 with 0
    OUT PORTB, R17       ;output to PORTB
    RJMP begin           ;jump to begin
delay:
    LDS R19, TCNT0       ;TCNT0 value
    CPI R19, 0xF3        ;check if counter equals 0xF3
    BRSH done            ;branch same or higher
    RJMP delay           ;jump to delay
done:
    LDI R20, 0x00
    STS TCNT0, R20       ;reset counter to 0
    RET

```

```

#include <avr/io.h>
#include <avr/delay.h>

int main(void)
{
    DDRB = 32;           //PORTB 5 to output
    TCCR0B = 13;         //prescaler to 1024
    TCNT0 = 0;           //TCNT to 0
    OCR0A = 0x00F3;      //max value

    while (1)
    {
        if((TIFR0 & 0b00000001) == 0b00000001) //overflow
        {
            PORTB = 0xFF; //set PORTB
            _delay_ms(250); //delay about 250ms
            TCNT0 = 0;     //reset counter
        }
        else
            PORTB = 0x00;  //PORTB to 0
    }
}

```

CODE TASK 4/A & 4/C

```

        JMP MAIN
.ORG 0x20 //timer overflow interrupt
        JMP TO_OV_ISR

MAIN:
    LDI R20, HIGH(RAMEND)
    OUT SPH, R20           ;stack pointer high address
    LDI R20, LOW(RAMEND)
    OUT SPL, R20           ;stack pointer low address
    LDI R17, 0
    SBI DDRB, 5            ;PORTB 5 to output
    LDI R20, 13
    STS TCCR0B, R20        ;prescaler to 1024
    LDI R20, 71
    STS OCR0A, R20         ;max value
    LDI R20, (1 << TOIE0)
    OUT TIFR0, R20         ;clear interrupt
    SEI                   ;set interrupt

begin:
    RJMP begin

TO_OV_ISR:
    LDI R20, (1 << TOIE0)  ;flag bit
    OUT TIFR0, R20         ;clear flag
    LDI R16, 32
    EOR R17, R16           ;xor 32 with 0
    OUT PORTB, R17         ;output PORTB
    LDI R18, 0xF3          ;loop the value
LOOP:
    SUBI R18, 1
    CPI R18, 0             ;R18 equals 0
    BRNE LOOP             ;loop till R18 is 0
    LDI R20, 0x00
    STS TCNT0, R20         ;counter value to 0
    RETI

```

```

#include <avr/io.h>
#include <util/delay.h>
#include <avr/interrupt.h>

ISR(TIMER0_OVF_vect) //interrupt function
{
    PORTB ^= 0xFF;       //toggle PORTB output
    TCNT0 = 65292;       //reset counter
}

int main(void)
{
    DDRB = 0xFF;         //set PORTB to output
    TIMSK0 = (1 << TOIE0); //clear interrupt flag
    TCCR0B = 0x05;       //set prescaler to 1024
    TCNT0 = 65292;       //set counter value
    sei();               //set interrupt
    while(1)
    {
    }
}

```

CODE TASK 5/A & 5/C

```

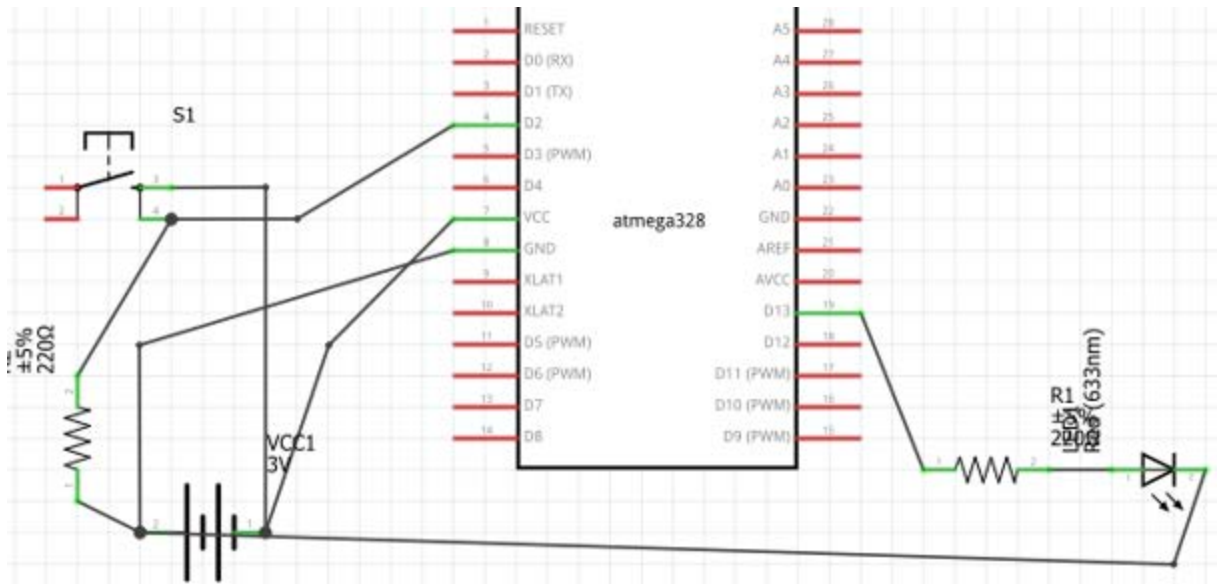
.ORG 0x00
    JMP MAIN
.ORG 0x06
    JMP EX0_ISR

MAIN:
    LDI R20, HIGH(RAMEND)
    OUT SPH, R20           ;stack pointer high address
    LDI R20, LOW(RAMEND)
    OUT SPL, R20           ;stack pointer low address
    SBI DDRB, 5            ;PORTB 5 to output
    LDI R17, 0
    LDI R20, (1 << INT0)
    OUT EIMSK, R20         ;clear interrupt flag
    SEI

HERE:
    JMP HERE               ;jump HERE

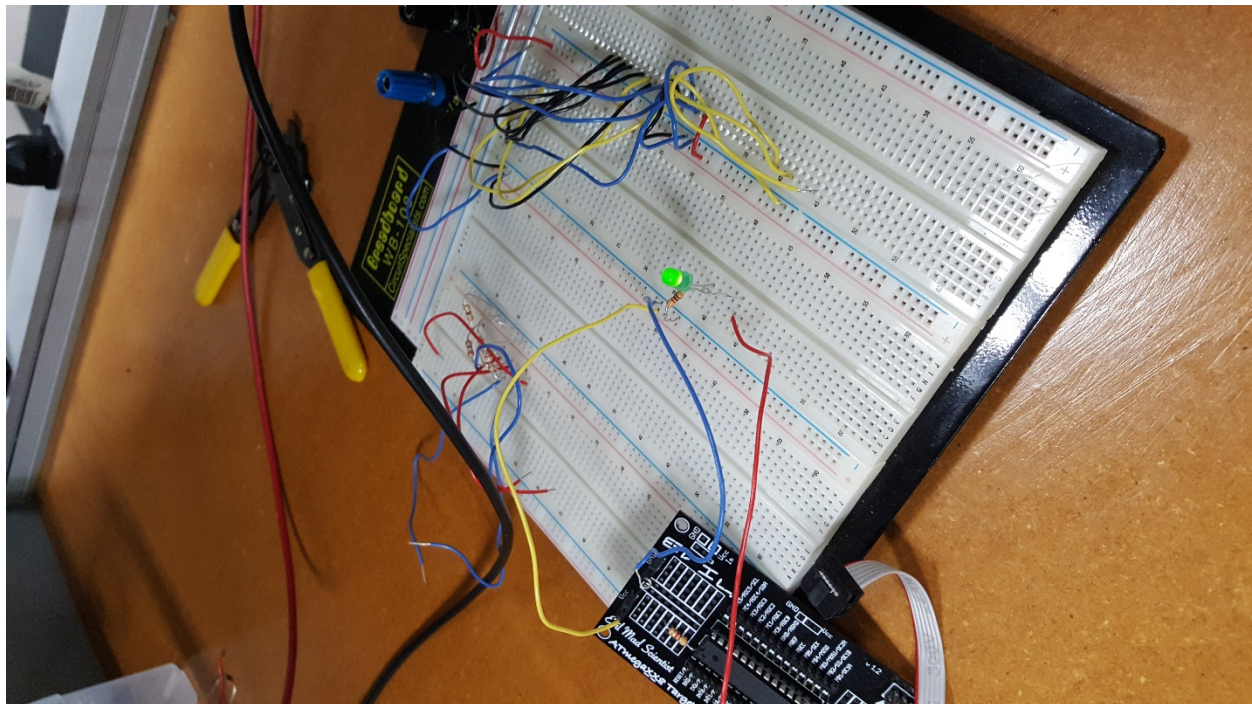
EX0_ISR:
    LDI R20, (1 << INTF0)  ;INT0 interrupt function
    LDI R16, 32             ;clear interrupt flag
    EOR R17, R16            ;xor 32 with 0
    OUT PORTB, R17          ;set PORTB output
    LDI R18, 0xF3           ;set loop to F3
LOOP:
    SUBI R18, 1
    CPI R18, 0x00           ;R18 equals 0
    BRNE LOOP
    LDI R20, 0x00
    STS TCNT0, R20          ;counter value to 0
    RETI

```

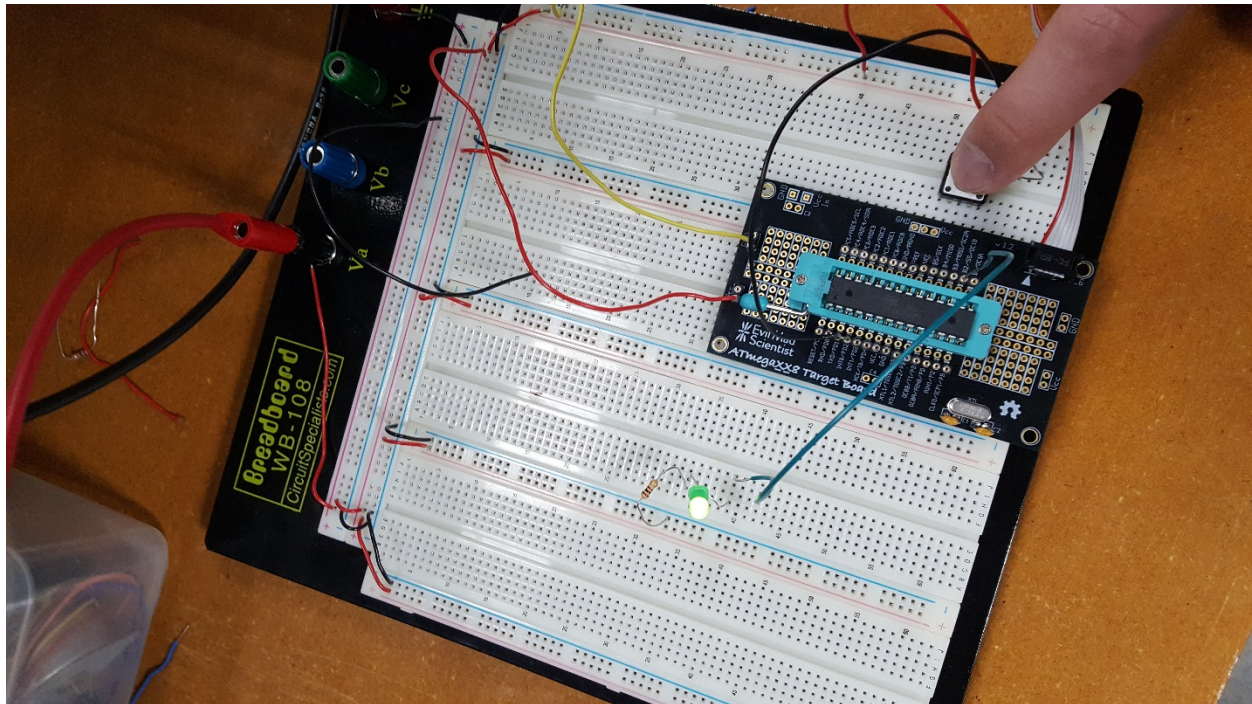


4. PICTURES OF CIRCUIT

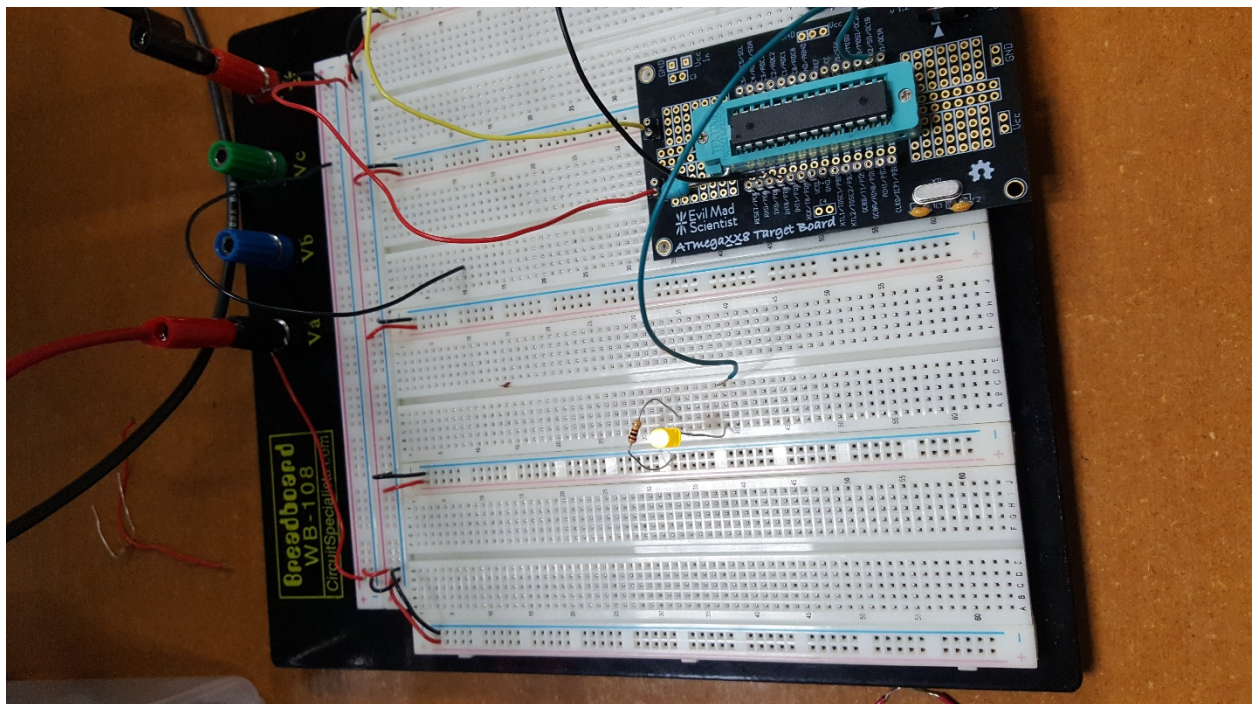
TASK 1:



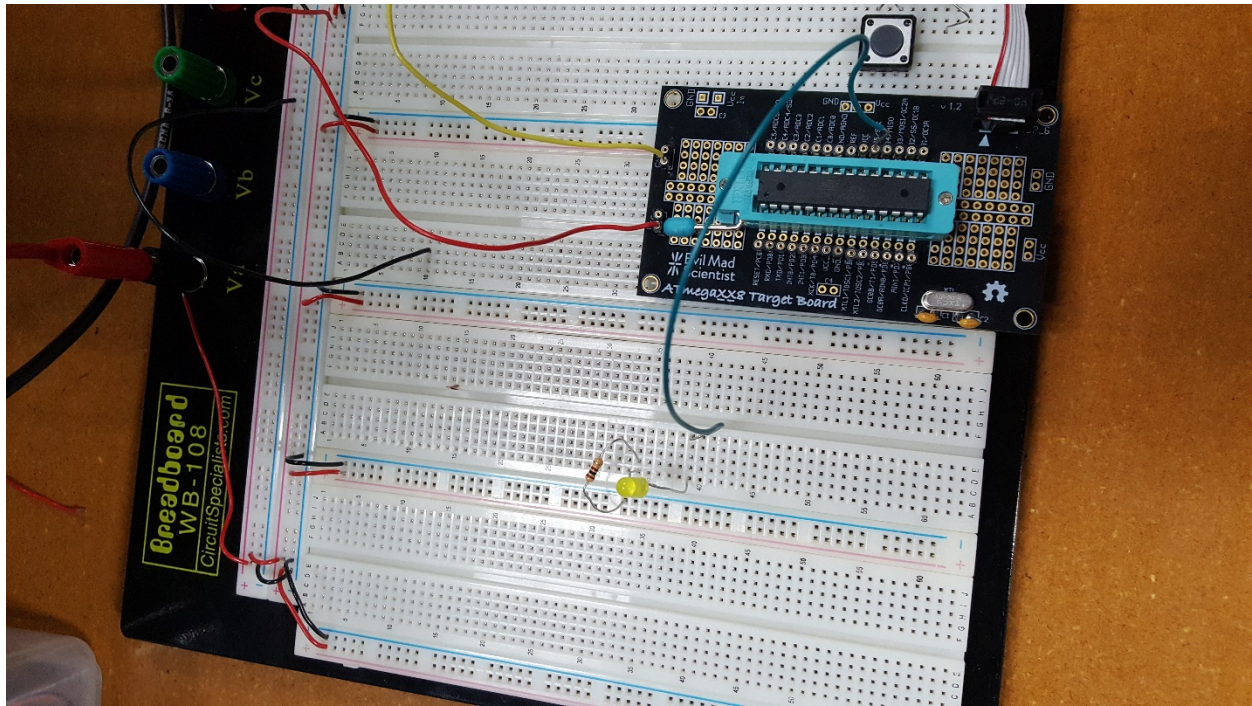
TASK 2:



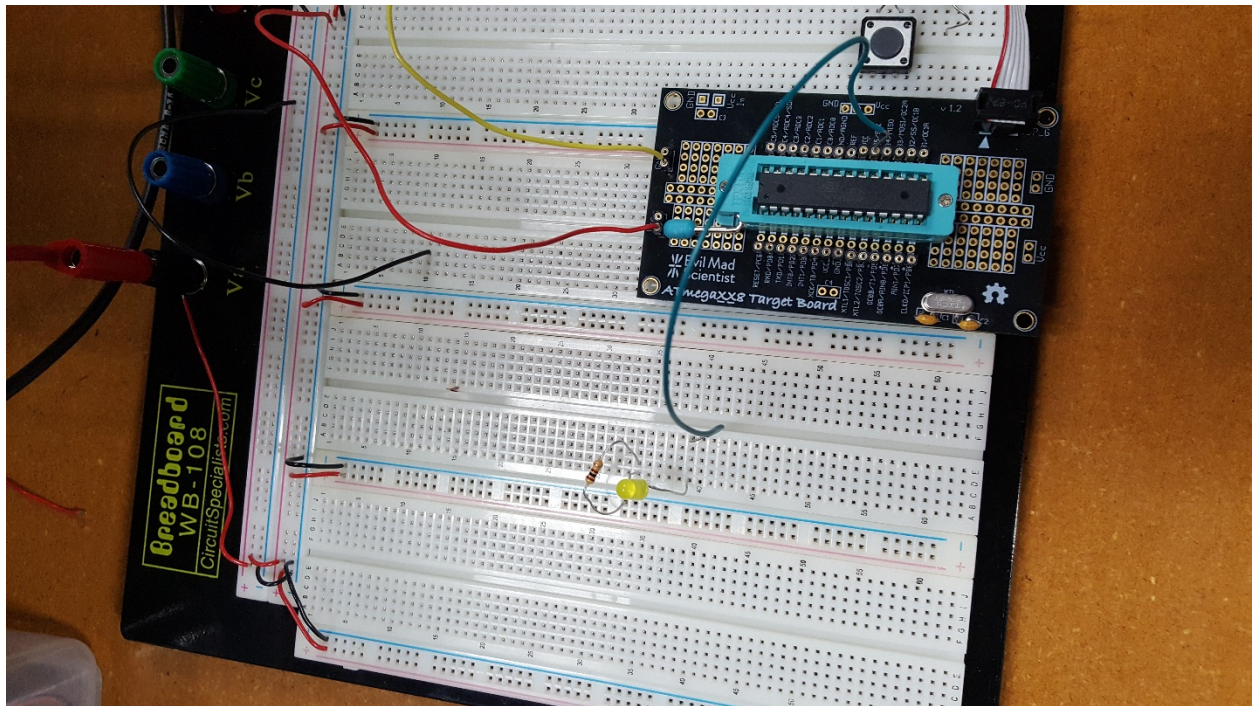
TASK 3:



TASK 4:



TASK 5:



5. VIDEO LINKS OF EACH DEMO

<https://youtu.be/D5utjyF5JT0>

6. GITHUB LINK OF THIS DA

<https://github.com/rsawa91>