

# Nova Console TTY Device Guide (SIMH■Compatible)

This guide documents the Nova console terminal devices (keyboard + teleprinter) as implemented in SIMH, and how to model them in Dusky■Petrel for compatibility with existing Nova software, diagnostics, and RDOS tools.

## Devices

TTI — Console Input (device 0o10)

TTO — Console Output (device 0o11)

Both devices expose Register A (8■bit buffer), BUSY and DONE flags, and optional interrupt enable/disable state. Registers B and C are unused for console devices.

Nova I/O Instruction Layout (16■bit word)

```
15..13 = 011 (I/O group)
12..11 = Signal (00=None, 01=Start, 10=Clear, 11=Pulse)
10..8  = Function (NIO/DIA/DOA/.../SKP)
7..6   = AC (AC0-AC3 or skip subtype)
5..0   = Device / Channel (0-63)
```

Skip Instructions (BUSY / DONE)

```
AC=00  SKPBN  skip if BUSY = 1
AC=01  SKPBZ  skip if BUSY = 0
AC=10  SKPDN  skip if DONE = 1
AC=11  SKPDZ  skip if DONE = 0
```

TTI (Console Input, 0o10)

DONE=1 when a character is available in Register A.  
DIA reads A → AC and clears DONE.  
Input is normally driven from a queued FIFO source.

TTO (Console Output, 0o11)

DOA writes AC → A and initiates character output.  
BUSY optionally indicates output■in■progress.  
Simple implementations may complete immediately.

## Echo Program

Echo Test Program (Nova Assembly)

```
LOOP:   SKPDN   TTI        ; wait for character
        JMP     LOOP
        DIA    TTI        ; read char -> AC0
        DOA    TTO        ; echo to console
        JMP     LOOP
```